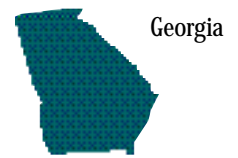

Adult Program Findings

1997

| |




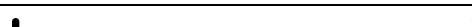
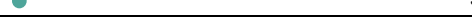

1997 Adult Program Findings

Atlanta



Catchment Area: Entire city			Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	Sample Size		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	865		17.1	14.0	13.6	15.0	40.2	90.3	7.5	1.8	0.4
Females	289		16.6	13.5	18.3	23.2	28.4	82.4	16.2	1.1	0.4

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

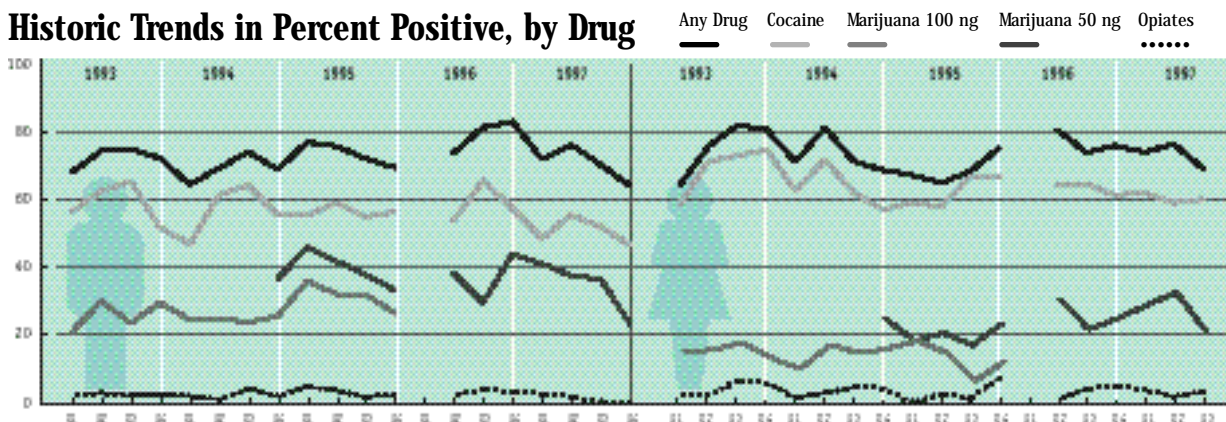
	Percent Positive					Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race				
	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug						71.6 73.7	75.7 50.0	68.6 46.2	63.6 86.8	80.0 88.1	70.4 80.5	73.6 71.2	58.7 88.9	53.3 33.3	100.0 100.0
Cocaine						51.2 60.9	19.6 20.8	36.4 20.5	44.1 81.1	72.3 85.1	64.4 70.7	52.5 57.6	46.0 82.2	20.0 33.3	33.3 0.0
Marijuana						36.1 27.7	72.3 43.8	55.4 30.8	37.3 26.4	19.2 19.4	19.8 24.4	37.1 27.9	31.7 24.4	26.7 33.3	66.7 100.0
Opiates						1.5 3.1	1.4 0.0	1.7 0.0	0.8 5.7	0.0 3.0	2.3 4.9	1.2 2.2	4.8 6.7	6.7 0.0	0.0 0.0
Methamphetamine						0.6 0.7	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	1.7 3.8	0.8 0.0	0.6 0.0	0.1 0.0	6.3 4.4	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
Multiple Drugs						18.5 19.4	17.6 14.6	25.6 5.1	20.3 28.3	15.4 19.4	17.0 23.2	18.0 17.5	31.7 28.9	0.0 33.3	0.0 0.0
Total Males (N)							148	121	118	130	348	754	63	15	3
Total Females (N)							48	39	53	67	82	229	45	3	1

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	210	52	39.0	32.7	35.7	36.5	1.4	0.0	58.6	59.6
Robbery	18	0	50.0	-	55.6	-	0.0	-	83.3	-
Assault	151	48	41.1	33.3	32.5	37.5	2.0	0.0	57.0	60.4
Weapons	25	3	32.0	33.3	52.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	68.0	66.7
Other Violent	16	1	18.8	0.0	18.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.3	0.0
Property Offense	376	82	57.2	54.9	30.9	26.8	0.3	0.0	73.9	65.9
Larceny/Theft	150	42	59.3	40.5	25.3	26.2	0.7	0.0	74.0	59.5
Burglary	28	3	67.9	100.0	39.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	89.3	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	15	0	73.3	-	40.0	-	0.0	-	86.7	-
Other Property	183	37	52.5	67.6	33.3	27.0	0.0	0.0	70.5	70.3
Drug Offense	34	30	52.9	66.7	70.6	26.7	0.0	0.0	94.1	80.0
Drug Sales	5	5	80.0	20.0	60.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	60.0
Drug Possession	29	25	48.3	76.0	72.4	24.0	0.0	0.0	96.6	84.0
Prostitution	0	67	-	85.1	-	26.9	-	1.5	-	92.5
Other Offense	245	58	52.2	63.8	39.6	22.4	0.4	1.7	75.9	72.4
Total	865	289	51.2	60.9	36.1	27.7	0.6	0.7	71.6	73.7

SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Caps on graph represent periods when data were not collected. Marijuana tested at the 100 nanogram (ng) level prior to 1996. In 1996 testing at the 50 ng level became the standard. The 1995 marijuana data are reported at both 50 ng and 100 ng for comparison. Any drug includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

This site participated in a sampling experiment in one quarter of data collection. This may affect data trends.

Description of the Sample

Atlanta



Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest grade completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	1.1	1.1	Public Housing	7.5	11.4	Welfare, Social Security	7.3	23.7
7th to 9th Grade	5.0	6.9	Private House or Apartment	72.1	75.4	Full or Part-Time Employment	67.0	36.2
10th to 12th Grade	72.1	73.6	Shelter	5.1	1.7	Other Legal	11.0	19.2
Above 12th Grade	21.8	18.4	Incarceration Facility	2.8	1.4	Illegal or None	14.7	20.9
			Treatment Facility	0.6	0.0			
			No Fixed Residence	7.3	5.5			
			Other	4.6	4.5			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

	N	Males Mean Age	Females Mean Age
Alcohol	737	15.6	17.0
Crack	321	28.2	24.8
Cocaine	237	21.9	20.6
Marijuana	573	15.8	16.3
Opiates	69	21.0	21.0
Methamphetamine	34	21.0	19.4

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	14.1	12.8
Crack	12.3	22.5
Cocaine	3.1	3.8
Marijuana	3.7	4.2
Opiates	1.6	2.8
Methamphetamine	0.1	0.0

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	7.4	10.0
Heroin	4.9	4.8
Methamphetamine	1.5	1.7

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	Percent Reporting Use					Percent Reporting Use by Age				
	0	20	40	60	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
Crack						1.4	6.6	28.8	46.9	42.0
						8.3	15.4	67.9	70.1	53.7
Cocaine						6.8	7.4	7.6	6.2	6.6
						2.1	2.6	17.0	9.0	14.6
Crack & Cocaine						0.7	3.3	5.9	4.6	4.9
						0.0	0.0	13.2	7.5	12.2
Marijuana & Cocaine						5.4	7.4	5.1	4.6	4.9
						2.1	2.6	11.3	4.5	8.5
Opiates & Cocaine						0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.0
						0.0	0.0	1.9	1.5	2.4
Any 2 or more Drugs						5.4	9.1	22.9	26.9	21.8
						10.4	5.1	37.7	40.3	36.6

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Crack	251	137
Cocaine	59	29
Marijuana	374	106
Opiates	12	9
Methamphetamine	5	0

	Mean # Days	
	Males	Females
Crack	16.6	17.7
Cocaine	9.2	8.1
Marijuana	12.3	8.1
Opiates	15.9	15.0
Methamphetamine	7.6	-

Drug Dependency in Past 12 Months, by Age and Sex

	Percent Reporting Dependency					Percent Reporting Dependency by Age				
	0	20	40	60	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
Alcohol						1.4	4.1	11.0	16.2	19.0
						4.2	0.0	5.7	13.8	14.6
Crack						0.0	3.3	18.6	24.0	15.3
						2.1	2.6	30.2	34.3	29.3
Cocaine						2.0	1.7	0.8	0.8	2.6
						0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	6.1
Marijuana						7.4	7.5	7.6	6.9	2.3
						2.1	0.0	7.5	3.0	6.1
Opiates						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
						0.0	0.0	1.9	1.5	3.7
Methamphetamine						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3
						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months (excludes current offense; for those testing positive)

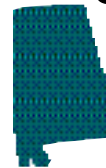
	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	202	76
Marijuana	131	29
Opiates	4	4

	Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	1.9	2.3
Marijuana	1.5	1.7
Opiates	4.0	1.3

1997 Adult Program Findings








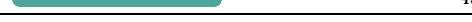






Birmingham

Alabama



Catchment Area: Entire city and part of county			Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	Sample Size		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	892		18.2	21.1	17.2	15.1	28.4	72.8	26.7	0.2	0.3
Females	193		9.3	17.1	13.5	25.9	34.2	69.8	30.2	0.0	0.0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

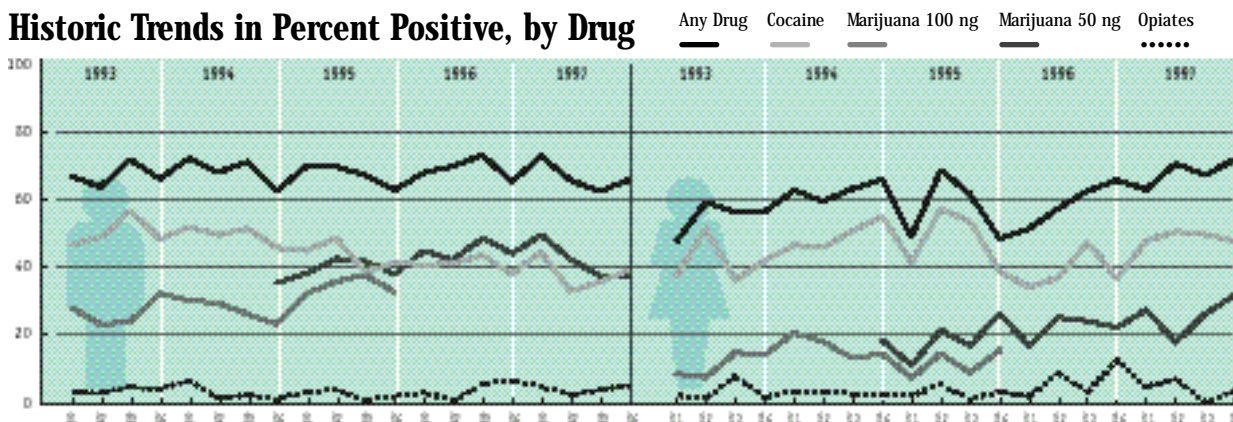
 	Percent Positive						Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race					
	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other		
Any Drug							67.4	67.4	71.4	65.8	72.5	73.9	59.5	68.9	65.3	50.0	33.3
							61.1	48.5	53.8	78.0	75.8	65.7	70.7	-	-		
Cocaine							38.7	49.2	21.7	23.0	46.4	56.7	46.4	41.0	34.3	0.0	0.0
							11.1	30.3	42.3	62.0	62.1	51.5	44.8	-	-		
Marijuana							42.6	25.4	65.8	60.4	40.5	33.6	21.0	45.5	35.6	50.0	33.3
							55.6	24.2	34.6	22.0	16.7	25.4	24.1	-	-		
Opiates							4.7	4.7	3.7	5.3	6.5	3.7	4.4	3.3	8.9	0.0	0.0
							0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	7.6	3.7	6.9	-	-		
Methamphetamine							0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
							5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	-	-		
Multiple Drugs							24.2	21.2	26.7	28.9	26.8	25.4	17.1	24.2	25.0	50.0	0.0
							16.7	12.1	26.9	26.0	21.2	20.1	24.1	-	-		
Total Males (N)							161	187	153	134	252	644	236	2	3		
Total Females (N)							18	33	26	50	66	134	58	0	0		

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	141	14	27.0	35.7	44.7	14.3	0.0	0.0	60.3	57.1
Robbery	35	1	42.9	0.0	60.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	77.1	100.0
Assault	52	9	25.0	33.3	32.7	11.1	0.0	0.0	53.8	55.6
Weapons	14	0	14.3	-	42.9	-	0.0	-	42.9	-
Other Violent	40	4	20.0	50.0	47.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	50.0
Property Offense	186	62	42.5	38.7	41.4	22.6	0.5	0.0	70.4	61.3
Larceny/Theft	62	22	53.2	54.5	32.3	27.3	1.6	0.0	72.6	72.7
Burglary	38	1	31.6	0.0	36.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.2	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	8	0	37.5	-	50.0	-	0.0	-	87.5	-
Other Property	78	39	39.7	30.8	50.0	20.5	0.0	0.0	70.5	53.8
Drug Offense	163	34	54.6	70.6	51.5	44.1	0.6	2.9	82.2	91.2
Drug Sales	23	6	47.8	33.3	47.8	83.3	0.0	0.0	65.2	100.0
Drug Possession	140	28	55.7	78.6	52.1	35.7	0.7	3.6	85.0	89.3
Prostitution	0	6	-	83.3	-	33.3	-	0.0	-	83.3
Other Offense	402	77	34.6	48.1	38.8	20.8	0.7	0.0	62.4	62.3
Total	892	193	38.7	49.2	42.6	25.4	0.6	0.5	67.4	67.4

SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

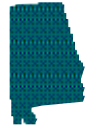
Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Marijuana tested at the 100 nanogram (ng) level prior to 1996. In 1996 testing at the 50 ng level became the standard. The 1995 marijuana data are reported at both 50 ng and 100 ng for comparison. Any drug includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

Description of the Sample

Birmingham



Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest grade completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	1.8	1.7	Public Housing	4.8	13.0	Welfare, Social Security	4.9	17.6
7th to 9th Grade	5.0	8.0	Private House or Apartment	90.9	80.8	Full or Part-Time Employment	71.3	40.1
10th to 12th Grade	78.3	71.6	Shelter	0.3	1.6	Other Legal	9.2	16.0
Above 12th Grade	15.0	18.8	Incarceration Facility	1.3	0.5	Illegal or None	14.6	26.2
			Treatment Facility	0.6	1.0			
			No Fixed Residence	1.3	3.1			
			Other	0.7	0.0			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

	N	Males Mean Age	Females Mean Age
Alcohol	852	15.0	16.5
Crack	342	26.3	25.6
Cocaine	313	21.6	23.1
Marijuana	738	15.9	17.4
Opiates	105	22.2	20.3
Methamphetamine	60	21.7	23.9

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	19.9	19.7
Crack	16.1	22.7
Cocaine	9.5	6.8
Marijuana	18.1	16.7
Opiates	3.8	2.1
Methamphetamine	1.4	1.1

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	6.6	9.3
Heroin	4.3	3.6
Methamphetamine	1.5	1.6

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	Percent Reporting Use					Percent Reporting Use by Age				
	0	20	40	60	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
Crack						8.7	6.4	30.1	39.6	34.9
						5.6	24.2	23.1	46.0	45.5
Cocaine						16.1	8.6	9.2	6.0	3.6
						5.6	3.0	7.7	10.0	10.6
Crack & Cocaine						5.6	2.7	7.8	4.5	2.8
						5.6	0.0	3.8	8.0	9.1
Marijuana & Cocaine						14.9	7.0	5.9	2.2	3.6
						5.6	3.0	7.7	2.0	9.1
Opiates & Cocaine						3.7	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0
						5.6	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
Any 2 or more Drugs						20.5	17.6	30.1	37.3	20.6
						16.7	21.2	23.1	34.0	31.8

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Crack	215	68
Cocaine	74	16
Marijuana	445	70
Opiates	21	6
Methamphetamine	4	3
	Mean # Days	
	Males	Females
Crack	13.7	15.8
Cocaine	8.1	7.0
Marijuana	12.3	9.9
Opiates	11.9	16.0
Methamphetamine	8.8	1.7

Drug Dependency in Past 12 Months, by Age and Sex

	Percent Reporting Dependency					Percent Reporting Dependency by Age				
	0	20	40	60	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
Alcohol						10.1	8.2	23.8	23.8	27.7
						11.1	15.2	20.0	28.0	18.5
Crack						5.0	4.3	21.6	31.3	24.3
						11.1	30.3	24.0	38.0	21.0
Cocaine						5.6	4.8	6.6	5.3	2.8
						5.6	0.0	0.0	6.1	4.6
Marijuana						16.3	17.9	13.2	15.9	7.1
						16.7	18.8	15.4	16.3	12.7
Opiates						1.2	0.5	2.0	0.8	2.8
						0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	3.0
Methamphetamine						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0


Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months (excludes current offense; for those testing positive)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	124	30
Marijuana	135	12
Opiates	18	1
	Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	1.8	1.7
Marijuana	1.9	1.7
Opiates	2.9	2.0

1997 Adult Program Findings



Chicago

Illinois

Catchment Area: Entire city			Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	Sample Size		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
 Males	651		25.3	18.7	15.1	15.8	25.0	71.2	9.1	19.2	0.5



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

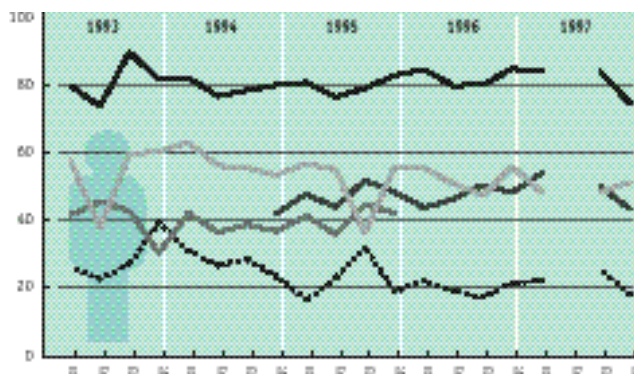
 	Percent Positive					Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race				
	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug	<div><div></div></div>					80.3	82.9	76.0	73.5	87.3	80.9	84.1	79.7	66.9	100.0
Cocaine	<div><div></div></div>					49.0	25.6	29.8	53.1	72.5	71.0	50.0	45.8	46.0	66.7
Marijuana	<div><div></div></div>					48.4	79.3	56.2	46.9	32.4	22.2	51.5	50.8	36.3	66.7
Opiates	<div><div></div></div>					21.7	4.3	14.9	30.6	31.4	33.3	24.3	22.0	12.1	0.0
Methamphetamine	<div><div></div></div>					0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	<div><div></div></div>					37.2	29.9	29.8	43.9	43.1	43.2	37.4	44.1	33.1	33.3
Total Males (N)							164	121	98	102	162	460	59	124	3

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	Any Drug
	M	M	M	M	M
Violent Offense	243	36.2	48.6	0.0	72.4
Robbery	63	46.0	46.0	0.0	85.7
Assault	96	39.6	47.9	0.0	69.8
Weapons	75	24.0	50.7	0.0	64.0
Other Violent	9	33.3	55.6	0.0	77.8
Property Offense	269	54.3	49.1	0.7	83.3
Larceny/Theft	123	55.3	51.2	0.8	84.6
Burglary	71	57.7	46.5	1.4	83.1
Stolen Vehicle	57	54.4	52.6	0.0	89.5
Other Property	18	33.3	33.3	0.0	55.6
Drug Offense	118	64.4	46.6	0.0	90.7
Drug Sales	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Drug Possession	117	65.0	46.2	0.0	90.6
Other Offense	21	42.9	47.6	0.0	76.2
Total	651	49.0	48.4	0.3	80.3

SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100 ng Marijuana 50 ng Opiates

NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected. Marijuana tested at the 100 nanogram (ng) level prior to 1996. In 1996 testing at the 50 ng level became the standard. The 1995 marijuana data are reported at both 50 ng and 100 ng for comparison. Any drug includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

Description of the Sample

Chicago



Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest grade completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	5.4	-	Public Housing	4.9	-	Welfare, Social Security	10.5	-
7th to 9th Grade	5.1	-	Private House or Apartment	90.2	-	Full or Part-Time Employment	61.5	-
10th to 12th Grade	77.6	-	Shelter	0.8	-	Other Legal	14.5	-
Above 12th Grade	11.8	-	Incarceration Facility	0.3	-	Illegal or None	13.4	-
			Treatment Facility	0.2	-			
			No Fixed Residence	3.4	-			
			Other	0.3	-			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

	N	Males Mean Age	Females Mean Age
Alcohol	539	15.6	-
Crack	208	25.9	-
Cocaine	175	21.8	-
Marijuana	481	15.9	-
Opiates	171	22.4	-
Methamphetamine	8	20.5	-


Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	7.7	-
Crack	7.4	-
Cocaine	3.6	-
Marijuana	4.5	-
Opiates	7.2	-
Methamphetamine	0.2	-

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	1.7	-
Heroin	4.3	-
Methamphetamine	0.0	-


Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

 Drug	Percent Reporting Use					Percent Reporting Use by Age					
	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
Crack	<div><div></div></div>					25.7	4.3	11.6	27.6	50.0	42.0
Cocaine	<div><div></div></div>					10.6	5.5	14.9	11.2	8.8	13.6
Crack & Cocaine	<div><div></div></div>					3.7	1.2	3.3	5.1	3.9	5.6
Marijuana & Cocaine	<div><div></div></div>					6.5	4.9	7.4	7.1	5.9	7.4
Opiates & Cocaine	<div><div></div></div>					2.3	0.6	2.5	4.1	2.0	3.1
Any 2 or more Drugs	<div><div></div></div>					27.0	9.8	25.6	30.6	43.1	34.0

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Crack	167	-
Cocaine	69	-
Marijuana	312	-
Opiates	137	-
Methamphetamine	3	-
	Mean # Days	
	Males	Females
Crack	14.2	-
Cocaine	7.7	-
Marijuana	13.6	-
Opiates	22.4	-
Methamphetamine	14.0	-

Drug Dependency in Past 12 Months, by Age and Sex

 <div></div>	Percent Reporting Dependency					Percent Reporting Dependency by Age					
	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
Alcohol	<div></div>					8.0	1.8	5.0	12.2	11.9	11.3
Crack	<div></div>					10.1	0.0	5.0	12.2	18.6	17.9
Cocaine	<div></div>					2.0	0.6	2.5	1.0	1.0	4.3
Marijuana	<div></div>					6.2	9.2	11.8	6.2	3.0	1.2
Opiates	<div></div>					14.4	1.2	9.1	26.5	21.6	20.4
Methamphetamine	<div></div>					0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months (excludes current offense; for those testing positive)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	116	-
Marijuana	129	-
Opiates	53	-
	Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	2.3	-
Marijuana	1.9	-
Opiates	1.7	-

1997 Adult Program Findings

Cleveland



Ohio

Catchment Area: Entire county ¹		Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	Sample Size	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	662	17.5	21.3	14.4	17.5	29.3	71.6	25.2	1.4	1.8
Females	285	8.4	20.4	19.3	17.5	34.4	74.1	23.0	2.1	0.7

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

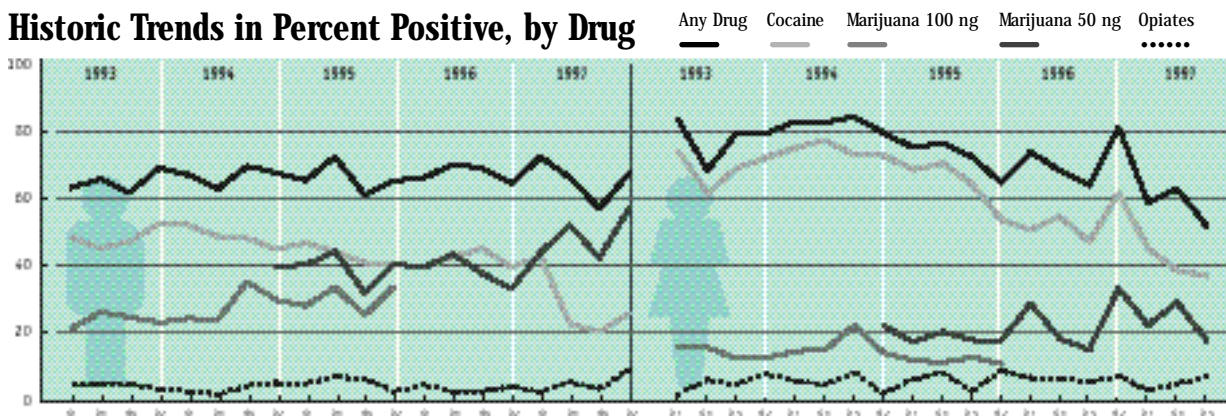
	Percent Positive					Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
	0	20	40	60	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug						64.0	75.9	69.5	61.1	62.9	55.2	68.6	51.8	66.7
						56.5	29.2	43.1	65.5	60.0	64.3	58.9	46.2	66.7
Cocaine						26.7	10.3	15.6	24.2	39.7	38.1	32.5	11.4	33.3
						38.9	4.2	17.2	41.8	48.0	54.1	43.1	26.2	16.7
Marijuana						46.2	75.9	64.5	48.4	36.2	20.1	47.3	44.6	44.4
						22.1	20.8	34.5	29.1	14.0	15.3	22.5	15.4	50.0
Opiates						3.5	2.6	1.4	2.1	1.7	7.2	2.5	4.2	11.1
						4.2	4.2	1.7	5.5	4.0	5.1	3.3	6.2	16.7
Methamphetamine						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs						18.0	24.1	19.9	20.0	16.4	12.9	20.0	12.7	22.2
						14.7	4.2	12.1	18.2	18.0	15.3	14.4	13.8	16.7
Total Males (N)						116	116	141	95	116	194	471	166	9
Total Females (N)						24	24	58	55	50	98	209	65	6

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	96	34	20.8	14.7	45.8	23.5	0.0	0.0	59.4	35.3
Robbery	11	4	36.4	0.0	36.4	25.0	0.0	0.0	72.7	25.0
Assault	63	22	17.5	13.6	50.8	27.3	0.0	0.0	60.3	36.4
Weapons	12	2	16.7	50.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0
Other Violent	10	6	30.0	16.7	40.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	50.0	33.3
Property Offense	121	74	21.5	24.3	40.5	21.6	0.0	0.0	58.7	41.9
Larceny/Theft	44	42	13.6	28.6	43.2	21.4	0.0	0.0	52.3	45.2
Burglary	20	5	20.0	40.0	55.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.0	60.0
Stolen Vehicle	20	0	45.0	-	25.0	-	0.0	-	70.0	-
Other Property	37	27	18.9	14.8	37.8	25.9	0.0	0.0	56.8	33.3
Drug Offense	183	92	36.6	57.6	51.9	19.6	0.0	0.0	75.4	72.8
Drug Sales	40	16	32.5	25.0	65.0	37.5	0.0	0.0	80.0	62.5
Drug Possession	143	76	37.8	64.5	48.3	15.8	0.0	0.0	74.1	75.0
Prostitution	0	1	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0
Other Offense	261	84	24.5	40.5	44.8	25.0	0.0	0.0	60.2	59.5
Total	662	285	26.7	38.9	46.2	22.1	0.0	0.0	64.0	56.5

SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected. Marijuana tested at the 100 nanogram (ng) level prior to 1996. In 1996 testing at the 50 ng level became the standard. The 1995 marijuana data are reported at both 50 ng and 100 ng for comparison. Any drug includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

1. Data through 1996 included a city catchment; data in 1997 represents a county. The data in 1997 should not be interpreted as trend data.

Description of the Sample

Cleveland



Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest grade completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	0.5	1.5	Public Housing	5.0	6.7	Welfare, Social Security	8.1	29.6
7th to 9th Grade	2.8	3.3	Private House or Apartment	91.2	88.1	Full or Part-Time Employment	67.0	41.2
10th to 12th Grade	80.2	79.0	Shelter	0.3	0.4	Other Legal	10.0	13.7
Above 12th Grade	16.6	16.2	Incarceration Facility	1.4	0.7	Illegal or None	14.9	15.5
			Treatment Facility	0.5	1.1			
			No Fixed Residence	0.9	2.5			
			Other	0.8	0.7			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

	N	Males Mean Age	Females Mean Age
Alcohol	638	14.7	16.0
Crack	273	26.2	26.2
Cocaine	258	21.7	21.0
Marijuana	587	15.7	15.7
Opiates	77	22.9	23.2
Methamphetamine	34	19.9	20.7

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	19.2	17.6
Crack	13.7	27.8
Cocaine	5.9	8.1
Marijuana	9.6	7.4
Opiates	3.0	3.9
Methamphetamine	0.6	0.4

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	7.7	6.0
Heroin	6.8	8.1
Methamphetamine	1.1	1.1

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	Percent Reporting Use					Percent Reporting Use by Age				
	0	20	40	60	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
Crack	18.3	30.2	4.2	12.1	38.2	30.0	42.9	1.7	7.1	14.7
Cocaine	4.1	4.6	0.0	1.7	4.2	4.3	7.2	1.7	1.4	7.3
Crack & Cocaine	1.5	3.2	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.6	4.1	0.0	1.7	5.5
Marijuana & Cocaine	2.7	3.9	1.7	1.4	2.1	3.4	4.1	0.0	1.7	7.3
Opiates & Cocaine	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.8
Any 2 or more Drugs	16.5	20.0	10.3	14.2	14.7	15.5	23.2	12.5	10.3	29.1

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Crack	121	86
Cocaine	27	13
Marijuana	343	103
Opiates	18	14
Methamphetamine	0	1
	Mean # Days	
	Males	Females
Crack	10.9	13.2
Cocaine	6.5	7.2
Marijuana	12.9	9.0
Opiates	19.8	23.2
Methamphetamine	-	1.0

Drug Dependency in Past 12 Months, by Age and Sex

	Percent Reporting Dependency					Percent Reporting Dependency by Age				
	0	20	40	60	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
Alcohol	12.8	13.0	6.1	9.9	16.0	12.1	17.7	4.2	10.3	18.2
Crack	10.7	21.1	1.7	3.5	11.6	19.0	16.0	0.0	8.6	30.9
Cocaine	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.9	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.8
Marijuana	10.6	7.9	19.8	16.5	11.6	5.2	3.6	4.5	10.3	9.3
Opiates	2.3	3.9	0.9	1.4	2.1	0.0	5.2	4.2	0.0	5.5
Methamphetamine	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

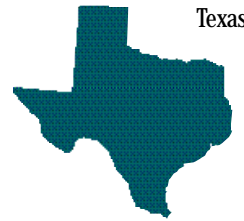
Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months (excludes current offense; for those testing positive)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	61	39
Marijuana	111	13
Opiates	8	1
	Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	1.8	2.1
Marijuana	1.5	1.3
Opiates	1.6	4.0

1997 Adult Program Findings

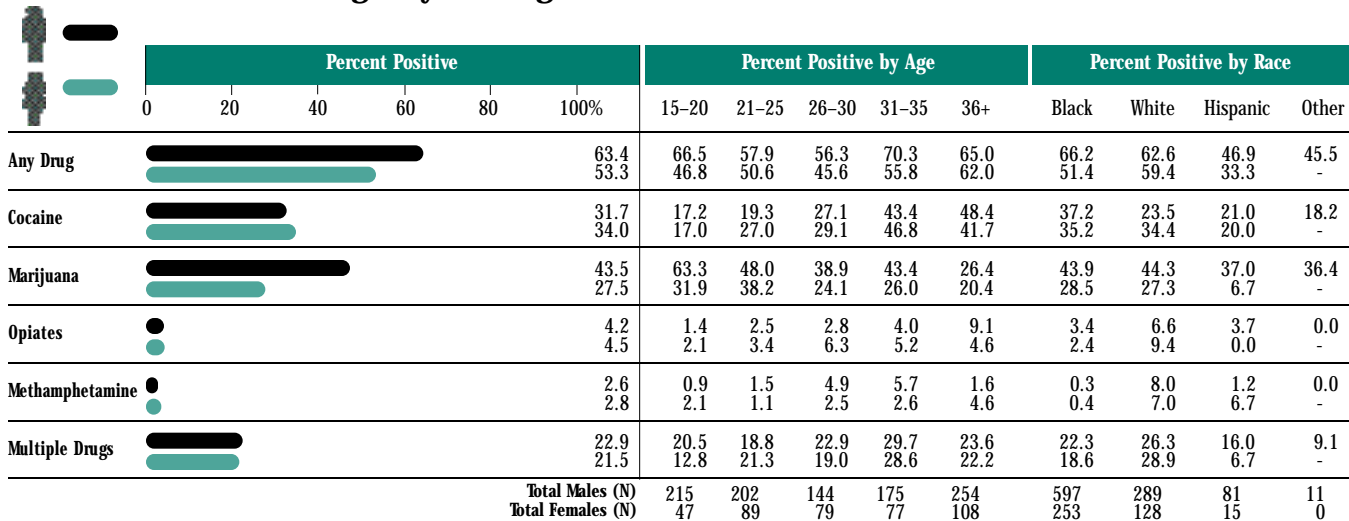
Dallas

Texas



Catchment Area: Entire county		Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	Sample Size	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	992	21.7	20.4	14.5	17.7	25.7	61.0	29.6	8.3	1.1
Females	400	11.8	22.3	19.8	19.3	27.0	63.9	32.3	3.8	0.0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

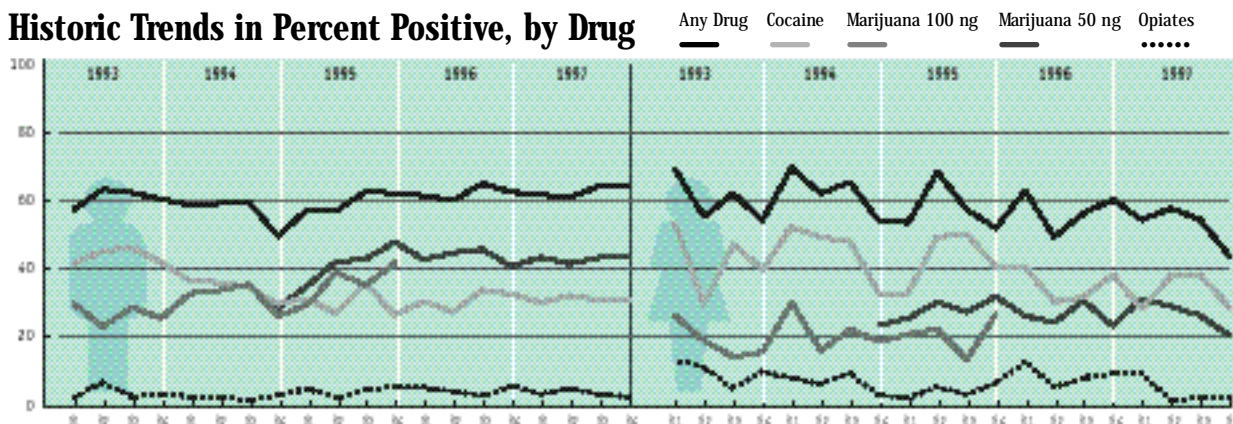


Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	291	70	27.8	24.3	40.9	25.7	2.1	0.0	60.5	40.0
Robbery	38	7	36.8	28.6	50.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	78.9	28.6
Assault	193	56	27.5	25.0	37.3	30.4	1.0	0.0	57.0	44.6
Weapons	35	3	31.4	0.0	51.4	0.0	8.6	0.0	65.7	0.0
Other Violent	25	4	12.0	25.0	40.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	52.0	25.0
Property Offense	441	92	35.1	33.7	39.7	29.3	1.6	5.4	61.7	57.6
Larceny/Theft	212	64	31.1	32.8	33.5	25.0	1.4	4.7	55.2	54.7
Burglary	104	5	37.5	40.0	48.1	20.0	0.0	20.0	69.2	60.0
Stolen Vehicle	35	0	54.3	-	45.7	-	2.9	-	74.3	-
Other Property	90	23	34.4	34.8	42.2	43.5	3.3	4.3	63.3	65.2
Drug Offense	95	43	36.8	55.8	64.2	39.5	6.3	7.0	84.2	81.4
Drug Sales	11	3	36.4	33.3	45.5	66.7	0.0	0.0	54.5	100.0
Drug Possession	84	40	36.9	57.5	66.7	37.5	7.1	7.5	88.1	80.0
Prostitution	0	15	-	46.7	-	26.7	-	0.0	-	53.3
Other Offense	165	179	26.1	31.8	46.7	24.6	4.2	1.7	61.2	49.7
Total	992	400	31.7	34.0	43.5	27.5	2.6	2.8	63.4	53.3

SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Marijuana tested at the 100 nanogram (ng) level prior to 1996. In 1996 testing at the 50 ng level became the standard. The 1995 marijuana data are reported at both 50 ng and 100 ng for comparison. Any drug includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

Description of the Sample

Dallas



Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest grade completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	2.2	1.6	Public Housing	4.9	3.8	Welfare, Social Security	3.5	15.2
7th to 9th Grade	5.1	4.9	Private House or Apartment	89.3	92.0	Full or Part-Time Employment	74.3	55.1
10th to 12th Grade	74.7	70.7	Shelter	1.0	0.5	Other Legal	13.0	20.3
Above 12th Grade	18.0	22.8	Incarceration Facility	1.1	1.0	Illegal or None	9.2	9.4
			Treatment Facility	0.2	0.5			
			No Fixed Residence	3.2	1.5			
			Other	0.2	0.8			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

	N	Males Mean Age	Females Mean Age
Alcohol	930	15.0	17.0
Crack	275	25.4	25.3
Cocaine	335	20.9	21.9
Marijuana	802	15.5	16.9
Opiates	99	21.9	24.8
Methamphetamine	101	18.8	20.7

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	9.2	7.8
Crack	6.0	6.3
Cocaine	4.7	2.5
Marijuana	7.5	4.8
Opiates	1.7	1.8
Methamphetamine	1.6	1.3

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	8.8	8.8
Heroin	5.9	7.3
Methamphetamine	5.9	6.5

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	Percent Reporting Use					Percent Reporting Use by Age				
	0	20	40	60	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
Crack						3.7	6.9	11.8	26.9	33.1
						6.4	13.5	16.5	29.9	25.9
Cocaine						9.8	16.3	8.3	12.6	12.2
						6.4	5.6	5.1	9.1	8.3
Crack & Cocaine						0.9	4.5	4.9	9.1	7.9
						4.3	2.2	3.8	6.5	4.6
Marijuana & Cocaine						9.3	13.9	6.3	9.1	7.9
						6.4	4.5	3.8	6.5	6.5
Opiates & Cocaine						1.9	2.5	2.8	2.3	3.9
						2.1	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.9
Any 2 or more Drugs						19.5	22.3	16.7	31.4	25.6
						8.5	21.3	16.5	27.3	29.6

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Crack	171	79
Cocaine	119	28
Marijuana	503	161
Opiates	38	15
Methamphetamine	30	11

	Mean # Days	
	Males	Females
Crack	14.1	14.5
Cocaine	8.9	7.6
Marijuana	14.9	11.9
Opiates	15.3	16.3
Methamphetamine	12.4	7.8

Drug Dependency in Past 12 Months, by Age and Sex

	Percent Reporting Dependency					Percent Reporting Dependency by Age				
	0	20	40	60	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
Alcohol						3.3	5.1	8.5	13.9	12.7
						4.3	5.6	10.3	18.4	9.4
Crack						0.0	2.5	4.9	12.2	13.0
						2.1	8.0	6.3	16.9	9.3
Cocaine						2.8	4.0	2.9	5.2	2.8
						2.1	2.3	3.8	3.9	2.8
Marijuana						15.2	10.1	9.1	12.7	4.0
						10.6	11.2	3.8	8.0	4.6
Opiates						0.5	1.5	2.8	2.3	3.5
						2.1	1.1	2.5	2.6	3.7
Methamphetamine						0.5	1.5	2.8	2.3	1.6
						2.1	1.1	0.0	3.9	0.9



Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months (excludes current offense; for those testing positive)

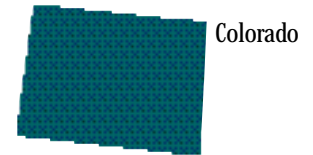
	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	149	56
Marijuana	206	38
Opiates	9	9

	Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	1.5	1.3
Marijuana	1.5	1.3
Opiates	1.4	1.6



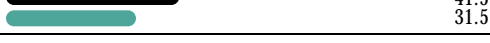
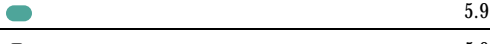
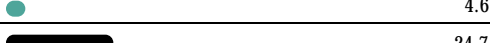
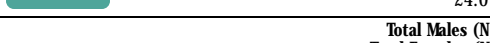
1997 Adult Program Findings

Denver

Catchment Area: Entire city			Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	Sample Size		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
 Males	954		14.2	15.5	15.5	17.9	36.9	37.4	28.7	31.8	2.1
 Females	371		11.9	19.4	19.7	19.9	29.1	34.8	31.8	27.2	6.3



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

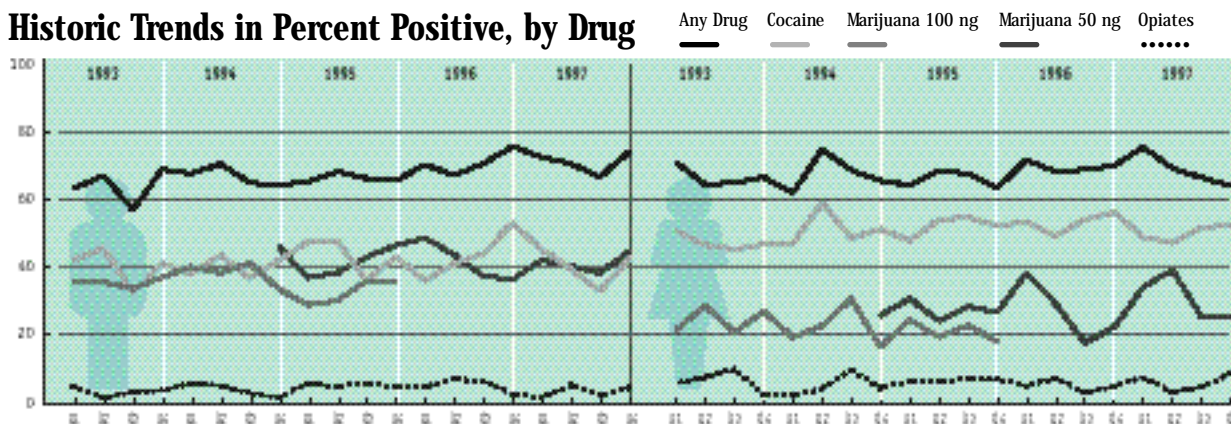
	Percent Positive					Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race				
	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug						71.1 69.0	68.1 59.1	71.6 68.1	77.7 72.6	74.9 74.3	67.3 67.6	78.6 76.6	66.7 68.4	66.2 65.0	70.0 43.5
Cocaine						40.1 49.6	17.8 25.0	29.1 45.8	46.6 53.4	56.7 58.1	42.6 53.7	54.9 64.8	26.0 52.1	37.7 35.0	10.0 13.0
Marijuana						41.5 31.5	62.2 43.2	59.5 29.2	43.9 32.9	36.8 28.4	27.3 29.6	41.4 32.8	38.8 23.1	43.7 42.0	50.0 17.4
Opiates						3.6 5.9	1.5 0.0	3.4 5.6	3.4 5.5	2.9 5.4	4.8 9.3	2.0 1.6	5.1 11.1	4.0 7.0	0.0 0.0
Methamphetamine						5.0 4.6	5.2 6.8	4.1 2.8	6.1 9.6	5.3 5.4	4.8 0.9	0.0 0.0	16.5 11.1	1.0 4.0	0.0 0.0
Multiple Drugs						24.7 24.0	22.2 13.6	25.7 15.3	26.4 30.1	29.8 27.0	22.2 27.8	22.0 22.7	32.2 29.9	21.9 22.0	20.0 8.7
Total Males (N)							135	148	148	171	352	355	273	302	20
Total Females (N)							44	72	73	74	108	128	117	100	23

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	241	87	26.6	34.5	42.3	27.6	5.0	2.3	61.8	49.4
Robbery	18	1	33.3	100.0	38.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
Assault	166	78	28.9	33.3	43.4	29.5	2.4	2.6	60.8	48.7
Weapons	21	2	33.3	0.0	42.9	0.0	33.3	0.0	85.7	0.0
Other Violent	36	6	8.3	50.0	38.9	16.7	2.8	0.0	50.0	66.7
Property Offense	180	57	41.7	52.6	36.1	29.8	3.3	3.5	68.9	73.7
Larceny/Theft	55	25	34.5	52.0	27.3	28.0	1.8	8.0	56.4	68.0
Burglary	36	1	41.7	0.0	44.4	0.0	2.8	0.0	80.6	0.0
Stolen Vehicle	37	0	51.4	-	48.6	-	8.1	-	78.4	-
Other Property	52	31	42.3	54.8	30.8	32.3	1.9	0.0	67.3	80.6
Drug Offense	256	72	60.9	63.9	45.7	37.5	7.4	15.3	88.7	83.3
Drug Sales	26	5	61.5	100.0	30.8	60.0	7.7	0.0	88.5	100.0
Drug Possession	230	67	60.9	61.2	47.4	35.8	7.4	16.4	88.7	82.1
Prostitution	0	23	-	91.3	-	13.0	-	4.3	-	95.7
Other Offense	276	132	31.5	43.2	40.6	34.8	4.0	0.8	64.1	67.4
Total	954	371	40.1	49.6	41.5	31.5	5.0	4.6	71.1	69.0

SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Marijuana tested at the 100 nanogram (ng) level prior to 1996. In 1996 testing at the 50 ng level became the standard. The 1995 marijuana data are reported at both 50 ng and 100 ng for comparison. Any drug includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

Description of the Sample

Denver



Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest grade completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	6.8	2.4	Public Housing	1.9	1.3	Welfare, Social Security	5.3	17.3
7th to 9th Grade	5.6	6.2	Private House or Apartment	81.7	87.9	Full or Part-Time Employment	70.0	44.6
10th to 12th Grade	68.7	74.6	Shelter	2.2	0.0	Other Legal	7.7	9.7
Above 12th Grade	18.9	16.9	Incarceration Facility	2.6	1.6	Illegal or None	17.0	28.4
			Treatment Facility	0.7	0.3			
			No Fixed Residence	9.7	8.1			
			Other	1.2	0.8			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

	N	Males Mean Age	Females Mean Age
Alcohol	932	14.6	15.4
Crack	383	25.8	24.3
Cocaine	462	21.6	21.6
Marijuana	813	15.2	15.5
Opiates	149	23.1	24.5
Methamphetamine	175	22.2	21.3

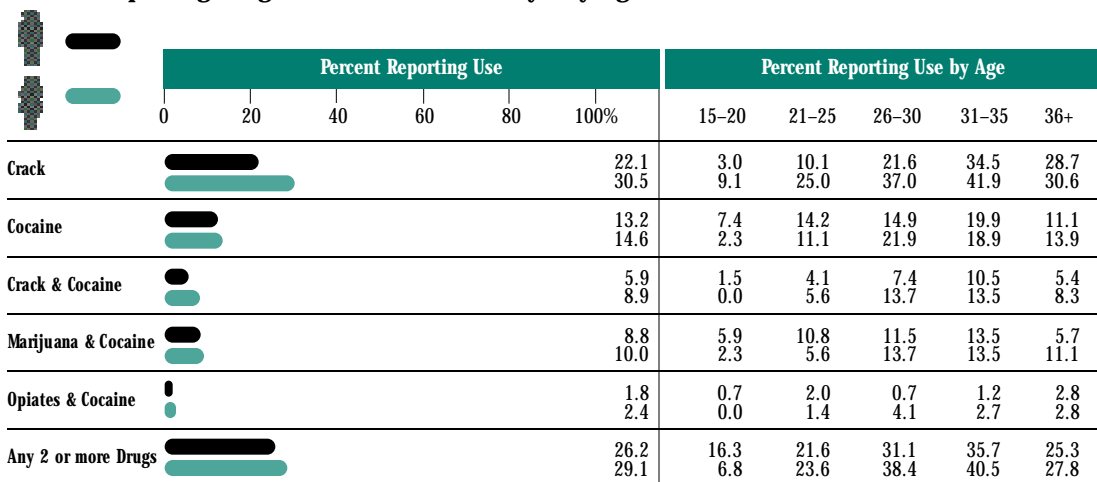
Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	20.4	16.2
Crack	7.8	9.8
Cocaine	6.1	7.0
Marijuana	6.1	5.7
Opiates	3.1	5.9
Methamphetamine	2.6	2.2

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	13.7	13.9
Heroin	11.8	12.0
Methamphetamine	6.4	5.7

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

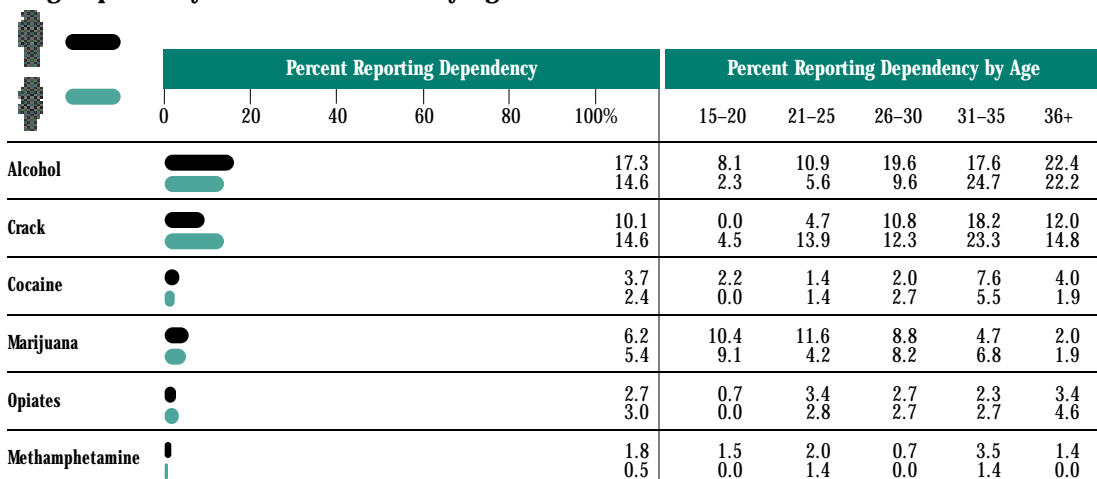


Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Crack	211	113
Cocaine	126	54
Marijuana	443	171
Opiates	44	17
Methamphetamine	45	16

	Mean # Days	
	Males	Females
Crack	11.8	13.6
Cocaine	7.9	6.7
Marijuana	11.3	11.1
Opiates	11.2	13.6
Methamphetamine	8.5	6.8

Drug Dependency in Past 12 Months, by Age and Sex



Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months (excludes current offense; for those testing positive)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	193	106
Marijuana	196	57
Opiates	13	13

	Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	2.4	2.5
Marijuana	2.7	1.7
Opiates	2.0	1.5

1997 Adult Program Findings

Detroit



Catchment Area: Entire city			Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	Sample Size		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	827		24.8	22.0	14.9	14.5	23.8	94.1	5.4	0.5	0.0
Females	194		11.9	14.4	19.1	21.1	33.5	86.1	13.4	0.5	0.0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

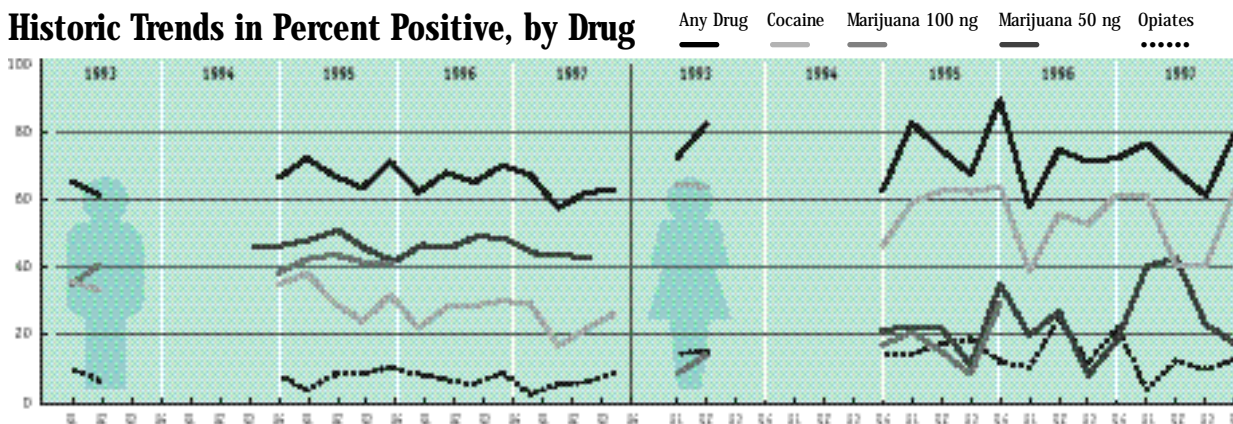
	Percent Positive					Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
	0	20	40	60	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug						61.5	66.3	57.1	59.3	56.7	61.8	60.0	25.0	-
						68.6	52.2	57.1	70.3	78.0	67.7	76.9	0.0	-
Cocaine						22.5	4.9	6.0	19.5	35.8	22.1	31.1	0.0	-
						47.9	4.3	17.9	54.1	70.7	44.9	69.2	0.0	-
Marijuana						44.0	64.9	54.4	48.8	27.5	44.9	28.9	25.0	-
						28.4	52.2	46.4	32.4	14.6	29.3	23.1	0.0	-
Opiates						4.6	0.5	1.1	1.6	3.3	3.6	22.2	0.0	-
						9.3	0.0	0.0	8.1	14.6	7.2	23.1	0.0	-
Methamphetamine						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Multiple Drugs						9.3	3.9	4.4	9.8	10.0	8.8	20.0	0.0	-
						20.6	4.3	10.7	24.3	26.2	18.0	38.5	0.0	-
Total Males (N)						205	182	123	120	197	777	45	4	0
Total Females (N)						23	28	37	41	65	167	26	1	0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	428	36	18.7	22.2	47.0	38.9	0.0	0.0	59.1	58.3
Robbery	95	5	21.1	40.0	55.8	60.0	0.0	0.0	67.4	80.0
Assault	216	21	18.5	19.0	38.4	28.6	0.0	0.0	53.2	52.4
Weapons	38	3	13.2	0.0	57.9	66.7	0.0	0.0	65.8	66.7
Other Violent	79	7	19.0	28.6	54.4	42.9	0.0	0.0	62.0	57.1
Property Offense	188	53	24.5	32.1	36.2	35.8	0.0	0.0	57.4	60.4
Larceny/Theft	10	3	40.0	33.3	50.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	80.0	66.7
Burglary	27	2	37.0	50.0	29.6	50.0	0.0	0.0	59.3	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	78	0	16.7	-	39.7	-	0.0	-	53.8	-
Other Property	73	48	26.0	31.3	32.9	33.3	0.0	0.0	57.5	58.3
Drug Offense	98	26	22.4	61.5	58.2	30.8	0.0	0.0	77.6	92.3
Drug Sales	6	0	16.7	-	66.7	-	0.0	-	66.7	-
Drug Possession	92	26	22.8	61.5	57.6	30.8	0.0	0.0	78.3	92.3
Prostitution	0	7	-	85.7	-	14.3	-	0.0	-	85.7
Other Offense	112	72	33.0	63.9	33.9	18.1	0.0	0.0	63.4	69.4
Total	827	194	22.5	47.9	44.0	28.4	0.0	0.0	61.5	68.6

SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected. Marijuana tested at the 100 nanogram (ng) level prior to 1996. In 1996 testing at the 50 ng level became the standard. The 1995 marijuana data are reported at both 50 ng and 100 ng for comparison. Any drug includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

Description of the Sample

Detroit



Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest grade completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	2.3	2.2	Public Housing	1.1	0.0	Welfare, Social Security	7.5	31.1
7th to 9th Grade	3.5	4.4	Private House or Apartment	93.3	94.3	Full or Part-Time Employment	68.0	34.2
10th to 12th Grade	85.6	68.3	Shelter	1.6	0.5	Other Legal	14.2	15.0
Above 12th Grade	8.7	25.1	Incarceration Facility	1.6	1.0	Illegal or None	10.3	19.7
			Treatment Facility	0.4	1.0			
			No Fixed Residence	1.9	3.1			
			Other	0.1	0.0			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

	N	Males Mean Age	Females Mean Age
Alcohol	752	15.7	17.2
Crack	189	27.2	23.8
Cocaine	131	21.5	19.5
Marijuana	624	16.1	13.7
Opiates	80	21.0	35
Methamphetamine	11	22.7	11

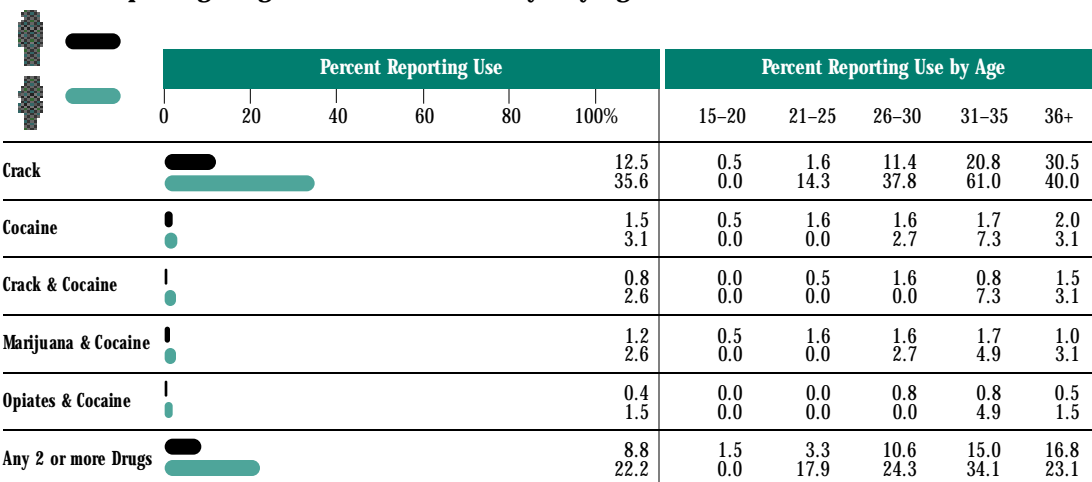
Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	6.9	7.8
Crack	8.1	19.1
Cocaine	0.9	1.0
Marijuana	4.1	3.1
Opiates	3.4	7.3
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	1.1	2.1
Heroin	5.2	12.4
Methamphetamine	0.2	0.0

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

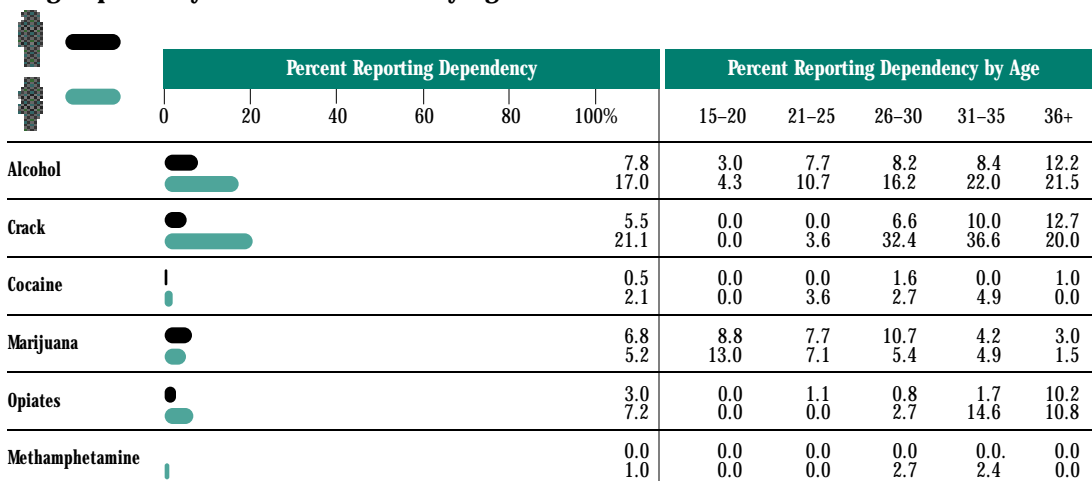


Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Crack	103	69
Cocaine	12	6
Marijuana	371	72
Opiates	34	18
Methamphetamine	1	2

	Mean # Days	
	Males	Females
Crack	10.9	16.7
Cocaine	10.5	8.2
Marijuana	11.6	10.5
Opiates	17.8	22.4
Methamphetamine	20.0	30.0

Drug Dependency in Past 12 Months, by Age and Sex





Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months (excludes current offense; for those testing positive)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	40	31
Marijuana	96	7
Opiates	8	6

	Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	1.7	4.3
Marijuana	1.4	1.4
Opiates	1.1	3.7

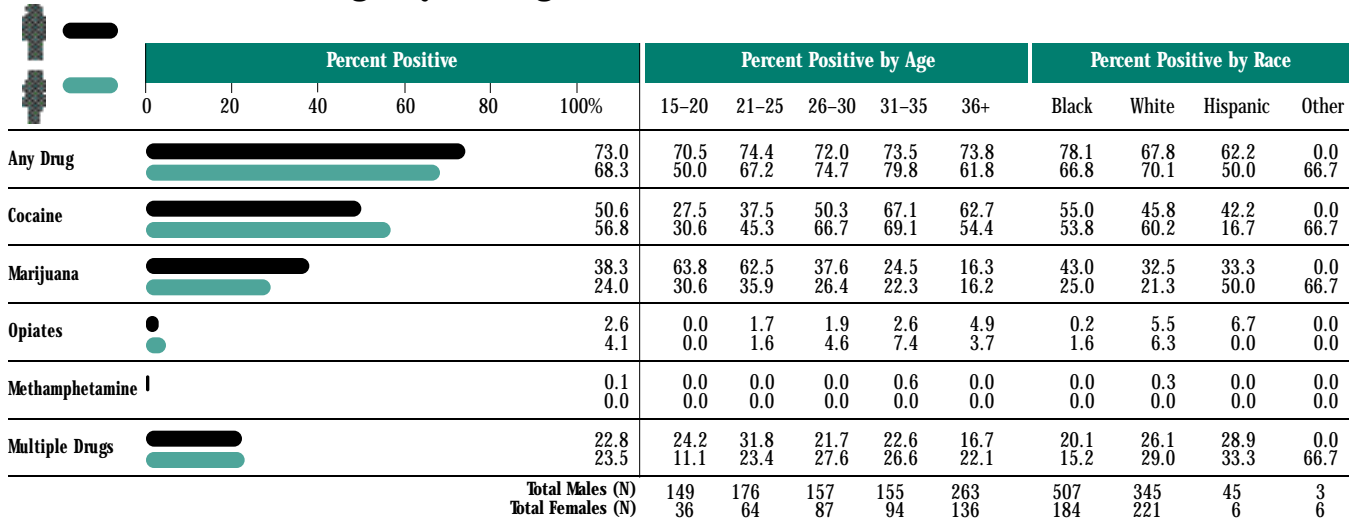
1997 Adult Program Findings

Ft. Lauderdale

Catchment Area: Entire county		Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	Sample Size	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
 Males	901	16.6	19.6	17.4	17.2	29.2	56.3	38.3	5.0	0.3
 Females	417	8.6	15.3	20.9	22.5	32.6	44.1	53.0	1.4	1.4



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

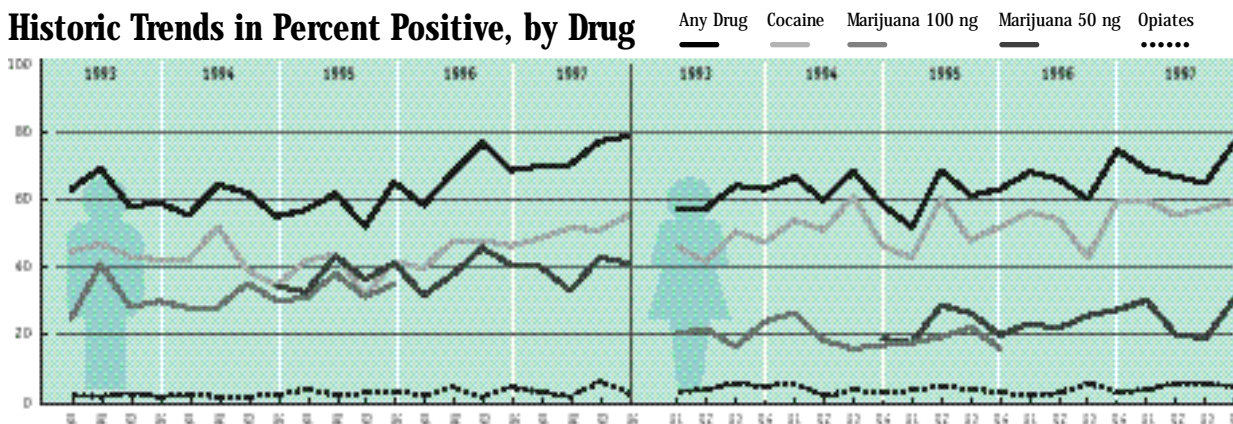


Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	160	58	32.5	24.1	35.0	22.4	0.0	0.0	56.9	41.4
Robbery	16	4	68.8	25.0	62.5	100.0	0.0	0.0	87.5	100.0
Assault	120	51	29.2	19.6	30.8	15.7	0.0	0.0	54.2	33.3
Weapons	19	3	26.3	100.0	47.4	33.3	0.0	0.0	57.9	100.0
Other Violent	5	0	20.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	20.0	-
Property Offense	230	50	50.4	50.0	30.9	24.0	0.0	0.0	68.7	60.0
Larceny/Theft	74	26	52.7	46.2	27.0	11.5	0.0	0.0	70.3	53.8
Burglary	105	5	46.7	60.0	32.4	60.0	0.0	0.0	65.7	80.0
Stolen Vehicle	22	0	54.5	-	45.5	-	0.0	-	77.3	-
Other Property	29	19	55.2	52.6	24.1	31.6	0.0	0.0	69.0	63.2
Drug Offense	178	77	70.8	89.6	44.9	26.0	0.0	0.0	88.2	93.5
Drug Sales	42	5	78.6	80.0	50.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	95.2	80.0
Drug Possession	136	72	68.4	90.3	43.4	26.4	0.0	0.0	86.0	94.4
Prostitution	0	33	-	97.0	-	24.2	-	0.0	-	100.0
Other Offense	333	199	48.6	48.7	41.4	23.6	0.3	0.0	75.7	63.3
Total	901	417	50.6	56.8	38.3	24.0	0.1	0.0	73.0	68.3

SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Marijuana tested at the 100 nanogram (ng) level prior to 1996. In 1996 testing at the 50 ng level became the standard. The 1995 marijuana data are reported at both 50 ng and 100 ng for comparison. Any drug includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

Description of the Sample

Ft. Lauderdale



Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest grade completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	2.6	1.3	Public Housing	0.2	0.5	Welfare, Social Security	2.9	13.2
7th to 9th Grade	5.4	6.4	Private House or Apartment	91.8	92.8	Full or Part-Time Employment	67.7	40.3
10th to 12th Grade	73.5	67.6	Shelter	0.8	0.5	Other Legal	10.3	23.7
Above 12th Grade	18.6	24.7	Incarceration Facility	1.0	1.0	Illegal or None	19.0	22.8
			Treatment Facility	0.4	0.5			
			No Fixed Residence	4.9	3.4			
			Other	0.9	1.4			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

	N	Males Mean Age	Females Mean Age
Alcohol	850	14.3	15.9
Crack	375	25.8	24.1
Cocaine	505	19.5	19.6
Marijuana	756	14.9	15.9
Opiates	130	20.8	22.6
Methamphetamine	98	20.1	19.8

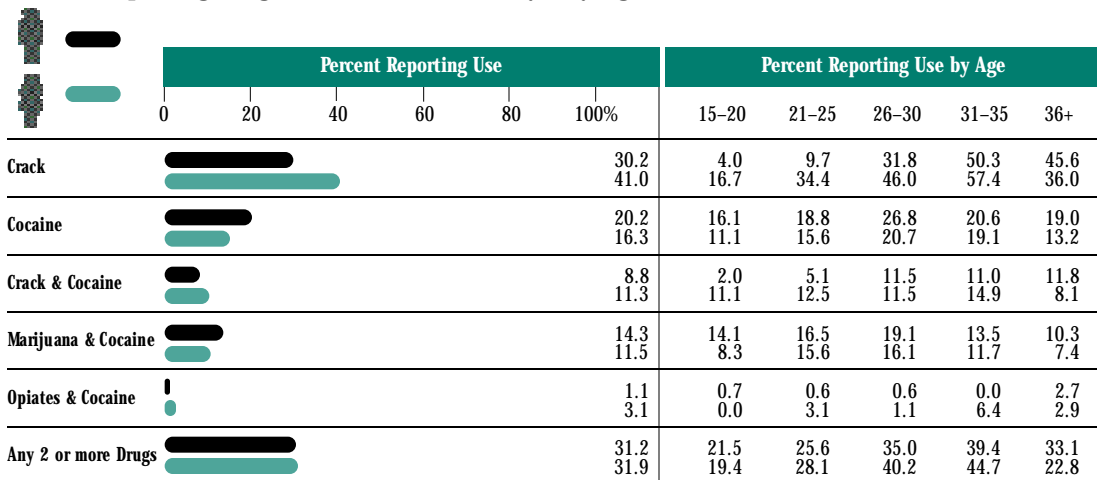
Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	17.3	15.9
Crack	18.8	24.7
Cocaine	11.9	11.0
Marijuana	9.5	4.8
Opiates	3.4	4.6
Methamphetamine	0.4	1.0

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	9.3	11.5
Heroin	7.8	9.4
Methamphetamine	2.4	1.7

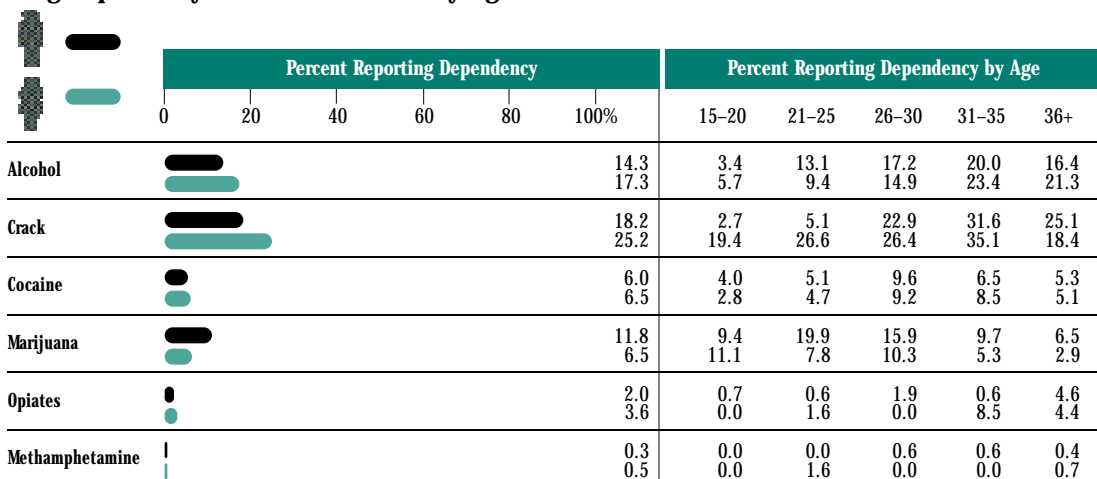
Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex



Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Crack	272	171
Cocaine	182	68
Marijuana	457	155
Opiates	26	19
Methamphetamine	9	2
	Mean # Days	
	Males	Females
Crack	16.2	17.6
Cocaine	8.7	7.1
Marijuana	15.3	11.7
Opiates	14.2	16.9
Methamphetamine	5.1	15.0

Drug Dependency in Past 12 Months, by Age and Sex



Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months (excludes current offense; for those testing positive)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	223	123
Marijuana	153	49
Opiates	9	8
	Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	2.4	2.7
Marijuana	2.1	1.8
Opiates	1.8	2.0

1997 Adult Program Findings

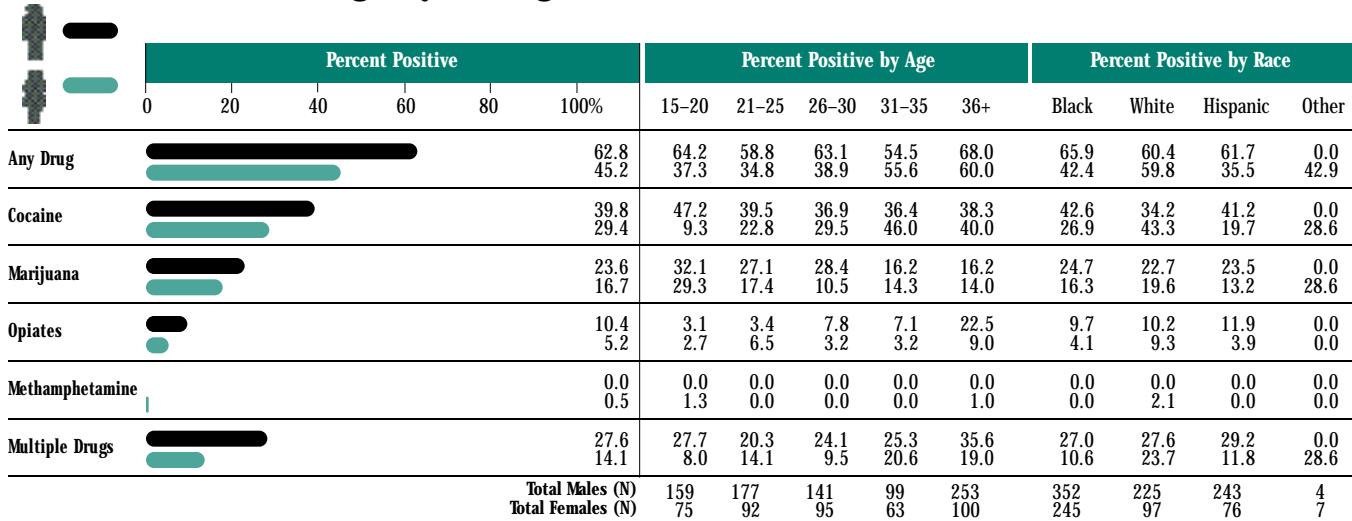
Houston

Texas



Catchment Area: Entire city			Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	Sample Size		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	830		19.2	21.4	17.0	11.9	30.5	42.7	27.3	29.5	0.5
Females	425		17.6	21.6	22.4	14.8	23.5	57.6	22.8	17.9	1.6

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

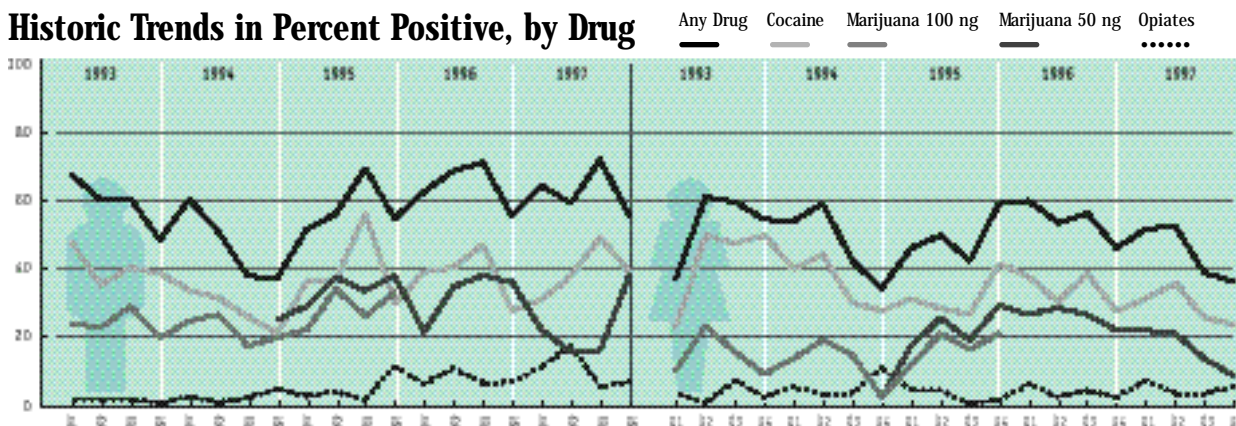


Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	288	38	35.8	21.1	20.1	7.9	0.0	0.0	58.3	34.2
Robbery	50	9	46.0	22.2	24.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	68.0	44.4
Assault	178	23	33.1	17.4	20.8	4.3	0.0	0.0	56.2	26.1
Weapons	39	3	23.1	0.0	15.4	33.3	0.0	0.0	48.7	33.3
Other Violent	21	3	57.1	66.7	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.4	66.7
Property Offense	216	77	44.0	29.9	25.5	16.9	0.0	0.0	68.1	41.6
Larceny/Theft	85	46	42.4	34.8	23.5	21.7	0.0	0.0	68.2	43.5
Burglary	52	3	46.2	0.0	28.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.2	0.0
Stolen Vehicle	12	0	58.3	-	25.0	-	0.0	-	91.7	-
Other Property	67	28	41.8	25.0	25.4	10.7	0.0	0.0	62.7	42.9
Drug Offense	23	29	52.2	62.1	30.4	17.2	0.0	0.0	82.6	86.2
Drug Sales	2	6	0.0	83.3	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Drug Possession	21	23	57.1	56.5	28.6	21.7	0.0	0.0	81.0	82.6
Prostitution	0	15	-	66.7	-	20.0	-	6.7	-	66.7
Other Offense	303	266	39.6	24.8	25.1	17.7	0.0	0.4	61.7	42.1
Total	830	425	39.8	29.4	23.6	16.7	0.0	0.5	62.8	45.2

SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Marijuana tested at the 100 nanogram (ng) level prior to 1996. In 1996 testing at the 50 ng level became the standard. The 1995 marijuana data are reported at both 50 ng and 100 ng for comparison. Any drug includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

Description of the Sample

Houston



Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest grade completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	3.8	2.9	Public Housing	0.1	5.7	Welfare, Social Security	1.2	14.6
7th to 9th Grade	1.4	9.6	Private House or Apartment	97.1	89.4	Full or Part-Time Employment	85.0	51.9
10th to 12th Grade	84.5	73.2	Shelter	0.4	1.9	Other Legal	3.1	24.8
Above 12th Grade	10.3	14.3	Incarceration Facility	0.1	0.2	Illegal or None	10.6	8.7
			Treatment Facility	0.0	0.7			
			No Fixed Residence	1.9	2.1			
			Other	0.4	0.0			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

	N	Males Mean Age	Females Mean Age
Alcohol	808	14.1	16.4
Crack	291	23.3	24.9
Cocaine	363	20.1	20.5
Marijuana	671	16.1	16.8
Opiates	136	26.8	21.9
Methamphetamine	15	24.4	19.4

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	1.1	8.2
Crack	4.2	7.5
Cocaine	1.8	4.5
Marijuana	0.1	3.8
Opiates	3.3	2.8
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.2

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	19.6	9.2
Heroin	15.2	6.4
Methamphetamine	1.9	3.6

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	Percent Reporting Use		Percent Reporting Use by Age				
			15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
Crack		27.8 15.8	37.7 8.0	28.2 8.7	21.3 13.7	23.2 23.8	26.9 25.0
Cocaine		26.9 5.2	37.7 2.7	27.7 7.6	20.6 7.4	21.2 6.3	25.3 2.0
Crack & Cocaine		24.5 2.8	35.2 2.7	26.0 3.3	18.4 3.2	20.2 4.8	21.7 1.0
Marijuana & Cocaine		11.7 4.0	17.0 2.7	15.3 6.5	5.0 4.2	9.1 6.3	10.7 1.0
Opiates & Cocaine		5.7 1.2	0.0 0.0	0.0 1.1	2.8 1.1	2.0 1.6	16.2 2.0
Any 2 or more Drugs		36.3 14.4	40.3 10.7	29.4 16.3	28.4 9.5	34.3 20.6	43.9 16.0

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Crack	231	67
Cocaine	223	22
Marijuana	264	115
Opiates	109	8
Methamphetamine	1	3

	Mean # Days	
	Males	Females
Crack	11.2	13.4
Cocaine	8.5	7.0
Marijuana	9.5	8.1
Opiates	14.6	12.0
Methamphetamine	1.0	4.3

Drug Dependency in Past 12 Months, by Age and Sex

	Percent Reporting Dependency		Percent Reporting Dependency by Age				
			15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
Alcohol		4.4 11.6	0.6 5.3	2.3 9.9	6.4 8.4	3.0 14.5	7.1 19.2
Crack		8.8 8.9	9.5 2.7	8.5 2.2	5.7 9.5	9.2 20.6	10.3 12.0
Cocaine		3.3 2.4	3.1 2.7	0.6 1.1	2.1 2.1	6.1 4.8	4.8 2.0
Marijuana		0.0 5.2	0.0 4.1	0.0 8.7	0.0 3.2	0.0 8.1	0.0 3.0
Opiates		6.6 2.1	0.0 0.0	0.0 1.1	2.8 1.1	6.1 3.2	17.8 5.1
Methamphetamine		0.0 0.2	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 1.6	0.0 0.0

Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months (excludes current offense; for those testing positive)



	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	105	49
Marijuana	69	25
Opiates	29	6

	Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	1.4	1.8
Marijuana	1.3	1.6
Opiates	1.6	2.3





1997 Adult Program Findings

Indianapolis

Indiana

Catchment Area: Entire county		Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	Sample Size	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
 Males	940	16.9	22.7	16.6	15.4	28.3	59.5	34.2	5.6	0.6
 Females	402	11.8	18.1	20.7	20.7	28.7	64.8	32.4	1.8	1.0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

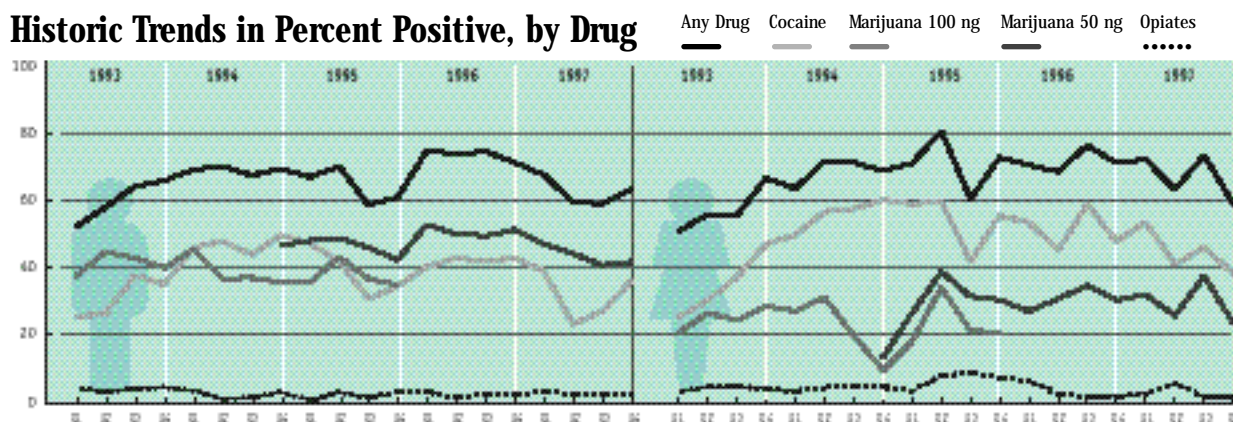
	Percent Positive					Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race				
	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug						62.6 67.2	68.6 66.0	62.0 62.5	65.4 62.2	58.6 84.1	59.8 61.4	66.4 70.2	59.5 63.6	41.5 28.6	66.7 25.0
Cocaine						31.4 45.0	11.9 23.4	20.7 33.3	35.9 47.6	42.1 65.9	42.9 45.6	41.0 55.0	16.8 26.4	18.9 28.6	33.3 0.0
Marijuana						43.7 29.9	64.8 48.9	56.8 31.9	45.5 32.9	29.7 30.5	27.4 17.5	43.3 26.7	47.7 37.2	22.6 14.3	66.7 25.0
Opiates						3.0 3.2	1.3 0.0	1.4 2.8	1.9 2.4	2.8 4.9	6.0 3.5	2.0 3.9	4.4 2.3	3.8 0.0	16.7 0.0
Methamphetamine						0.2 0.2	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.6 0.0	0.7 0.0	0.0 0.9	0.0 0.0	0.6 0.8	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
Multiple Drugs						19.6 17.4	15.1 12.8	21.6 11.1	21.2 22.0	21.4 24.4	18.8 15.8	20.8 16.7	19.6 19.4	5.7 14.3	33.3 0.0
Total Males (N)							159	213	156	145	266	559	321	53	6
Total Females (N)							47	72	82	82	114	258	129	7	4

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	260	61	30.4	27.9	43.5	37.7	0.4	0.0	60.0	67.2
Robbery	30	3	43.3	0.0	56.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	73.3	0.0
Assault	165	51	27.9	27.5	40.0	37.3	0.6	0.0	55.8	68.6
Weapons	37	4	29.7	50.0	54.1	50.0	0.0	0.0	70.3	75.0
Other Violent	28	3	32.1	33.3	35.7	66.7	0.0	0.0	57.1	100.0
Property Offense	271	129	34.3	48.1	39.9	27.1	0.4	0.0	62.4	66.7
Larceny/Theft	97	85	30.9	41.2	32.0	25.9	0.0	0.0	54.6	62.4
Burglary	35	7	34.3	28.6	62.9	14.3	0.0	0.0	82.9	42.9
Stolen Vehicle	28	0	42.9	-	39.3	-	0.0	-	64.3	-
Other Property	111	37	35.1	67.6	39.6	32.4	0.9	0.0	62.2	81.1
Drug Offense	132	61	38.6	41.0	52.3	32.8	0.0	0.0	72.0	65.6
Drug Sales	47	17	31.9	58.8	63.8	23.5	0.0	0.0	70.2	76.5
Drug Possession	85	44	42.4	34.1	45.9	36.4	0.0	0.0	72.9	61.4
Prostitution	0	52	-	67.3	-	19.2	-	0.0	-	73.1
Other Offense	277	99	26.0	42.4	43.7	32.3	0.0	1.0	60.6	65.7
Total	940	402	31.4	45.0	43.7	29.9	0.2	0.2	62.6	67.2

SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

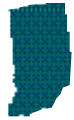
Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Marijuana tested at the 100 nanogram (ng) level prior to 1996. In 1996 testing at the 50 ng level became the standard. The 1995 marijuana data are reported at both 50 ng and 100 ng for comparison. Any drug includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

Description of the Sample

Indianapolis



Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest grade completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	1.8	0.3	Public Housing	1.5	4.0	Welfare, Social Security	5.9	15.9
7th to 9th Grade	4.3	4.0	Private House or Apartment	91.3	90.5	Full or Part-Time Employment	71.6	49.1
10th to 12th Grade	79.2	78.0	Shelter	1.1	0.5	Other Legal	6.7	13.2
Above 12th Grade	14.7	17.7	Incarceration Facility	2.0	1.2	Illegal or None	15.8	21.8
			Treatment Facility	0.3	0.0			
			No Fixed Residence	2.7	1.7			
			Other	1.2	2.0			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

	N	Males Mean Age	Females Mean Age
Alcohol	868	14.4	16.0
Crack	299	26.3	25.6
Cocaine	325	21.7	23.0
Marijuana	749	15.0	16.3
Opiates	119	21.2	23.3
Methamphetamine	117	20.8	22.6

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	26.3	19.3
Crack	6.8	20.3
Cocaine	5.7	9.5
Marijuana	10.6	6.5
Opiates	2.5	2.3
Methamphetamine	0.4	0.3

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	10.5	12.4
Heroin	7.2	7.5
Methamphetamine	3.3	2.0

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	Percent Reporting Use					Percent Reporting Use by Age				
	0	20	40	60	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
Crack						18.2	3.8	7.5	19.2	28.3
						36.8	8.5	22.2	42.7	53.7
Cocaine						7.0	1.9	5.2	7.1	6.9
						8.7	0.0	6.9	7.3	9.8
Crack & Cocaine						4.9	0.6	2.8	4.5	4.1
						6.5	0.0	2.8	7.3	7.3
Marijuana & Cocaine						5.2	1.9	4.2	6.4	4.1
						5.5	0.0	6.9	2.4	7.3
Opiates & Cocaine						1.7	0.0	1.4	1.3	0.0
						1.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	4.1
Any 2 or more Drugs						20.7	15.7	18.3	23.7	26.2
						30.3	12.8	26.4	31.7	45.1

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Crack	171	148
Cocaine	66	35
Marijuana	485	187
Opiates	25	9
Methamphetamine	15	7

	Mean # Days	
	Males	Females
Crack	13.1	16.1
Cocaine	10.9	11.3
Marijuana	14.5	10.6
Opiates	16.5	22.2
Methamphetamine	4.0	4.1

Drug Dependency in Past 12 Months, by Age and Sex

	Percent Reporting Dependency					Percent Reporting Dependency by Age				
	0	20	40	60	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
Alcohol						19.8	7.5	12.7	22.4	26.9
						15.6	6.4	6.9	15.0	12.5
Crack						9.5	1.3	6.6	11.5	11.8
						21.9	10.6	13.9	28.0	31.6
Cocaine						3.5	0.6	4.7	3.2	2.8
						4.7	2.1	4.2	7.3	4.9
Marijuana						13.2	16.4	18.3	16.2	11.1
						7.8	10.6	15.5	9.8	3.8
Opiates						1.9	0.0	1.9	1.9	2.1
						2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Methamphetamine						0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.0
						0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months (excludes current offense; for those testing positive)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	159	87
Marijuana	214	54
Opiates	10	3

	Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	1.9	1.8
Marijuana	2.1	1.8
Opiates	2.0	2.7

1997 Adult Program Findings






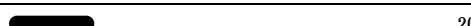
Los Angeles

California



Catchment Area: Part of city and part of county		Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	Sample Size	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	922	15.6	23.0	16.6	16.1	28.7	30.4	6.8	59.9	2.9
Females	503	9.7	15.5	16.1	21.9	36.8	49.5	20.2	28.1	2.2

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

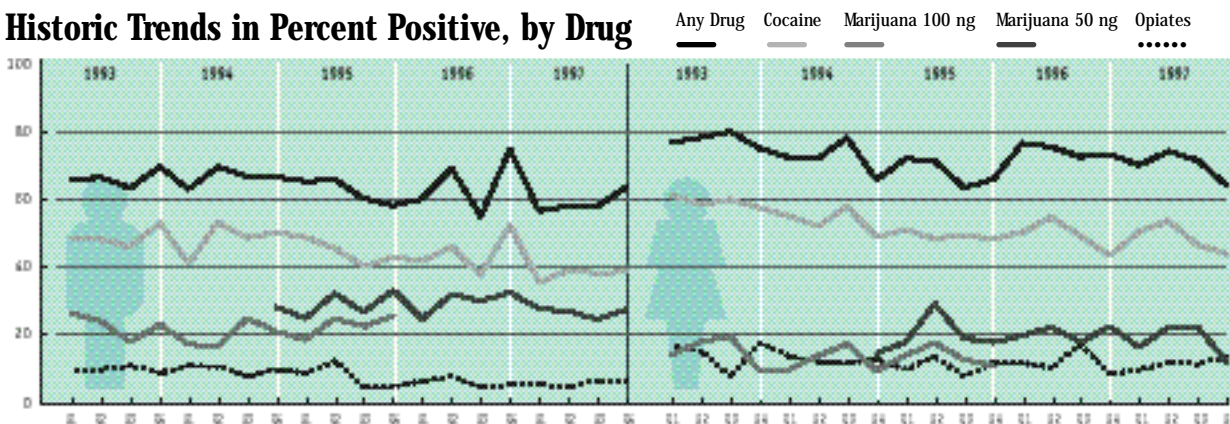
	Percent Positive					Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race				
	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug						58.7 69.8	61.8 63.3	57.5 55.1	54.2 71.6	54.7 74.5	62.6 74.1	77.4 77.3	54.8 76.2	49.5 53.6	55.6 45.5
Cocaine						37.6 48.7	27.1 18.4	32.1 34.6	35.3 46.9	36.5 55.5	49.8 59.5	50.5 60.3	21.0 35.6	34.0 38.6	14.8 36.4
Marijuana						26.5 17.9	45.8 40.8	35.8 23.1	22.9 18.5	19.6 15.5	14.3 10.8	35.8 25.9	27.4 14.9	21.3 6.4	25.9 18.2
Opiates						5.5 11.3	2.1 0.0	3.3 7.7	2.6 11.1	6.1 6.4	10.6 18.9	5.7 8.1	12.9 15.8	4.9 14.3	0.0 9.1
Methamphetamine						4.7 8.9	6.9 8.2	4.2 11.5	7.2 14.8	5.4 10.9	1.9 4.3	0.7 0.4	14.5 27.7	4.5 10.7	22.2 9.1
Multiple Drugs						20.4 28.8	23.6 14.3	20.3 26.9	19.6 34.6	19.6 28.2	19.6 31.4	21.1 21.1	32.3 46.5	18.0 30.0	29.6 36.4
Total Males (N)							144	212	153	148	265	279	62	550	27
Total Females (N)							49	78	81	110	185	247	101	140	11

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	486	130	27.2	24.6	26.7	16.9	2.7	6.9	50.2	48.5
Robbery	84	13	53.6	46.2	27.4	23.1	0.0	0.0	69.0	61.5
Assault	307	110	21.5	23.6	25.1	16.4	2.0	7.3	44.0	48.2
Weapons	50	0	22.0	-	32.0	-	10.0	-	52.0	-
Other Violent	45	7	22.2	0.0	31.1	14.3	4.4	14.3	55.6	28.6
Property Offense	298	153	44.3	35.3	28.9	17.6	7.0	12.4	66.4	60.1
Larceny/Theft	37	57	67.6	43.9	10.8	15.8	2.7	7.0	78.4	64.9
Burglary	73	22	61.6	31.8	30.1	13.6	13.7	18.2	86.3	63.6
Stolen Vehicle	111	0	33.3	-	36.0	-	4.5	-	63.1	-
Other Property	77	74	32.5	29.7	26.0	20.3	6.5	14.9	46.8	55.4
Drug Offense	102	114	74.5	69.3	22.5	14.0	6.9	11.4	85.3	88.6
Drug Sales	17	15	70.6	46.7	17.6	26.7	0.0	6.7	82.4	80.0
Drug Possession	85	99	75.3	72.7	23.5	12.1	8.2	12.1	85.9	89.9
Prostitution	0	78	-	78.2	-	30.8	-	3.8	-	93.6
Other Offense	36	28	19.4	67.9	13.9	3.6	5.6	3.6	33.3	78.6
Total	922	503	37.6	48.7	26.5	17.9	4.7	8.9	58.7	69.8

SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Marijuana tested at the 100 nanogram (ng) level prior to 1996. In 1996 testing at the 50 ng level became the standard. The 1995 marijuana data are reported at both 50 ng and 100 ng for comparison. Any drug includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

Description of the Sample

Los Angeles



Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest grade completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	17.3	6.9	Public Housing	1.8	2.2	Welfare, Social Security	13.8	36.0
7th to 9th Grade	5.5	5.6	Private House or Apartment	89.3	88.2	Full or Part-Time Employment	63.2	26.5
10th to 12th Grade	63.9	69.2	Shelter	0.2	0.4	Other Legal	11.0	13.2
Above 12th Grade	13.2	18.4	Incarceration Facility	0.7	0.8	Illegal or None	11.9	24.3
			Treatment Facility	0.3	0.4			
			No Fixed Residence	6.7	6.4			
			Other	1.0	1.6			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

	N	Males Mean Age	Females Mean Age
Alcohol	883	15.6	15.9
Crack	309	24.4	23.8
Cocaine	345	21.5	20.5
Marijuana	596	15.5	15.8
Opiates	95	22.4	21.1
Methamphetamine	75	21.8	20.6

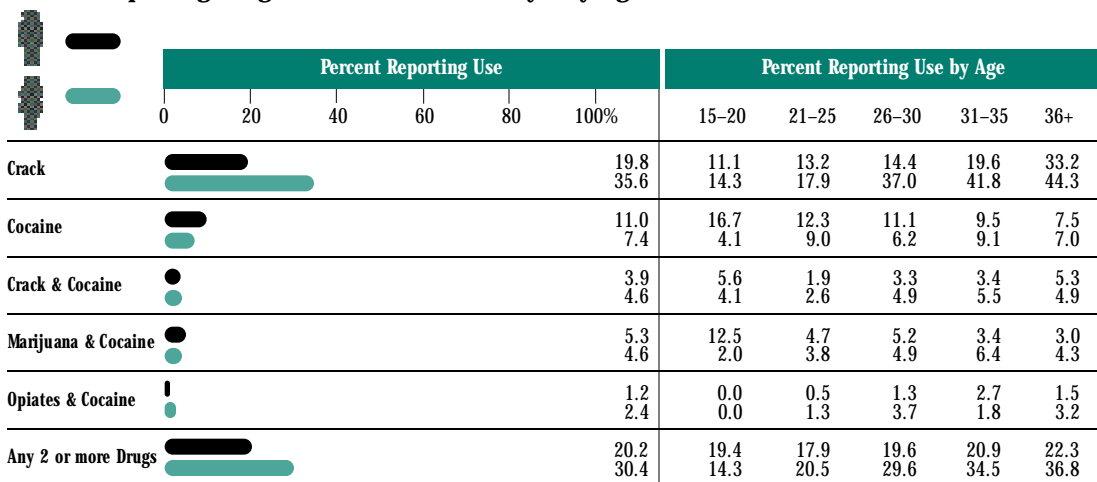
Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	5.3	5.2
Crack	3.1	7.6
Cocaine	1.2	1.6
Marijuana	1.0	0.6
Opiates	2.3	4.8
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.6

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	4.2	9.6
Heroin	8.6	16.0
Methamphetamine	2.1	5.8

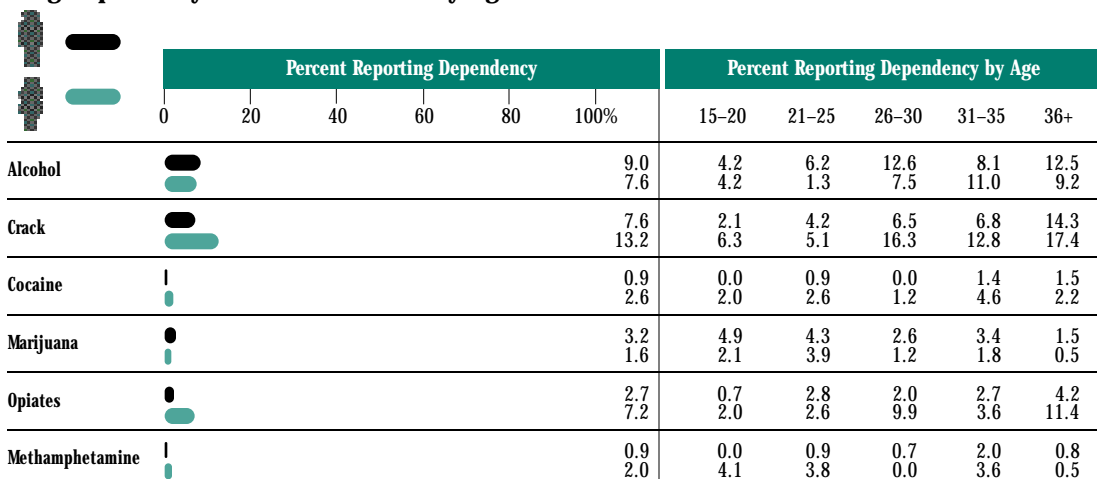
Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex



Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Crack	183	179
Cocaine	101	37
Marijuana	312	171
Opiates	43	47
Methamphetamine	31	30
	Mean # Days	
	Males	Females
Crack	13.7	16.6
Cocaine	4.7	7.9
Marijuana	11.7	10.2
Opiates	17.5	21.9
Methamphetamine	8.5	11.2

Drug Dependency in Past 12 Months, by Age and Sex



Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months (excludes current offense; for those testing positive)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	130	87
Marijuana	97	23
Opiates	24	20
	Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	1.5	1.5
Marijuana	1.6	1.6
Opiates	2.8	1.7

1997 Adult Program Findings

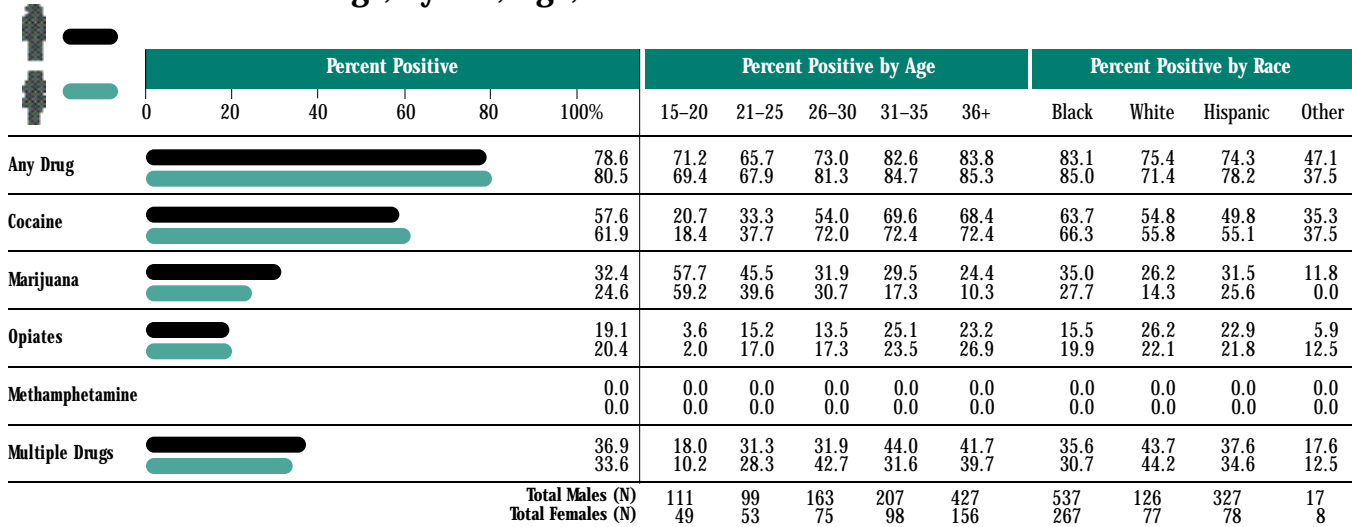
Manhattan

New York



Catchment Area: Entire borough			Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	Sample Size		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	1007		11.0	9.8	16.2	20.6	42.4	53.3	12.5	32.5	1.7
Females	431		11.4	12.3	17.4	22.7	36.2	62.1	17.9	18.1	1.9

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

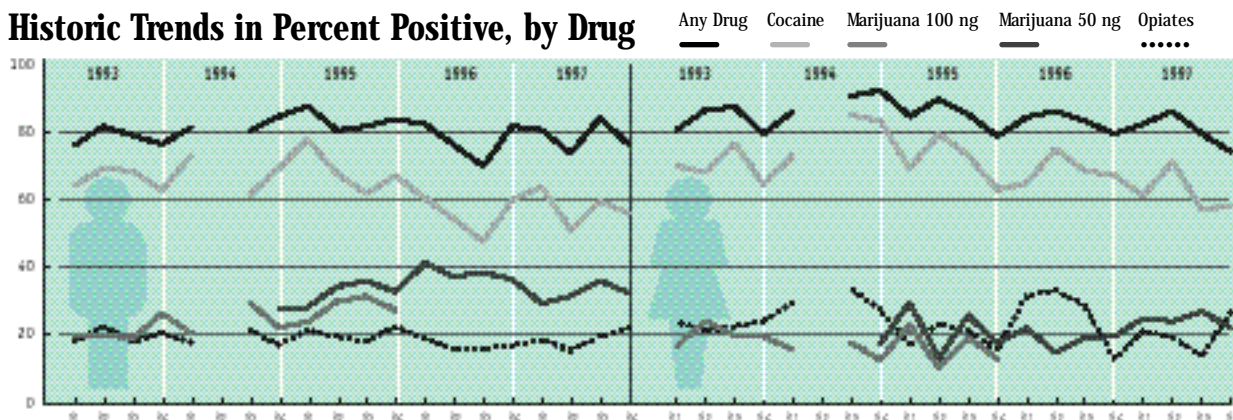


Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	277	76	58.5	53.9	31.8	17.1	0.0	0.0	78.3	64.5
Robbery	83	14	60.2	78.6	30.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.7	78.6
Assault	172	47	61.0	46.8	33.7	21.3	0.0	0.0	81.4	59.6
Weapons	7	7	28.6	57.1	14.3	28.6	0.0	0.0	28.6	71.4
Other Violent	15	8	33.3	50.0	26.7	12.5	0.0	0.0	53.3	62.5
Property Offense	424	106	55.9	59.4	34.2	19.8	0.0	0.0	79.2	79.2
Larceny/Theft	213	49	54.0	53.1	32.4	22.4	0.0	0.0	78.4	73.5
Burglary	71	4	63.4	75.0	36.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.7	75.0
Stolen Vehicle	3	0	66.7	-	66.7	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Other Property	137	53	54.7	64.2	35.0	18.9	0.0	0.0	78.8	84.9
Drug Offense	71	143	70.4	79.0	29.6	24.5	0.0	0.0	90.1	94.4
Drug Sales	10	21	70.0	85.7	20.0	23.8	0.0	0.0	90.0	100.0
Drug Possession	61	122	70.5	77.9	31.1	24.6	0.0	0.0	90.2	93.4
Prostitution	0	36	-	27.8	-	36.1	-	0.0	-	55.6
Other Offense	235	70	55.7	57.1	30.6	34.3	0.0	0.0	74.5	84.3
Total	1007	431	57.6	61.9	32.4	24.6	0.0	0.0	78.6	80.5

SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected. Marijuana tested at the 100 nanogram (ng) level prior to 1996. In 1996 testing at the 50 ng level became the standard. The 1995 marijuana data are reported at both 50 ng and 100 ng for comparison. Any drug includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

Description of the Sample



Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest grade completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	1.9	1.2	Public Housing	12.9	32.7	Welfare, Social Security	20.0	35.6
7th to 9th Grade	9.3	5.2	Private House or Apartment	72.4	56.8	Full or Part-Time Employment	46.5	19.1
10th to 12th Grade	73.4	71.3	Shelter	7.1	2.8	Other Legal	7.5	15.6
Above 12th Grade	15.4	22.3	Incarceration Facility	0.7	1.6	Illegal or None	26.0	29.8
			Treatment Facility	0.2	0.0			
			No Fixed Residence	6.5	6.0			
			Other	0.2	0.0			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

	N	Males Mean Age	Females Mean Age
Alcohol	888	14.8	316 15.8
Crack	333	27.9	199 25.9
Cocaine	441	19.4	155 20.5
Marijuana	748	15.4	254 15.1
Opiates	320	19.4	122 20.8
Methamphetamine	23	20.3	1 13.0

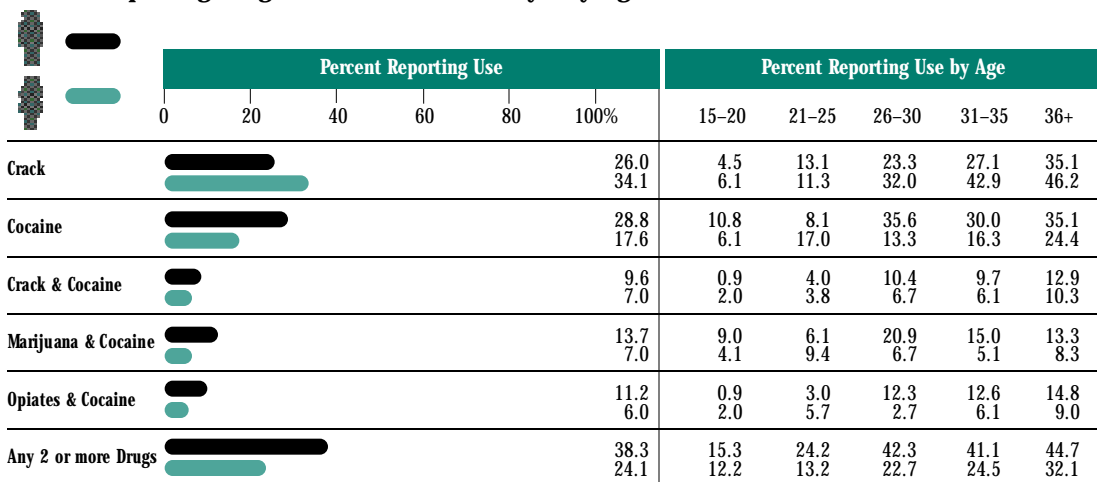
Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	10.6	3.0
Crack	9.2	19.5
Cocaine	12.1	10.0
Marijuana	3.8	0.5
Opiates	19.6	15.8
Methamphetamine	0.1	0.0

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	12.8	8.1
Heroin	16.2	13.9
Methamphetamine	0.4	0.2

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

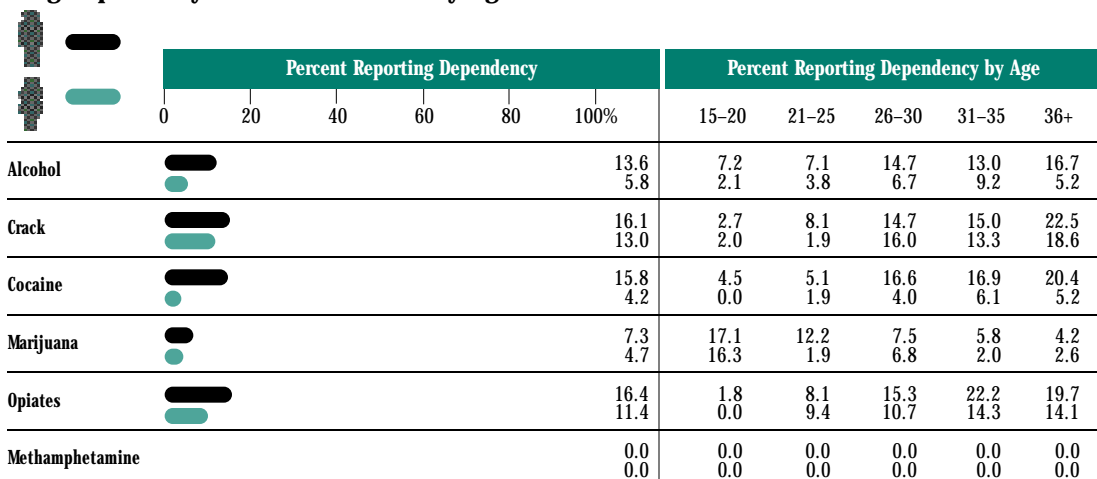


Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Crack	262	147
Cocaine	290	76
Marijuana	450	123
Opiates	210	75
Methamphetamine	2	0

	Mean # Days	
	Males	Females
Crack	18.5	17.3
Cocaine	15.6	12.3
Marijuana	16.4	14.6
Opiates	21.6	23.9
Methamphetamine	2.5	-

Drug Dependency in Past 12 Months, by Age and Sex



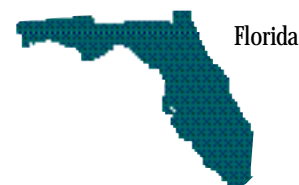
Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months (excludes current offense; for those testing positive)


	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	176	148
Marijuana	79	54
Opiates	66	61

	Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	1.8	2.0
Marijuana	1.4	4.4
Opiates	2.0	2.2






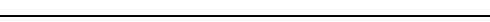
1997 Adult Program Findings

Miami



Catchment Area: Entire county		Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	Sample Size	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
 Males	860	15.1	21.9	16.0	14.4	32.6	46.1	16.0	37.9	0.0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

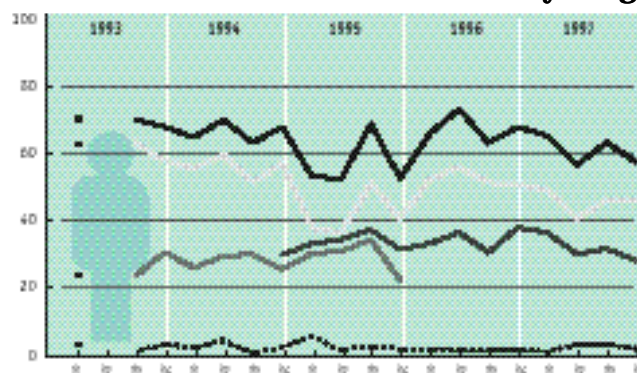
	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug		59.5	58.8	54.9	62.5	63.8	67.6	67.2	48.9	-
Cocaine		30.2	35.2	39.1	53.3	58.7	51.4	54.0	34.5	-
Marijuana		52.4	44.5	35.3	25.0	13.3	34.9	31.4	27.1	-
Opiates		0.0	0.5	1.5	1.7	5.2	1.8	5.8	1.2	-
Methamphetamine		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Multiple Drugs		23.8	21.4	21.8	17.5	15.5	20.3	29.9	14.5	-
Total Males (N)		126	182	133	120	271	395	137	325	0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	Any Drug
	M	M	M	M	M
Violent Offense	328	32.6	28.0	0.0	47.3
Robbery	74	44.6	37.8	0.0	58.1
Assault	198	26.3	21.7	0.0	38.9
Weapons	23	47.8	52.2	0.0	73.9
Other Violent	33	33.3	27.3	0.0	54.5
Property Offense	261	49.8	32.2	0.0	66.3
Larceny/Theft	51	43.1	37.3	0.0	66.7
Burglary	141	50.4	31.2	0.0	66.0
Stolen Vehicle	34	67.6	35.3	0.0	76.5
Other Property	35	40.0	25.7	0.0	57.1
Drug Offense	190	68.4	33.2	0.0	78.4
Drug Sales	60	58.3	38.3	0.0	73.3
Drug Possession	130	73.1	30.8	0.0	80.8
Other Offense	81	29.6	39.5	0.0	54.3
Total	860	45.5	31.5	0.0	60.6

SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100 ng Marijuana 50 ng Opiates

NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected. Marijuana tested at the 100 nanogram (ng) level prior to 1996. In 1996 testing at the 50 ng level became the standard. The 1995 marijuana data are reported at both 50 ng and 100 ng for comparison. Any drug includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

Description of the Sample

Miami



Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest grade completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	9.0	-	Public Housing	1.9	-	Welfare, Social Security	3.4	-
7th to 9th Grade	7.8	-	Private House or Apartment	88.3	-	Full or Part-Time Employment	68.0	-
10th to 12th Grade	69.1	-	Shelter	0.3	-	Other Legal	10.0	-
Above 12th Grade	14.2	-	Incarceration Facility	2.1	-	Illegal or None	18.6	-
			Treatment Facility	0.2	-			
			No Fixed Residence	5.9	-			
			Other	1.3	-			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

	N	Males Mean Age	Females Mean Age
Alcohol	749	15.8	-
Crack	222	26.1	-
Cocaine	330	21.0	-
Marijuana	539	16.4	-
Opiates	70	21.5	-
Methamphetamine	26	20.4	-

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	10.4	-
Crack	9.9	-
Cocaine	9.1	-
Marijuana	7.8	-
Opiates	1.8	-
Methamphetamine	0.5	-

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	3.3	-
Heroin	4.0	-
Methamphetamine	0.9	-

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	Percent Reporting Use	Percent Reporting Use by Age				
	0 20 40 60 80 100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
Crack		4.8	7.2	12.6	23.3	31.1
Cocaine		15.9	17.7	16.3	24.2	18.9
Crack & Cocaine		3.2	3.9	5.2	9.2	10.4
Marijuana & Cocaine		12.7	14.9	13.3	15.8	11.1
Opiates & Cocaine		0.0	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.9
Any 2 or more Drugs		15.1	18.2	20.0	22.5	25.9

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)

N by Sex		
	Males	Females
Crack	152	-
Cocaine	157	-
Marijuana	291	-
Opiates	20	-
Methamphetamine	1	-
Mean # Days		
	Males	Females
Crack	16.2	-
Cocaine	11.8	-
Marijuana	14.1	-
Opiates	17.0	-
Methamphetamine	2.0	-

Drug Dependency in Past 12 Months, by Age and Sex



	Percent Reporting Dependency	Percent Reporting Dependency by Age				
	0 20 40 60 80 100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
Alcohol		4.8	11.2	10.4	13.4	14.5
Crack		2.4	2.8	2.2	11.7	17.0
Cocaine		4.8	7.2	3.7	6.7	8.5
Marijuana		6.4	14.4	4.4	11.8	5.9
Opiates		0.0	0.6	1.5	0.0	3.7
Methamphetamine		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months (excludes current offense; for those testing positive)

N by Sex		
	Males	Females
Cocaine	186	-
Marijuana	136	-
Opiates	9	-
Mean # Arrests		
	Males	Females
Cocaine	2.4	-
Marijuana	2.1	-
Opiates	2.7	-

1997 Adult Program Findings

New Orleans

Catchment Area: Entire parish			Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	Sample Size		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
 Males	997		20.0	20.6	14.2	15.3	30.0	88.8	9.8	1.0	0.3
 Females	397		8.8	18.6	23.2	26.4	22.9	80.8	17.2	1.8	0.3



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

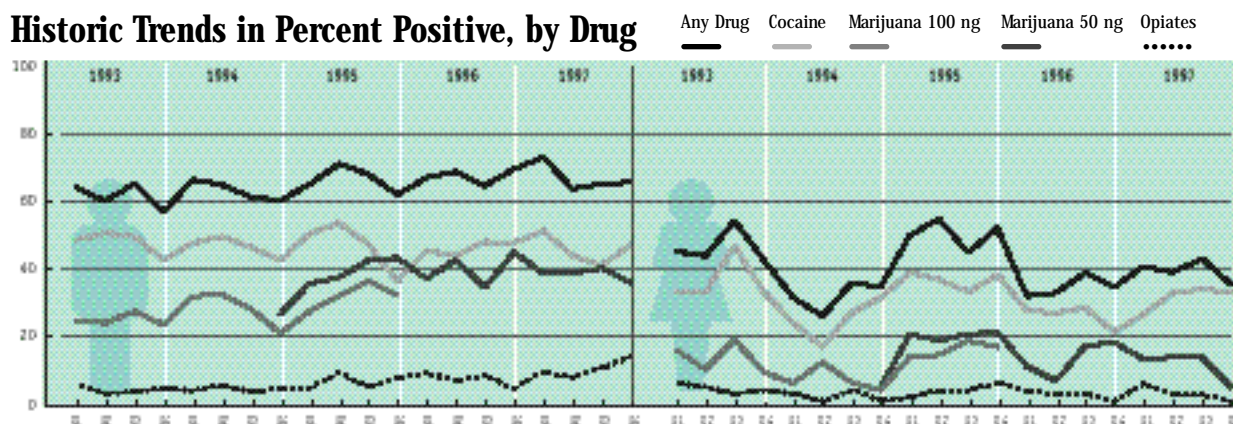
	Percent Positive					Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
	0	20	40	60	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug	<div><div></div><div></div></div> <div>66.8 39.5</div>					73.4 31.4	65.4 29.7	58.2 33.7	68.4 42.9	66.9 52.7	67.0 36.6	70.4 54.4	40.0 28.6	0.0 100.0
Cocaine	<div><div></div><div></div></div> <div>45.8 31.7</div>					38.7 14.3	35.1 13.5	39.7 30.4	53.3 40.0	57.2 45.1	47.5 29.7	34.7 44.1	30.0 14.3	0.0 0.0
Marijuana	<div><div></div><div></div></div> <div>38.4 11.6</div>					64.3 22.9	47.8 17.6	33.3 7.6	28.9 7.6	22.1 11.0	38.2 11.3	42.9 11.8	20.0 14.3	0.0 100.0
Opiates	<div><div></div><div></div></div> <div>10.6 3.3</div>					15.1 5.7	14.6 2.7	9.9 1.1	4.6 2.9	8.4 5.5	10.5 2.2	12.2 8.8	10.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
Methamphetamine	<div><div></div><div></div></div> <div>0.0 0.0</div>					0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
Multiple Drugs	<div><div></div><div></div></div> <div>26.2 11.8</div>					38.7 8.6	26.8 9.5	20.6 7.6	21.7 10.5	22.4 20.9	26.8 9.7	22.4 22.1	20.0 14.3	0.0 0.0
Total Males (N)						199 35	205 74	141 92	152 105	299 91	884 320	98 68	10 7	3 1

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	376	116	36.7	20.7	36.4	10.3	0.0	0.0	60.1	29.3
Robbery	74	3	48.6	33.3	41.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.0	33.3
Assault	213	106	33.3	18.9	33.8	10.4	0.0	0.0	53.5	28.3
Weapons	62	3	38.7	33.3	38.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.5	33.3
Other Violent	27	4	25.9	50.0	37.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	55.6	50.0
Property Offense	429	154	51.3	33.1	39.4	10.4	0.0	0.0	72.5	38.3
Larceny/Theft	133	82	56.4	31.7	33.1	11.0	0.0	0.0	69.9	39.0
Burglary	89	5	57.3	40.0	43.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	84.3	40.0
Stolen Vehicle	48	0	50.0	-	41.7	-	0.0	-	62.5	-
Other Property	159	67	44.0	34.3	41.5	10.4	0.0	0.0	71.1	37.3
Drug Offense	48	42	66.7	61.9	47.9	21.4	0.0	0.0	83.3	69.0
Drug Sales	12	13	50.0	30.8	50.0	30.8	0.0	0.0	83.3	46.2
Drug Possession	36	29	72.2	75.9	47.2	17.2	0.0	0.0	83.3	79.3
Prostitution	0	8	-	62.5	-	25.0	-	0.0	-	75.0
Other Offense	144	77	46.5	26.0	37.5	9.1	0.0	0.0	61.8	37.7
Total	997	397	45.8	31.7	38.4	11.6	0.0	0.0	66.8	39.5

SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Marijuana tested at the 100 nanogram (ng) level prior to 1996. In 1996 testing at the 50 ng level became the standard. The 1995 marijuana data are reported at both 50 ng and 100 ng for comparison. Any drug includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

Description of the Sample

New Orleans



Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest grade completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	2.3	1.4	Public Housing	11.9	14.6	Welfare, Social Security	8.2	31.5
7th to 9th Grade	6.8	5.4	Private House or Apartment	83.8	82.1	Full or Part-Time Employment	68.5	44.6
10th to 12th Grade	72.6	73.7	Shelter	0.7	0.3	Other Legal	11.7	12.1
Above 12th Grade	18.3	19.5	Incarceration Facility	1.1	1.0	Illegal or None	11.6	11.8
			Treatment Facility	0.1	0.3			
			No Fixed Residence	1.9	1.8			
			Other	0.4	0.0			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

	N	Males Mean Age	Females Mean Age
Alcohol	897	15.3	16.1
Crack	309	25.7	24.6
Cocaine	332	21.0	21.1
Marijuana	762	15.5	16.6
Opiates	189	20.2	22.4
Methamphetamine	28	20.6	20.2

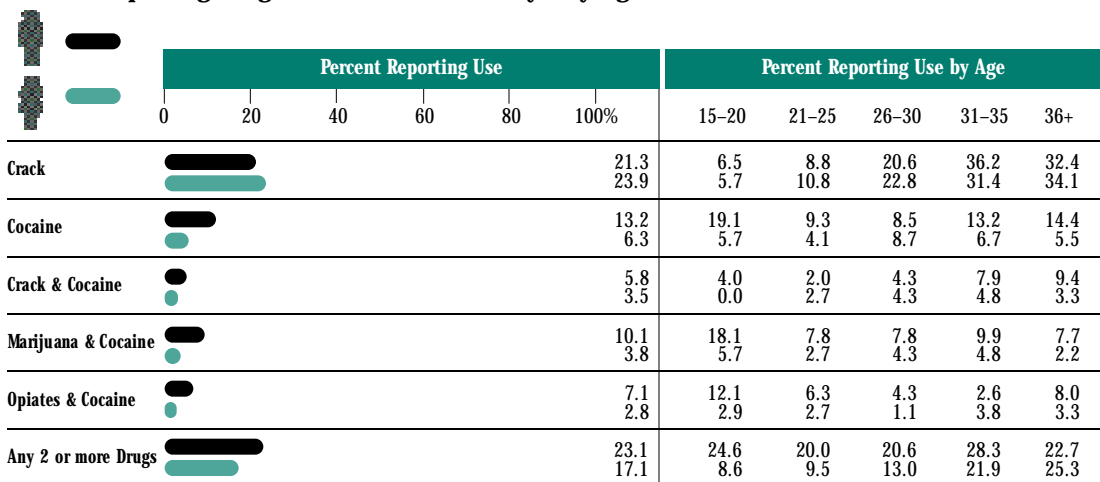
Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	5.6	7.1
Crack	7.0	11.6
Cocaine	4.6	3.8
Marijuana	4.4	2.0
Opiates	3.6	2.3
Methamphetamine	0.1	0.0

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	7.9	9.8
Heroin	9.5	7.3
Methamphetamine	0.9	2.0

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

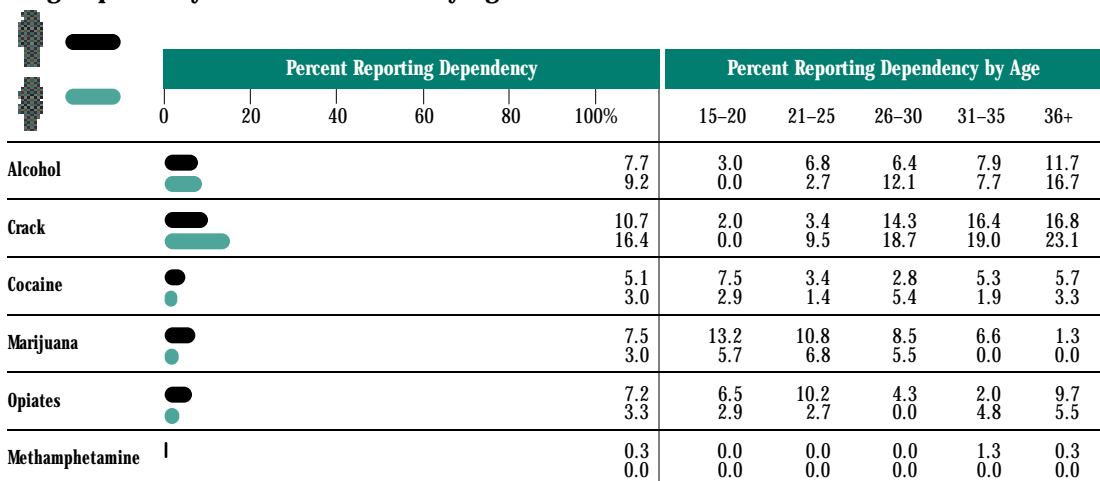


Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Crack	212	95
Cocaine	132	25
Marijuana	449	110
Opiates	105	18
Methamphetamine	5	3

	Mean # Days	
	Males	Females
Crack	13.0	14.7
Cocaine	13.2	11.5
Marijuana	13.8	8.9
Opiates	18.3	15.5
Methamphetamine	4.8	2.7

Drug Dependency in Past 12 Months, by Age and Sex



Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months (excludes current offense; for those testing positive)



	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	213	55
Marijuana	163	13
Opiates	61	6

	Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	1.6	1.8
Marijuana	1.7	1.3
Opiates	1.6	2.7





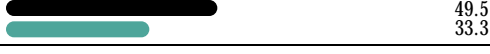
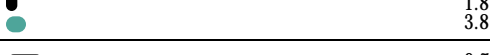
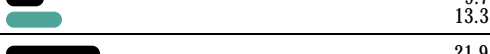
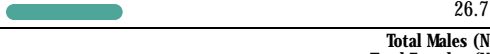
1997 Adult Program Findings

Omaha

Nebraska

Catchment Area: Entire city			Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	Sample Size		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
 Males	899		12.5	24.5	18.6	15.5	29.0	44.1	45.8	6.4	3.7
 Females	105		7.6	22.9	21.0	13.3	35.2	39.4	51.0	1.9	7.7

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

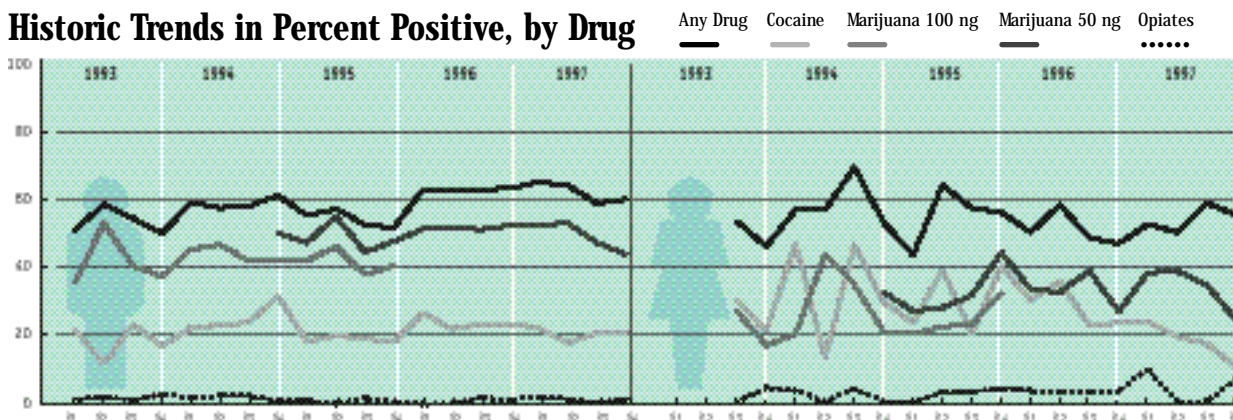
 	Percent Positive					Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race				
	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug						62.3 54.3	71.4 50.0	67.3 50.0	62.3 45.5	61.2 85.7	54.8 51.4	71.6 56.1	56.1 56.6	49.1 0.0	54.5 37.5
Cocaine						20.9 17.1	10.7 0.0	14.5 16.7	19.8 4.5	25.2 21.4	29.1 27.0	31.4 26.8	12.4 11.3	17.5 0.0	6.1 0.0
Marijuana						49.5 33.3	67.9 25.0	61.8 41.7	50.9 31.8	40.3 50.0	35.2 24.3	57.7 39.0	44.9 30.2	29.8 0.0	48.5 25.0
Opiates						1.8 3.8	0.0 0.0	0.9 0.0	2.4 4.5	2.2 0.0	2.7 8.1	1.3 4.9	2.4 3.8	0.0 0.0	3.0 0.0
Methamphetamine						9.7 13.3	13.4 25.0	9.1 4.2	10.2 13.6	10.8 50.0	7.7 2.7	1.8 0.0	18.0 24.5	7.0 0.0	6.1 12.5
Multiple Drugs						21.9 26.7	19.6 25.0	17.7 12.5	22.8 22.7	23.0 57.1	25.3 27.0	21.8 19.5	25.1 34.0	8.8 0.0	9.1 12.5
Total Males (N)							112	220	167	139	261	395	410	57	33
Total Females (N)							8	24	22	14	37	41	53	2	8

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	246	21	17.9	4.8	45.1	38.1	5.3	9.5	59.8	47.6
Robbery	17	0	47.1	-	64.7	-	0.0	-	94.1	-
Assault	167	19	17.4	5.3	43.1	31.6	4.8	10.5	57.5	42.1
Weapons	35	1	8.6	0.0	65.7	100.0	8.6	0.0	71.4	100.0
Other Violent	27	1	14.8	0.0	18.5	100.0	7.4	0.0	37.0	100.0
Property Offense	137	20	24.1	10.0	51.8	30.0	10.9	20.0	63.5	55.0
Larceny/Theft	66	9	27.3	0.0	56.1	55.6	7.6	11.1	66.7	66.7
Burglary	12	0	16.7	-	66.7	-	8.3	-	66.7	-
Stolen Vehicle	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Property	59	11	22.0	18.2	44.1	9.1	15.3	27.3	59.3	45.5
Drug Offense	98	8	40.8	50.0	67.3	62.5	33.7	37.5	87.8	87.5
Drug Sales	41	4	36.6	75.0	70.7	75.0	26.8	0.0	82.9	75.0
Drug Possession	57	4	43.9	25.0	64.9	50.0	38.6	75.0	91.2	100.0
Prostitution	0	2	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0
Other Offense	416	54	17.1	16.7	47.4	29.6	6.3	9.3	57.7	50.0
Total	899	105	20.9	17.1	49.5	33.3	9.7	13.3	62.3	54.3

SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Caps on graph represent periods when data were not collected. Marijuana tested at the 100 nanogram (ng) level prior to 1996. In 1996 testing at the 50 ng level became the standard. The 1995 marijuana data are reported at both 50 ng and 100 ng for comparison. Any drug includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

This site participated in a sampling experiment in one quarter of data collection. This may affect data trends.

Description of the Sample

Omaha



Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest grade completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	3.3	1.0	Public Housing	3.0	5.7	Welfare, Social Security	4.8	23.8
7th to 9th Grade	4.5	10.2	Private House or Apartment	91.2	91.4	Full or Part-Time Employment	74.8	57.1
10th to 12th Grade	71.4	70.4	Shelter	1.2	0.0	Other Legal	7.6	4.8
Above 12th Grade	20.8	18.4	Incarceration Facility	1.6	0.0	Illegal or None	12.8	14.3
			Treatment Facility	0.3	1.0			
			No Fixed Residence	1.8	1.9			
			Other	0.9	0.0			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

	N	Males Mean Age	Females Mean Age
Alcohol	855	14.8	101
Crack	225	26.5	26
Cocaine	308	20.1	34
Marijuana	722	15.3	81
Opiates	96	22.3	7
Methamphetamine	167	20.8	22

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	18.9	17.1
Crack	6.7	6.7
Cocaine	5.7	3.8
Marijuana	9.1	9.5
Opiates	2.1	2.9
Methamphetamine	3.1	3.8

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	10.4	9.6
Heroin	6.4	3.8
Methamphetamine	6.6	12.5

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	Percent Reporting Use					Percent Reporting Use by Age				
	0	20	40	60	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
Crack						5.4	5.0	9.6	14.4	21.1
						12.5	12.5	0.0	14.3	16.2
Cocaine						6.3	10.0	5.4	5.0	8.4
						25.0	0.0	4.5	7.1	8.1
Crack & Cocaine						2.7	1.4	1.8	2.9	4.2
						12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1
Marijuana & Cocaine						5.4	9.1	4.2	3.6	6.9
						25.0	0.0	4.5	7.1	5.4
Opiates & Cocaine						0.9	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.9
						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Any 2 or more Drugs						16.1	20.5	20.4	25.2	24.9
						37.5	16.7	13.6	57.1	21.6

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Crack	108	12
Cocaine	67	7
Marijuana	461	49
Opiates	16	1
Methamphetamine	72	10
	Mean # Days	
	Males	Females
Crack	9.3	10.5
Cocaine	5.0	6.4
Marijuana	13.5	8.8
Opiates	8.3	1.0
Methamphetamine	9.7	10.7

Drug Dependency in Past 12 Months, by Age and Sex

	Percent Reporting Dependency					Percent Reporting Dependency by Age				
	0	20	40	60	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
Alcohol						1.8	7.8	15.2	12.3	23.0
						0.0	4.2	9.1	28.6	18.9
Crack						0.9	1.8	3.6	5.8	11.1
						0.0	12.5	0.0	7.1	5.4
Cocaine						1.8	2.3	2.4	0.7	4.2
						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
Marijuana						9.9	10.5	12.7	7.2	6.5
						0.0	12.5	4.5	15.4	10.8
Opiates						0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	2.3
						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
Methamphetamine						2.7	3.6	4.8	2.2	4.6
						0.0	4.2	4.5	0.0	5.4



Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months (excludes current offense; for those testing positive)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	95	12
Marijuana	195	10
Opiates	8	3
	Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	2.0	1.4
Marijuana	1.9	1.8
Opiates	1.1	1.7



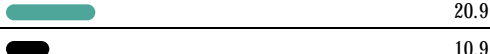
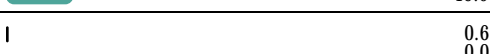


1997 Adult Program Findings

Philadelphia

Pennsylvania

Catchment Area: Entire city			Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	Sample Size		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
 Males	525		25.1	22.1	18.1	15.8	18.9	57.0	26.5	16.1	0.4
 Females	339		13.0	14.7	16.8	21.8	33.6	70.2	25.0	4.5	0.3

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

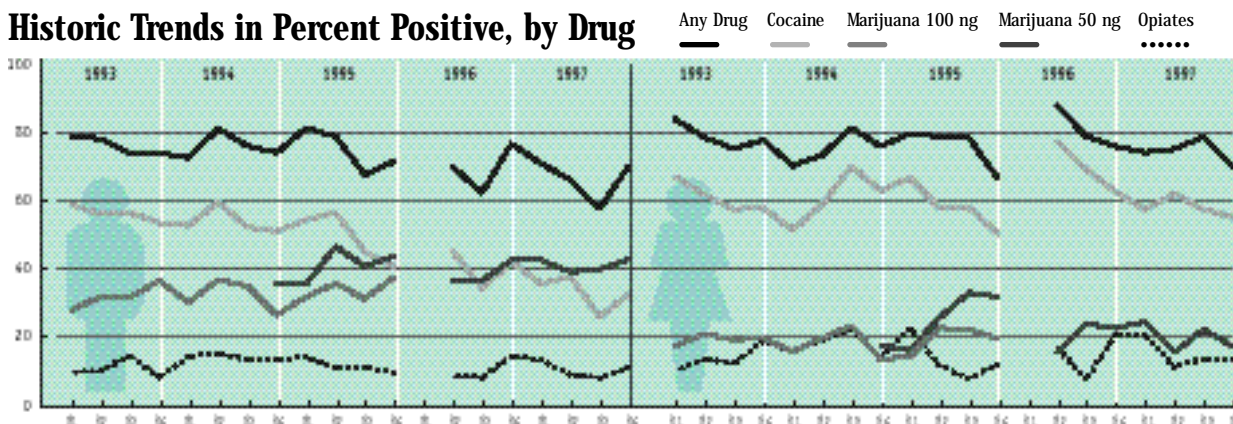
	Percent Positive					Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race				
	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug						66.9 74.6	68.9 56.8	71.6 70.0	60.0 77.2	66.3 79.7	65.7 78.9	62.6 75.4	74.6 77.4	70.2 46.7	0.0 100.0
Cocaine						34.1 58.1	11.4 11.4	30.2 38.0	38.9 64.9	51.8 73.0	49.5 71.9	30.3 60.2	45.7 54.8	28.6 40.0	0.0 100.0
Marijuana						41.3 20.9	64.4 40.9	49.1 40.0	33.7 22.8	31.3 9.5	17.2 11.4	38.7 20.8	41.3 22.6	51.2 20.0	0.0 0.0
Opiates						10.9 15.9	8.3 18.2	12.9 16.0	11.6 14.0	9.6 18.9	12.1 14.0	6.4 9.7	18.1 34.5	14.3 13.3	0.0 0.0
Methamphetamine						0.6 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.9 0.0	1.1 0.0	1.2 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	2.2 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
Multiple Drugs						28.8 28.9	29.5 22.7	36.2 36.0	26.3 33.3	33.7 31.1	17.2 24.6	21.2 21.2	39.1 50.0	39.3 33.3	0.0 0.0
Total Males (N)							132	116	95	83	99	297	138	84	2
Total Females (N)							44	50	57	74	114	236	84	15	1

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	128	76	23.4	30.3	45.3	26.3	1.6	0.0	62.5	60.5
Robbery	27	15	29.6	40.0	55.6	33.3	3.7	0.0	66.7	86.7
Assault	64	49	23.4	28.6	40.6	22.4	1.6	0.0	62.5	51.0
Weapons	17	6	23.5	33.3	52.9	33.3	0.0	0.0	70.6	83.3
Other Violent	20	6	15.0	16.7	40.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0
Property Offense	106	92	44.3	39.1	34.0	20.7	0.0	0.0	67.9	59.8
Larceny/Theft	38	54	42.1	46.3	39.5	25.9	0.0	0.0	73.7	70.4
Burglary	22	6	72.7	66.7	22.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	86.4	83.3
Stolen Vehicle	23	0	39.1	-	47.8	-	0.0	-	69.6	-
Other Property	23	32	26.1	21.9	21.7	15.6	0.0	0.0	39.1	37.5
Drug Offense	176	53	46.6	64.2	53.4	22.6	0.0	0.0	86.4	77.4
Drug Sales	109	23	38.5	43.5	57.8	26.1	0.0	0.0	83.5	65.2
Drug Possession	67	30	59.7	80.0	46.3	20.0	0.0	0.0	91.0	86.7
Prostitution	0	107	-	91.6	-	16.8	-	0.0	-	97.2
Other Offense	115	11	17.4	54.5	25.2	18.2	0.9	0.0	40.9	63.6
Total	525	339	34.1	58.1	41.3	20.9	0.6	0.0	66.9	74.6

SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug

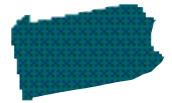


NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Caps on graph represent periods when data were not collected. Marijuana tested at the 100 nanogram (ng) level prior to 1996. In 1996 testing at the 50 ng level became the standard. The 1995 marijuana data are reported at both 50 ng and 100 ng for comparison. Any drug includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

This site participated in a sampling experiment in one quarter of data collection. This may affect data trends.

Description of the Sample

Philadelphia



Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest grade completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	1.9	0.6	Public Housing	3.8	5.9	Welfare, Social Security	13.2	37.5
7th to 9th Grade	5.2	5.1	Private House or Apartment	91.8	87.3	Full or Part-Time Employment	56.4	20.6
10th to 12th Grade	82.4	80.8	Shelter	0.6	0.3	Other Legal	12.2	12.1
Above 12th Grade	10.5	13.5	Incarceration Facility	1.1	0.6	Illegal or None	18.2	29.8
			Treatment Facility	0.6	1.2			
			No Fixed Residence	1.7	3.8			
			Other	0.4	0.9			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

	N	Males Mean Age	Females Mean Age
Alcohol	461	14.6	15.9
Crack	163	23.5	25.8
Cocaine	188	19.5	22.8
Marijuana	413	14.9	15.8
Opiates	81	22.3	24.4
Methamphetamine	27	19.5	17.9

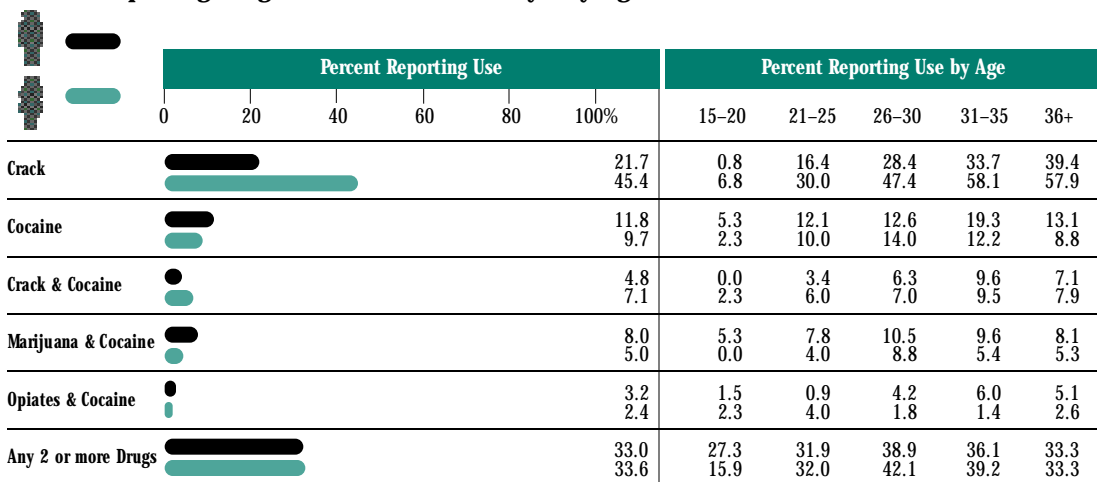
Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	10.9	11.9
Crack	10.3	25.4
Cocaine	6.9	10.1
Marijuana	7.1	6.3
Opiates	4.4	9.7
Methamphetamine	0.2	0.6

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	7.1	9.2
Heroin	7.7	13.9
Methamphetamine	2.1	5.3

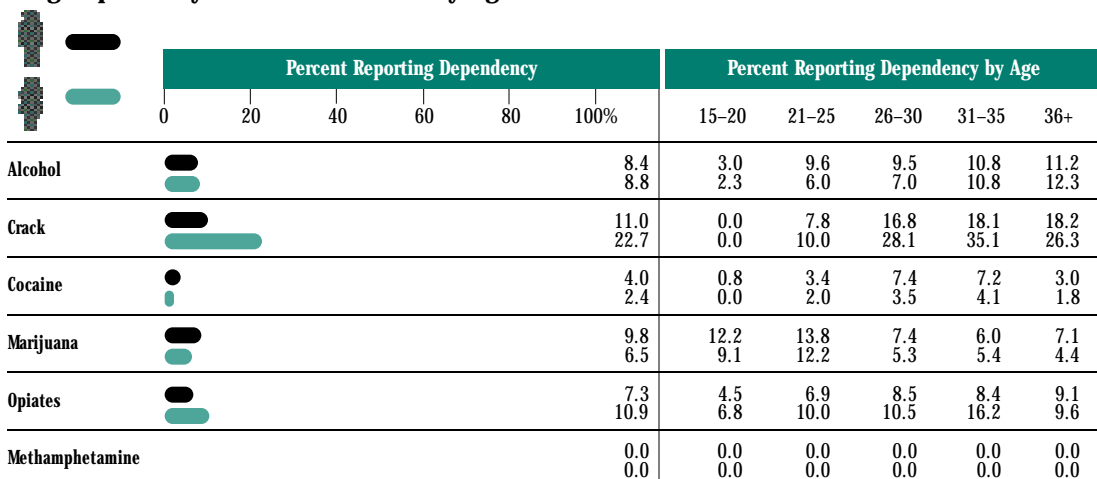
Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex



Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Crack	114	154
Cocaine	62	33
Marijuana	273	123
Opiates	51	49
Methamphetamine	1	0
	Mean # Days	
	Males	Females
Crack	15.7	16.5
Cocaine	7.8	10.1
Marijuana	14.1	10.3
Opiates	23.4	20.3
Methamphetamine	5.0	-

Drug Dependency in Past 12 Months, by Age and Sex

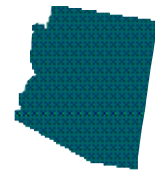


Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months (excludes current offense; for those testing positive)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	59	43
Marijuana	74	16
Opiates	20	18
	Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	1.6	1.7
Marijuana	1.7	1.3
Opiates	1.7	1.7

1997 Adult Program Findings

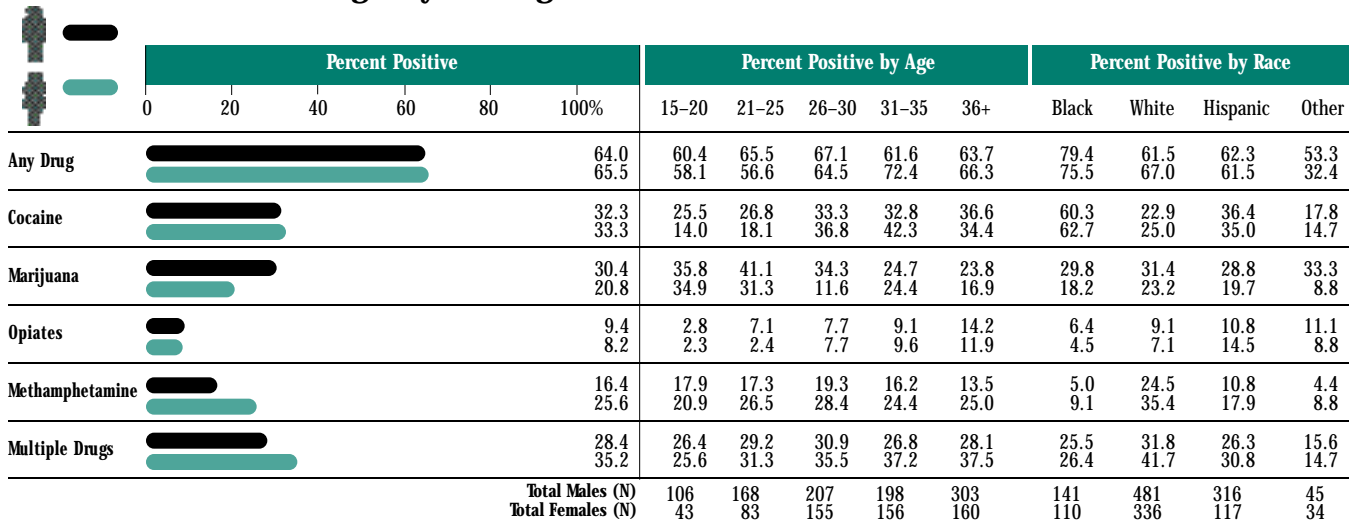
Phoenix



Arizona

Catchment Area: Entire county			Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	Sample Size		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	983		10.8	17.1	21.1	20.2	30.9	14.3	48.9	32.1	4.6
Females	597		7.2	13.9	26.0	26.1	26.8	18.4	56.3	19.6	5.7

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

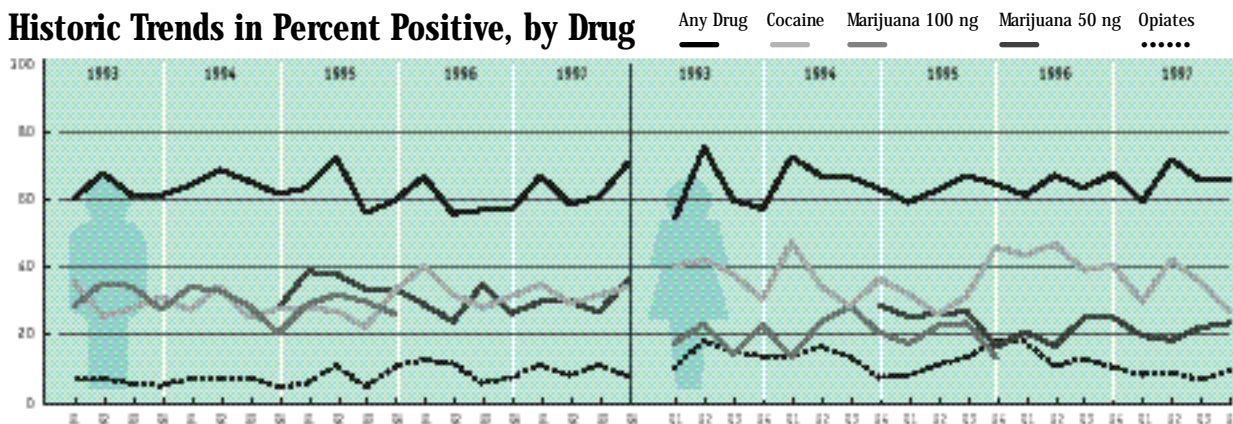


Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	159	89	30.8	21.3	32.1	25.8	8.8	16.9	56.6	52.8
Robbery	17	2	41.2	100.0	41.2	50.0	0.0	0.0	64.7	100.0
Assault	123	85	28.5	20.0	34.1	25.9	9.8	17.6	55.3	52.9
Weapons	11	0	45.5	-	18.2	-	0.0	-	63.6	-
Other Violent	8	2	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	50.0	0.0
Property Offense	258	157	41.5	37.6	29.1	16.6	16.3	27.4	70.5	69.4
Larceny/Theft	125	72	46.4	47.2	23.2	12.5	10.4	22.2	69.6	73.6
Burglary	31	6	48.4	0.0	32.3	16.7	19.4	33.3	74.2	33.3
Stolen Vehicle	30	0	30.0	-	16.7	-	30.0	-	63.3	-
Other Property	72	79	34.7	31.6	43.1	20.3	19.4	31.6	73.6	68.4
Drug Offense	113	85	31.0	38.8	39.8	20.0	27.4	32.9	77.0	76.5
Drug Sales	14	13	42.9	38.5	28.6	15.4	7.1	23.1	64.3	61.5
Drug Possession	99	72	29.3	38.9	41.4	20.8	30.3	34.7	78.8	79.2
Prostitution	0	52	-	63.5	-	19.2	-	13.5	-	78.8
Other Offense	453	214	28.0	25.7	28.3	22.4	16.3	28.0	59.6	60.3
Total	983	597	32.3	33.3	30.4	20.8	16.4	25.6	64.0	65.5

SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Marijuana tested at the 100 nanogram (ng) level prior to 1996. In 1996 testing at the 50 ng level became the standard. The 1995 marijuana data are reported at both 50 ng and 100 ng for comparison. Any drug includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

Description of the Sample

Phoenix



Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest grade completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	3.9	2.9	Public Housing	0.2	0.7	Welfare, Social Security	5.2	20.1
7th to 9th Grade	8.2	8.7	Private House or Apartment	90.4	94.0	Full or Part-Time Employment	71.8	40.9
10th to 12th Grade	67.3	63.2	Shelter	0.9	0.5	Other Legal	6.6	16.1
Above 12th Grade	20.7	25.3	Incarceration Facility	2.0	1.3	Illegal or None	16.4	22.9
			Treatment Facility	0.2	0.0			
			No Fixed Residence	6.0	3.2			
			Other	0.2	0.3			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

	N	Males Mean Age	Females Mean Age
Alcohol	945	14.1	15.1
Crack	428	24.2	24.5
Cocaine	491	19.6	20.3
Marijuana	811	14.3	15.1
Opiates	231	22.1	22.9
Methamphetamine	376	21.5	22.2

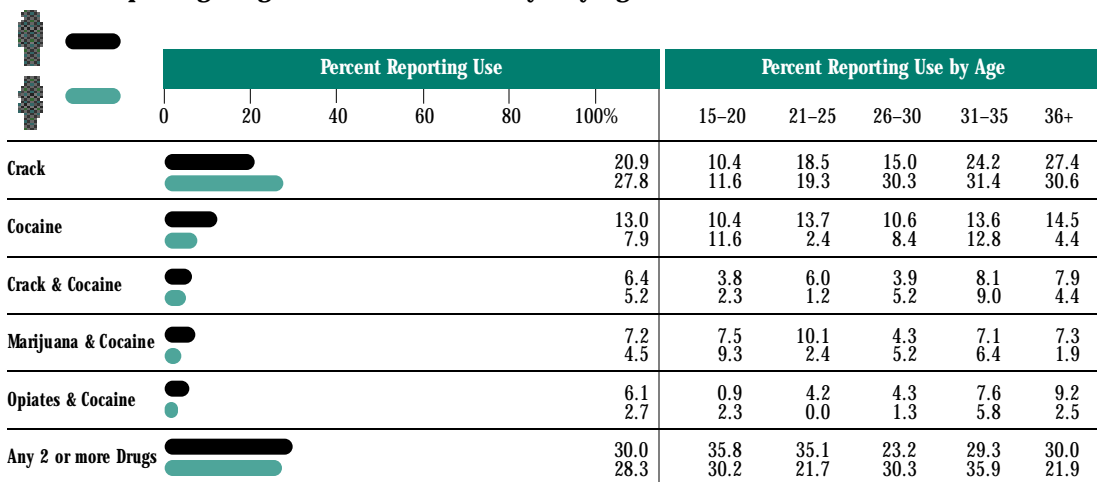
Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	12.9	10.4
Crack	6.2	8.2
Cocaine	5.4	6.7
Marijuana	6.1	5.9
Opiates	5.1	4.9
Methamphetamine	6.4	4.2

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	14.4	13.6
Heroin	19.7	16.4
Methamphetamine	11.2	9.0

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

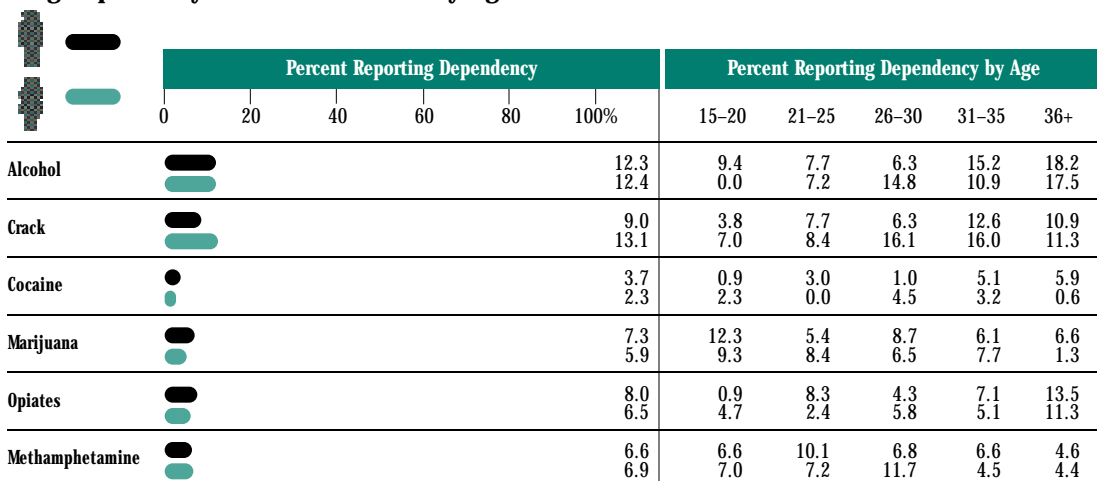


Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Crack	205	166
Cocaine	128	47
Marijuana	428	209
Opiates	106	49
Methamphetamine	135	89

	Mean # Days	
	Males	Females
Crack	12.3	16.0
Cocaine	10.1	9.6
Marijuana	11.6	10.3
Opiates	20.6	21.5
Methamphetamine	14.4	12.0

Drug Dependency in Past 12 Months, by Age and Sex



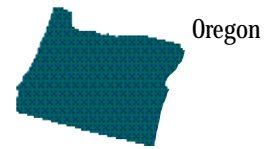
Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months (excludes current offense; for those testing positive)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	142	83
Marijuana	131	46
Opiates	39	23

	Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	1.8	1.9
Marijuana	1.8	1.8
Opiates	2.1	2.1

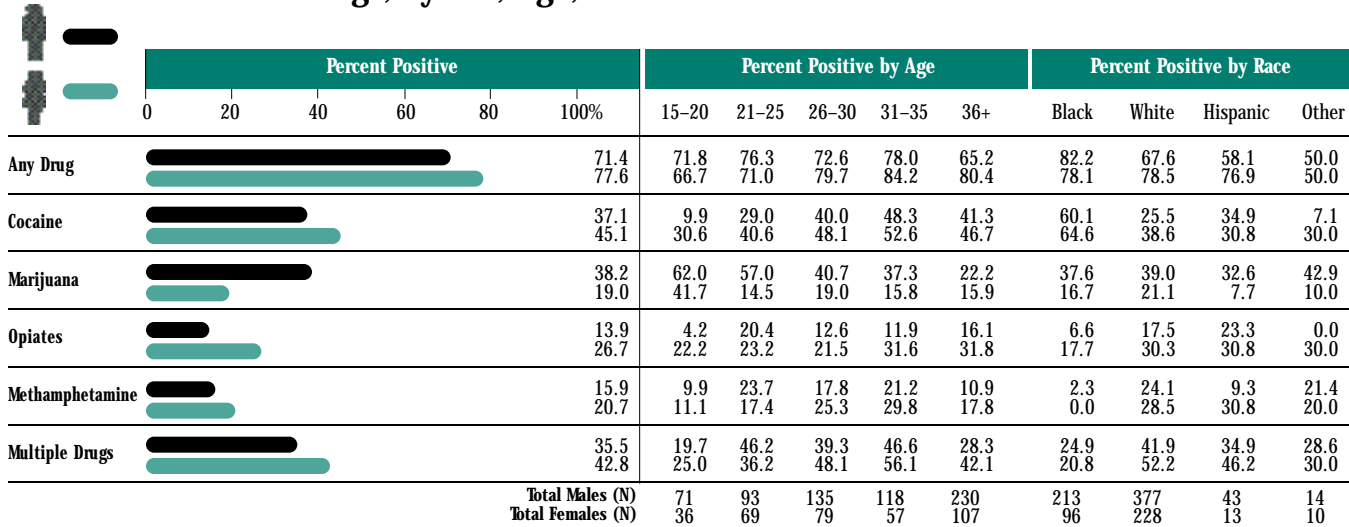
1997 Adult Program Findings

Portland



Catchment Area: Entire county			Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	Sample Size		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	647		11.0	14.4	20.9	18.2	35.5	32.9	58.3	6.6	2.2
Females	348		10.3	19.8	22.7	16.4	30.7	27.7	65.7	3.7	2.9

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

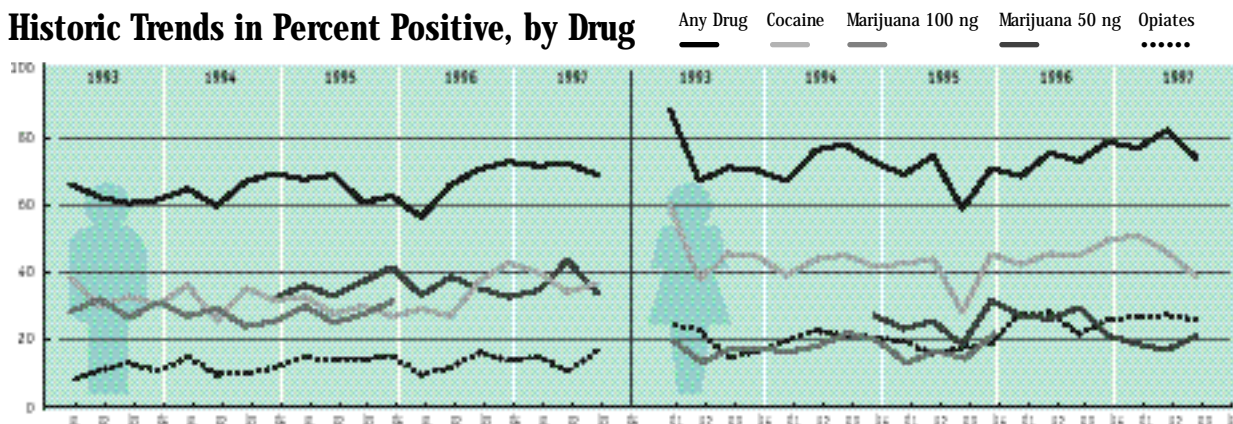


Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	105	23	14.3	13.0	36.2	21.7	9.5	8.7	52.4	47.8
Robbery	8	3	50.0	33.3	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.5	66.7
Assault	76	16	13.2	6.3	34.2	25.0	11.8	6.3	51.3	37.5
Weapons	3	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	33.3	0.0	100.0	100.0
Other Violent	18	3	5.6	33.3	27.8	0.0	0.0	33.3	33.3	66.7
Property Offense	105	90	35.2	37.8	32.4	17.8	28.6	18.9	72.4	71.1
Larceny/Theft	30	41	36.7	41.5	43.3	19.5	16.7	9.8	70.0	68.3
Burglary	12	0	16.7	-	41.7	-	33.3	-	66.7	-
Stolen Vehicle	25	0	16.0	-	40.0	-	60.0	-	80.0	-
Other Property	38	49	52.6	34.7	15.8	16.3	15.8	26.5	71.1	73.5
Drug Offense	187	89	59.4	65.2	42.8	20.2	12.3	27.0	86.1	95.5
Drug Sales	57	17	56.1	58.8	54.4	29.4	8.8	35.3	91.2	94.1
Drug Possession	130	72	60.8	66.7	37.7	18.1	13.8	25.0	83.8	95.8
Prostitution	0	3	-	33.3	-	33.3	-	0.0	-	66.7
Other Offense	249	143	30.5	42.7	38.2	18.2	16.1	20.3	67.9	75.5
Total	647	348	37.1	45.1	38.2	19.0	15.9	20.7	71.4	77.6

SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Caps on graph represent periods when data were not collected. Marijuana tested at the 100 nanogram (ng) level prior to 1996. In 1996 testing at the 50 ng level became the standard. The 1995 marijuana data are reported at both 50 ng and 100 ng for comparison. Any drug includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

This site participated in a sampling experiment in one quarter of data collection. This may affect data trends.

Description of the Sample

Portland



Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest grade completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	4.1	3.2	Public Housing	2.5	3.7	Welfare, Social Security	9.6	20.5
7th to 9th Grade	7.8	10.9	Private House or Apartment	77.0	80.1	Full or Part-Time Employment	56.4	30.0
10th to 12th Grade	70.4	66.0	Shelter	4.2	2.3	Other Legal	14.1	21.0
Above 12th Grade	17.7	19.9	Incarceration Facility	3.6	1.2	Illegal or None	19.9	28.5
			Treatment Facility	0.3	2.0			
			No Fixed Residence	10.4	8.9			
			Other	2.2	1.7			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

	N	Males Mean Age	Females Mean Age
Alcohol	630	13.7	14.2
Crack	303	24.5	23.5
Cocaine	349	19.9	19.9
Marijuana	560	14.5	14.0
Opiates	186	23.4	22.0
Methamphetamine	233	20.2	20.3

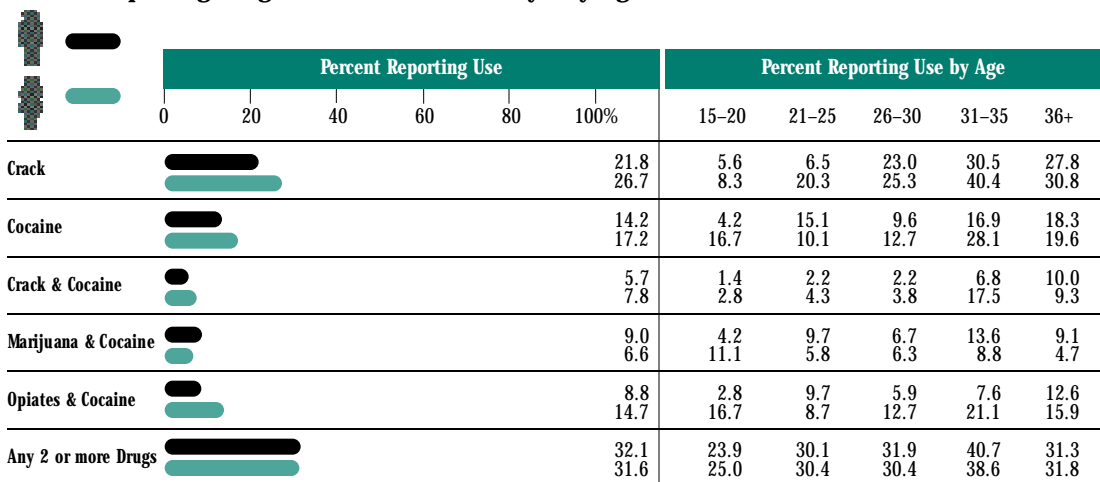
Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	19.9	15.5
Crack	11.3	13.8
Cocaine	7.1	10.1
Marijuana	8.8	5.2
Opiates	7.9	17.5
Methamphetamine	6.0	6.0

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	23.4	29.7
Heroin	22.1	36.0
Methamphetamine	20.4	19.3

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

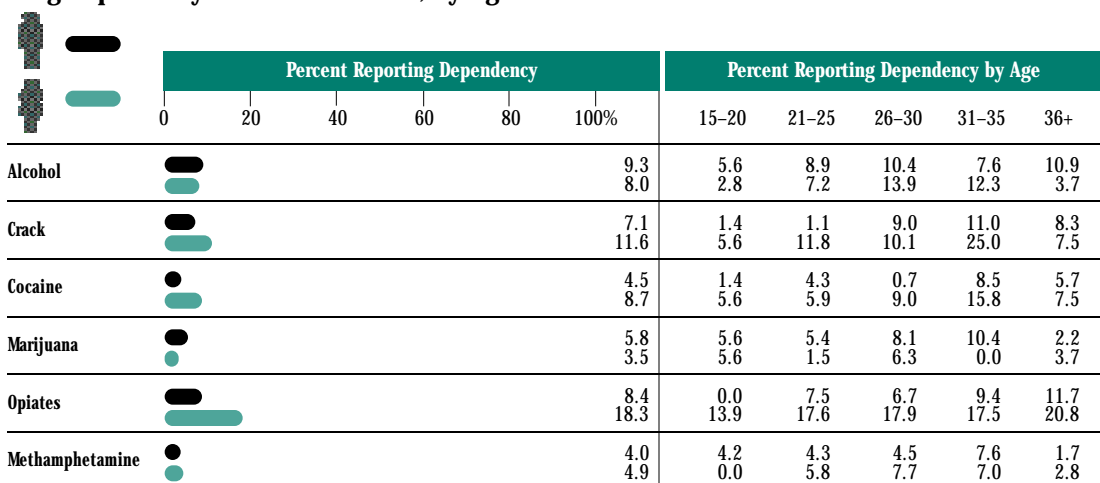


Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Crack	141	93
Cocaine	92	60
Marijuana	283	91
Opiates	91	85
Methamphetamine	63	29

	Mean # Days	
	Males	Females
Crack	10.6	13.5
Cocaine	10.1	13.9
Marijuana	9.6	8.0
Opiates	15.9	21.1
Methamphetamine	10.5	9.5

Drug Dependency in Past 12 Months, by Age and Sex



Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months (excludes current offense; for those testing positive)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	151	94
Marijuana	127	29
Opiates	49	53

	Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	3.3	3.1
Marijuana	2.4	2.2
Opiates	2.7	3.0

1997 Adult Program Findings

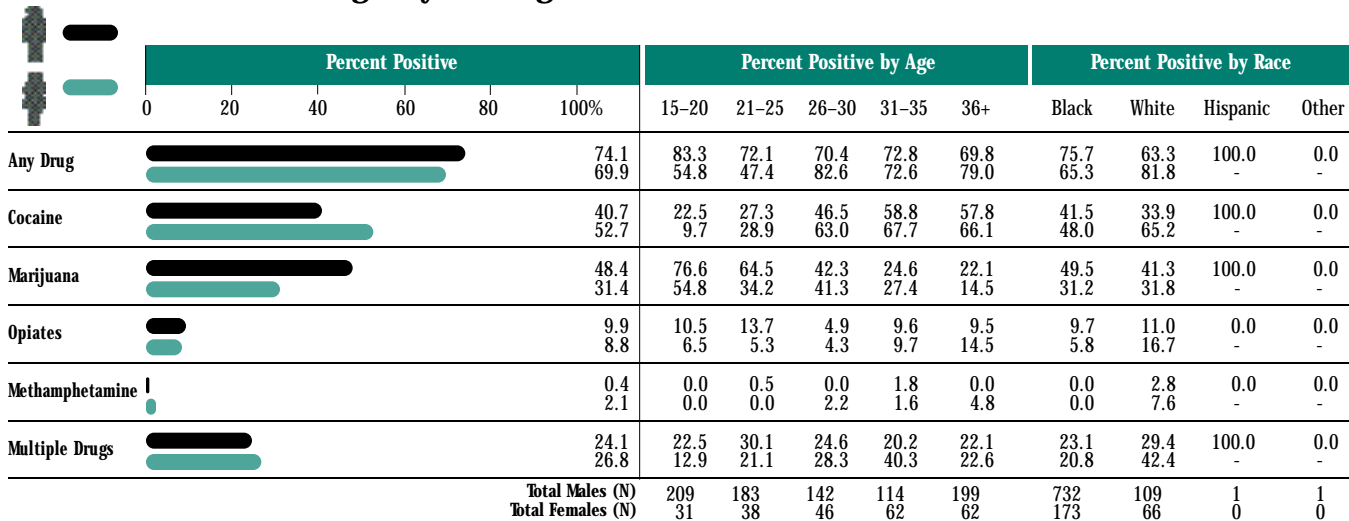
St. Louis

Missouri



Catchment Area: Entire city			Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	Sample Size		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	847		24.7	21.6	16.8	13.5	23.5	86.8	12.9	0.1	0.1
Females	239		13.0	15.9	19.2	25.9	25.9	72.4	27.6	0.0	0.0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

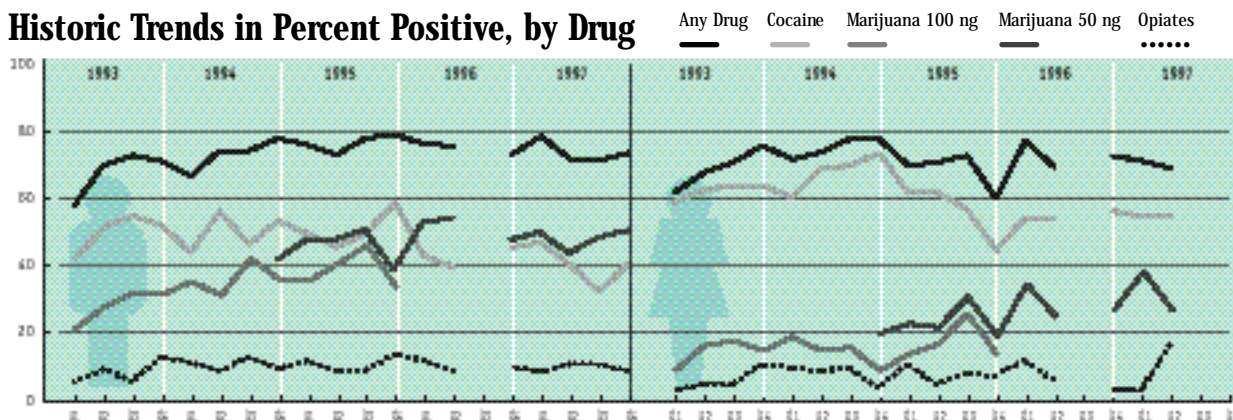


Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	205	35	33.2	37.1	43.4	40.0	0.5	2.9	68.8	60.0
Robbery	33	2	42.4	100.0	45.5	50.0	0.0	0.0	72.7	100.0
Assault	118	25	36.4	28.0	42.4	44.0	0.8	4.0	72.0	56.0
Weapons	41	7	24.4	42.9	51.2	14.3	0.0	0.0	68.3	57.1
Other Violent	13	1	7.7	100.0	23.1	100.0	0.0	0.0	30.8	100.0
Property Offense	232	55	50.4	52.7	48.3	34.5	0.0	0.0	75.9	72.7
Larceny/Theft	87	32	58.6	50.0	31.0	40.6	0.0	0.0	75.9	68.8
Burglary	46	3	50.0	100.0	52.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.1	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	36	0	36.1	-	58.3	-	0.0	-	72.2	-
Other Property	63	20	47.6	50.0	63.5	30.0	0.0	0.0	77.8	75.0
Drug Offense	131	36	41.2	72.2	67.2	33.3	0.8	5.6	88.5	80.6
Drug Sales	28	9	46.4	66.7	60.7	22.2	3.6	0.0	89.3	66.7
Drug Possession	103	27	39.8	74.1	68.9	37.0	0.0	7.4	88.3	85.2
Prostitution	0	33	-	84.8	-	30.3	-	3.0	-	87.9
Other Offense	279	80	38.0	37.5	43.4	25.0	0.4	1.3	69.9	60.0
Total	847	239	40.7	52.7	48.4	31.4	0.4	2.1	74.1	69.9

SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Caps on graph represent periods when data were not collected. Marijuana tested at the 100 nanogram (ng) level prior to 1996. In 1996 testing at the 50 ng level became the standard. The 1995 marijuana data are reported at both 50 ng and 100 ng for comparison. Any drug includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

This site participated in a sampling experiment in one quarter of data collection. This may affect data trends.

Description of the Sample

St. Louis



Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest grade completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	1.3	1.4	Public Housing	8.1	8.4	Welfare, Social Security	8.1	25.3
7th to 9th Grade	5.6	10.9	Private House or Apartment	84.7	87.0	Full or Part-Time Employment	62.9	40.9
10th to 12th Grade	80.8	75.1	Shelter	2.1	0.4	Other Legal	10.2	13.1
Above 12th Grade	12.3	12.7	Incarceration Facility	2.5	0.8	Illegal or None	18.9	20.7
			Treatment Facility	0.5	0.4			
			No Fixed Residence	1.5	2.5			
			Other	0.6	0.4			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

	N	Males Mean Age	Females Mean Age
Alcohol	796	14.5	15.9
Crack	301	25.5	24.8
Cocaine	234	21.8	20.9
Marijuana	758	15.2	15.9
Opiates	176	21.9	22.7
Methamphetamine	58	20.7	20.9

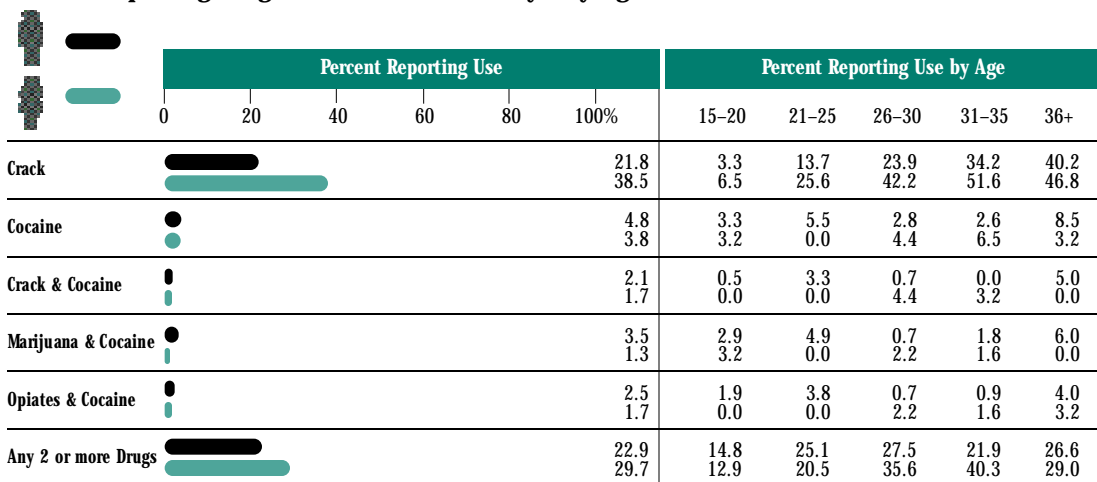
Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	16.6	17.6
Crack	13.3	25.6
Cocaine	6.5	5.5
Marijuana	11.3	6.8
Opiates	5.5	5.4
Methamphetamine	0.6	1.3

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	5.1	13.8
Heroin	6.4	13.8
Methamphetamine	2.5	5.9

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

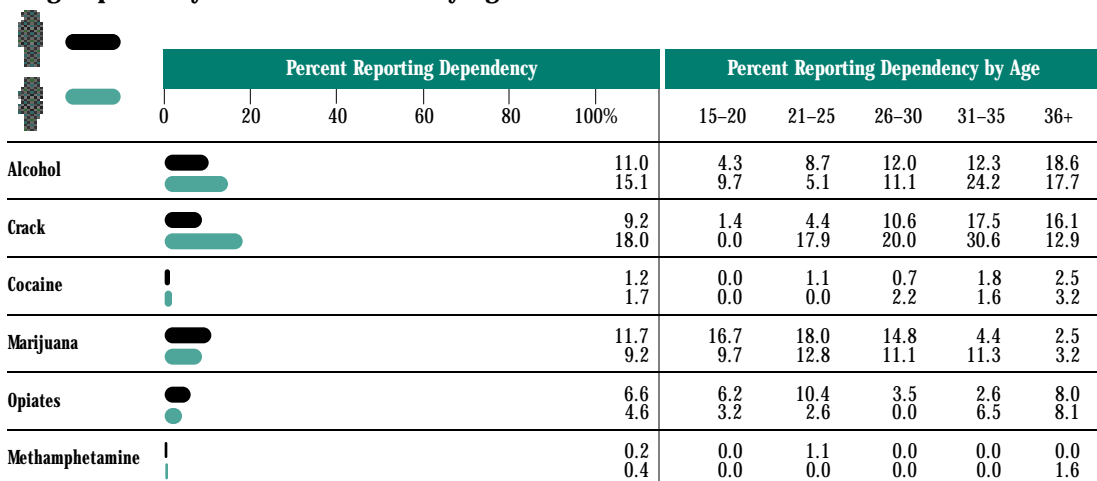


Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Crack	185	92
Cocaine	41	9
Marijuana	482	110
Opiates	92	17
Methamphetamine	6	6

	Mean # Days	
	Males	Females
Crack	11.8	13.4
Cocaine	5.9	10.4
Marijuana	14.9	9.7
Opiates	17.2	18.3
Methamphetamine	13.0	5.8

Drug Dependency in Past 12 Months, by Age and Sex





Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months (excludes current offense; for those testing positive)

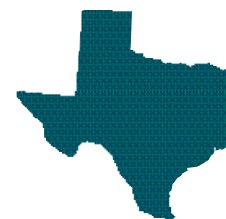
	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	167	56
Marijuana	237	30
Opiates	50	8

	Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	2.7	4.6
Marijuana	2.8	3.1
Opiates	2.7	4.3

1997 Adult Program Findings


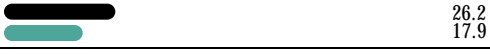
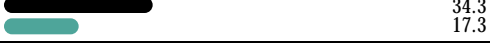
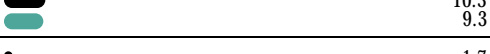
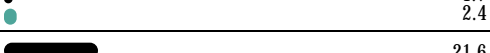
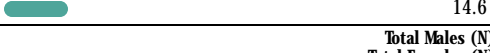
San Antonio

Catchment Area: Entire county			Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	Sample Size		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
 Males	931		27.5	17.7	16.7	12.5	25.6	12.5	30.3	56.7	0.5
 Females	452		23.8	27.1	18.4	15.1	15.6	13.6	29.0	56.8	0.7



Texas

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

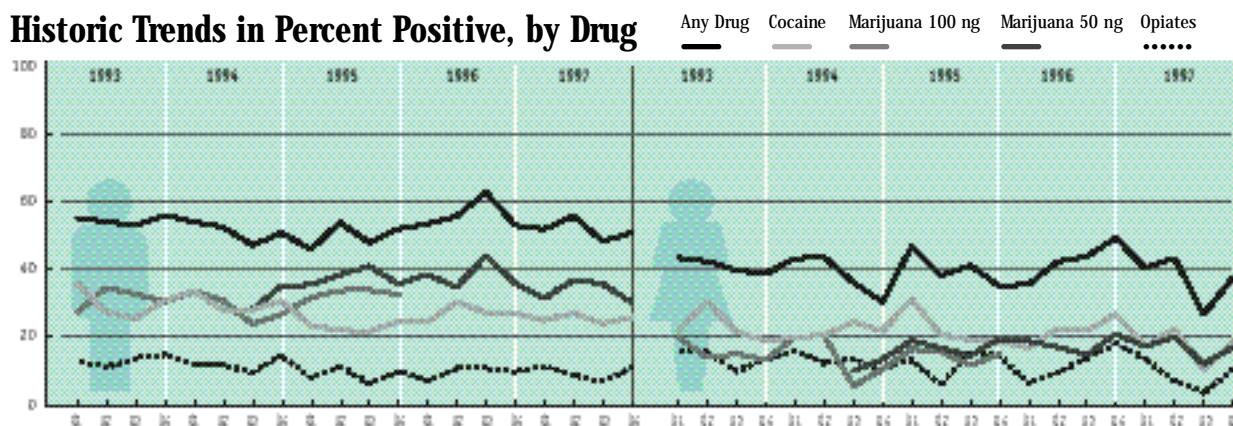
	Percent Positive					Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
	0	20	40	60	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug						52.4	66.4	54.5	43.9	49.1	61.7	50.7	51.4	40.0
						37.6	28.0	35.2	38.6	52.9	46.7	39.1	35.9	33.3
Cocaine						26.2	27.0	25.5	25.8	30.2	40.9	23.6	24.5	20.0
						17.9	9.3	18.0	16.9	30.9	26.7	18.8	15.9	33.3
Marijuana						34.3	55.9	42.4	27.7	22.4	38.3	32.1	34.6	40.0
						17.3	18.7	18.0	18.1	8.6	23.3	14.8	17.5	0.0
Opiates						10.3	6.6	10.9	8.4	12.1	4.3	9.6	11.9	0.0
						9.3	3.7	5.7	10.8	20.0	3.3	11.7	9.6	33.3
Methamphetamine						1.7	0.4	1.8	1.3	3.4	0.9	3.9	0.8	0.0
						2.4	0.0	3.3	2.4	1.4	0.0	2.3	3.2	0.0
Multiple Drugs						21.6	25.4	25.5	20.0	20.7	22.6	21.4	21.4	20.0
						14.6	8.4	14.8	14.5	20.0	15.0	18.8	12.7	33.3
Total Males (N)						256	155	165	116	238	115	280	523	5
Total Females (N)						107	83	122	68	70	60	128	251	3

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	286	30	20.6	10.0	24.1	13.3	1.0	0.0	38.8	20.0
Robbery	10	0	60.0	-	50.0	-	0.0	-	70.0	-
Assault	208	26	18.8	11.5	21.6	11.5	1.4	0.0	36.5	19.2
Weapons	39	4	20.5	0.0	33.3	25.0	0.0	0.0	43.6	25.0
Other Violent	29	0	20.7	-	20.7	-	0.0	-	37.9	-
Property Offense	268	152	31.7	21.7	33.2	14.5	2.2	3.9	59.7	41.4
Larceny/Theft	164	134	32.9	20.1	30.5	14.2	1.2	3.7	59.1	39.6
Burglary	19	3	36.8	66.7	52.6	0.0	10.5	0.0	89.5	66.7
Stolen Vehicle	23	0	47.8	-	43.5	-	8.7	-	78.3	-
Other Property	62	15	21.0	26.7	30.6	20.0	0.0	6.7	45.2	53.3
Drug Offense	144	18	38.9	38.9	71.5	27.8	2.8	0.0	86.8	61.1
Drug Sales	5	2	60.0	50.0	40.0	50.0	20.0	0.0	80.0	50.0
Drug Possession	139	16	38.1	37.5	72.7	25.0	2.2	0.0	87.1	62.5
Prostitution	0	3	-	33.3	-	33.3	-	0.0	-	100.0
Other Offense	233	248	18.9	14.9	24.9	18.5	1.3	2.0	39.5	35.1
Total	931	452	26.2	17.9	34.3	17.3	1.7	2.4	52.4	37.6

SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Marijuana tested at the 100 nanogram (ng) level prior to 1996. In 1996 testing at the 50 ng level became the standard. The 1995 marijuana data are reported at both 50 ng and 100 ng for comparison. Any drug includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

This site participated in a sampling experiment in one quarter of data collection. This may affect data trends.

Description of the Sample

San Antonio



Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest grade completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	7.0	3.5	Public Housing	19.2	14.9	Welfare, Social Security	5.5	24.8
7th to 9th Grade	10.8	12.3	Private House or Apartment	75.3	83.8	Full or Part-Time Employment	69.4	46.3
10th to 12th Grade	68.4	69.4	Shelter	0.3	0.0	Other Legal	8.7	16.9
Above 12th Grade	13.8	14.8	Incarceration Facility	0.2	0.0	Illegal or None	16.5	12.0
			Treatment Facility	0.1	0.0			
			No Fixed Residence	4.4	1.1			
			Other	0.4	0.2			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

	N	Males Mean Age	Females Mean Age
Alcohol	884	15.0	16.9
Crack	120	23.5	22.8
Cocaine	313	19.0	19.9
Marijuana	587	14.8	15.8
Opiates	125	20.2	23.6
Methamphetamine	53	18.8	19.9

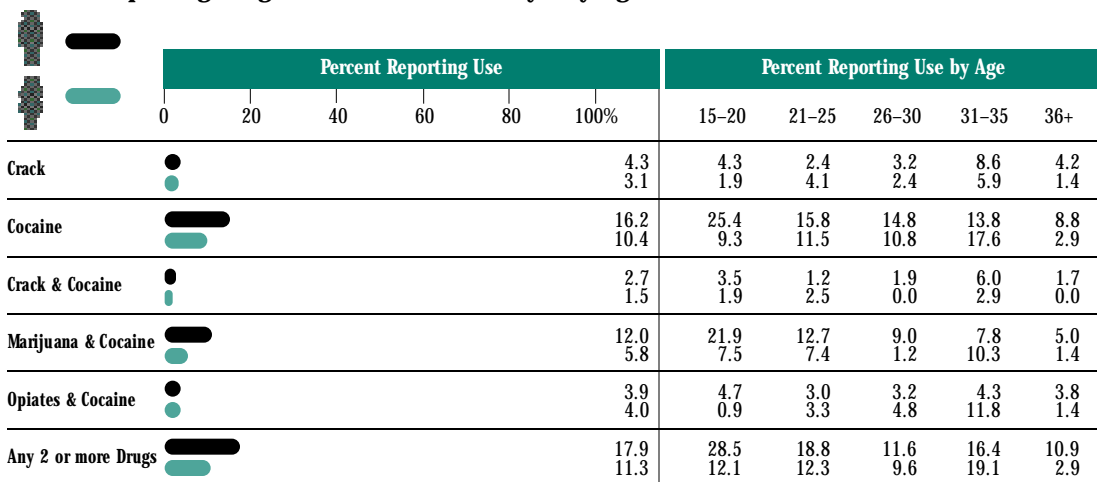
Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	4.8	2.4
Crack	0.8	1.3
Cocaine	2.7	2.4
Marijuana	1.4	0.9
Opiates	3.3	1.5
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.4

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	7.5	6.0
Heroin	9.3	6.5
Methamphetamine	2.2	1.1

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

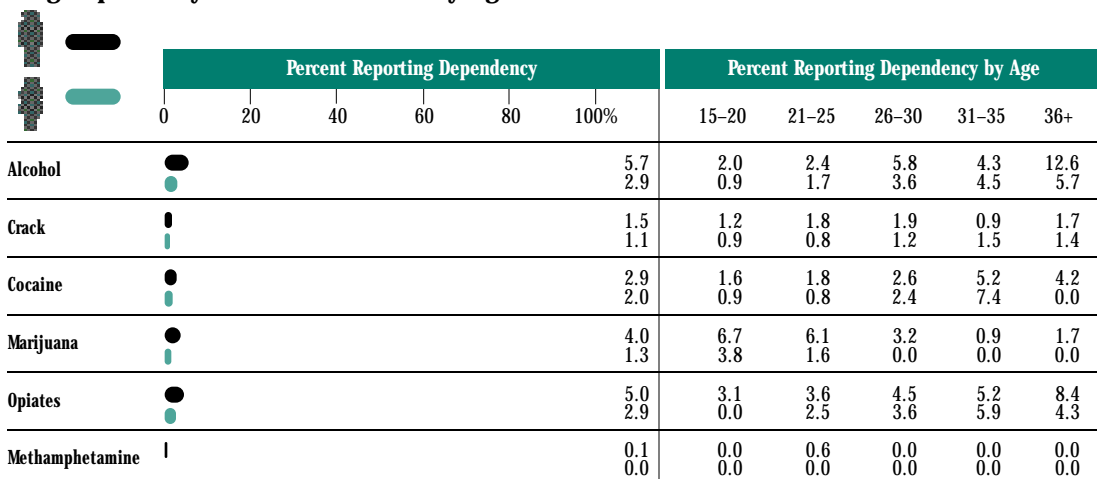


Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Crack	40	14
Cocaine	151	47
Marijuana	332	112
Opiates	71	25
Methamphetamine	12	4

	Mean # Days	
	Males	Females
Crack	10.5	15.0
Cocaine	8.3	10.3
Marijuana	12.3	7.3
Opiates	18.3	15.1
Methamphetamine	7.1	6.3

Drug Dependency in Past 12 Months, by Age and Sex



Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months (excludes current offense; for those testing positive)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	111	32
Marijuana	131	21
Opiates	43	16

	Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	1.8	2.2
Marijuana	1.7	1.7
Opiates	2.1	2.6

1997 Adult Program Findings

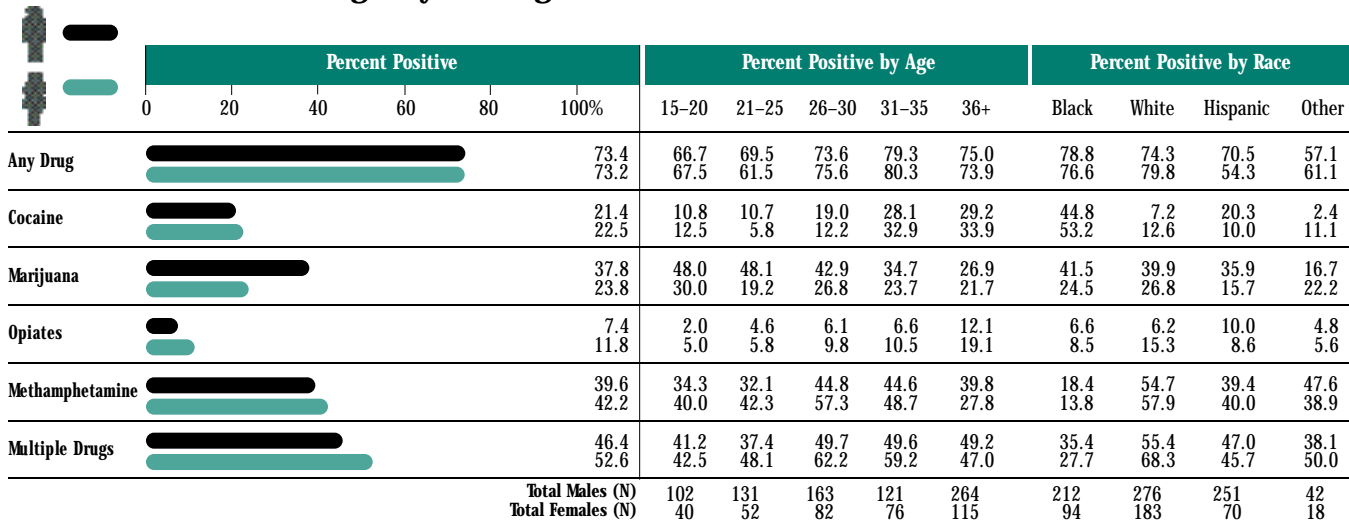
San Diego

California



Catchment Area: Entire city and part of county			Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	Sample Size		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	781		13.1	16.8	20.9	15.5	33.8	27.1	35.3	32.1	5.4
Females	365		11.0	14.2	22.5	20.8	31.5	25.8	50.1	19.2	4.9

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

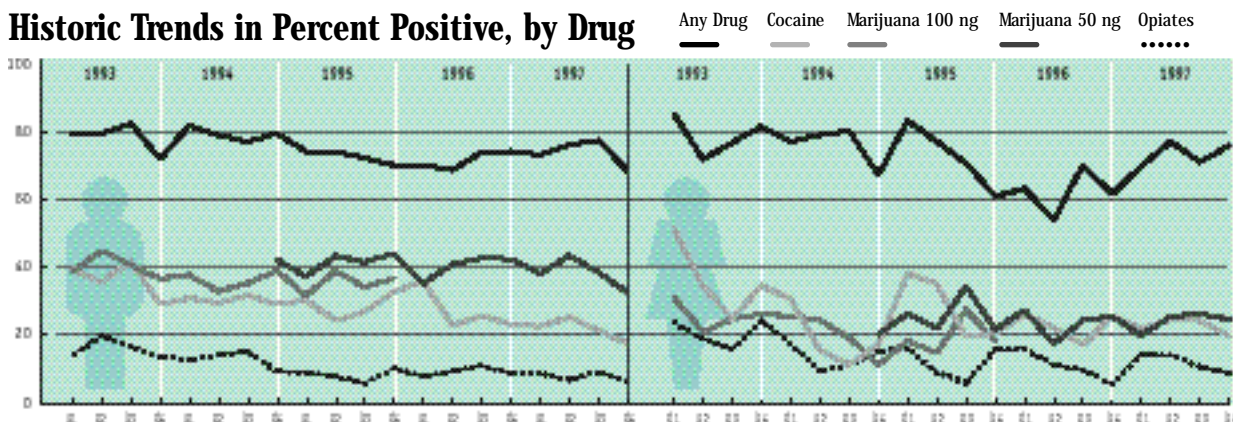


Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	215	60	14.4	15.0	31.6	25.0	27.9	26.7	56.7	53.3
Robbery	21	0	28.6	-	61.9	-	23.8	-	85.7	-
Assault	145	51	12.4	11.8	26.2	23.5	23.4	25.5	48.3	47.1
Weapons	20	2	25.0	50.0	35.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	80.0	100.0
Other Violent	29	7	6.9	28.6	34.5	28.6	37.9	28.6	62.1	85.7
Property Offense	160	109	15.6	14.7	42.5	22.9	46.3	50.5	76.9	74.3
Larceny/Theft	29	39	20.7	28.2	34.5	7.7	20.7	35.9	62.1	66.7
Burglary	73	40	16.4	7.5	46.6	35.0	45.2	57.5	79.5	82.5
Stolen Vehicle	29	0	13.8	-	55.2	-	58.6	-	86.2	-
Other Property	29	30	10.3	6.7	27.6	26.7	62.1	60.0	75.9	73.3
Drug Offense	260	121	30.4	26.4	40.8	27.3	49.2	54.5	85.0	85.1
Drug Sales	119	42	26.9	21.4	41.2	23.8	37.8	40.5	73.9	71.4
Drug Possession	141	79	33.3	29.1	40.4	29.1	58.9	62.0	94.3	92.4
Prostitution	0	2	-	50.0	-	50.0	-	0.0	-	50.0
Other Offense	146	73	21.9	32.9	36.3	17.8	32.2	23.3	73.3	68.5
Total	781	365	21.4	22.5	37.8	23.8	39.6	42.2	73.4	73.2

SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Marijuana tested at the 100 nanogram (ng) level prior to 1996. In 1996 testing at the 50 ng level became the standard. The 1995 marijuana data are reported at both 50 ng and 100 ng for comparison. Any drug includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

Description of the Sample

San Diego



Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest grade completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	6.5	1.5	Public Housing	0.4	0.0	Welfare, Social Security	8.7	28.5
7th to 9th Grade	5.1	5.1	Private House or Apartment	88.3	92.1	Full or Part-Time Employment	63.6	29.0
10th to 12th Grade	65.3	60.4	Shelter	1.2	0.5	Other Legal	13.3	26.3
Above 12th Grade	23.1	32.9	Incarceration Facility	1.8	0.3	Illegal or None	14.3	16.2
			Treatment Facility	0.3	1.4			
			No Fixed Residence	5.5	5.5			
			Other	2.6	0.3			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

	N	Males Mean Age	Females Mean Age
Alcohol	760	14.3	15.1
Crack	269	24.6	24.0
Cocaine	391	20.2	19.8
Marijuana	636	14.9	15.2
Opiates	155	22.0	21.4
Methamphetamine	418	21.7	21.0

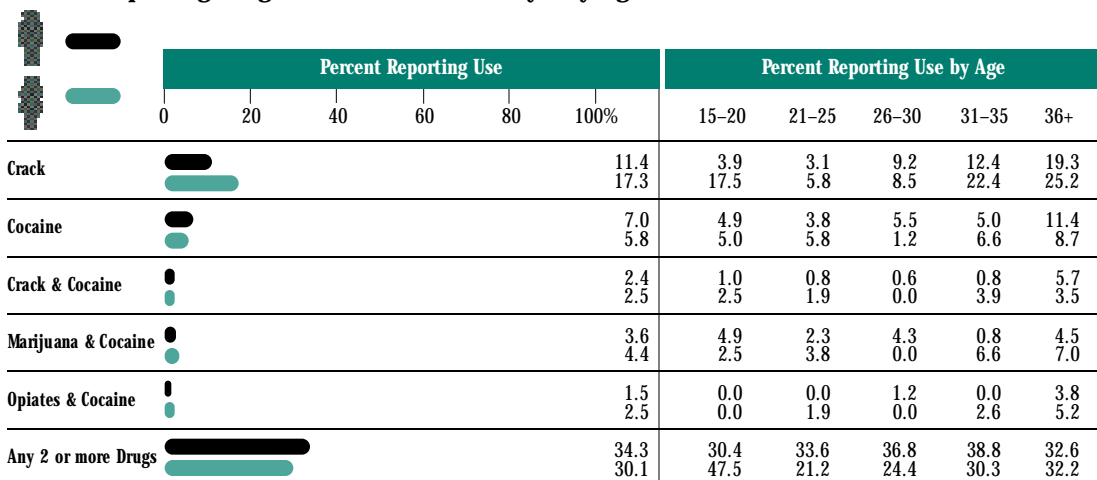
Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	15.4	12.1
Crack	6.4	10.1
Cocaine	3.7	4.4
Marijuana	5.8	5.2
Opiates	4.2	6.3
Methamphetamine	11.0	11.2

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	12.2	9.6
Heroin	14.5	14.0
Methamphetamine	12.5	13.2

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

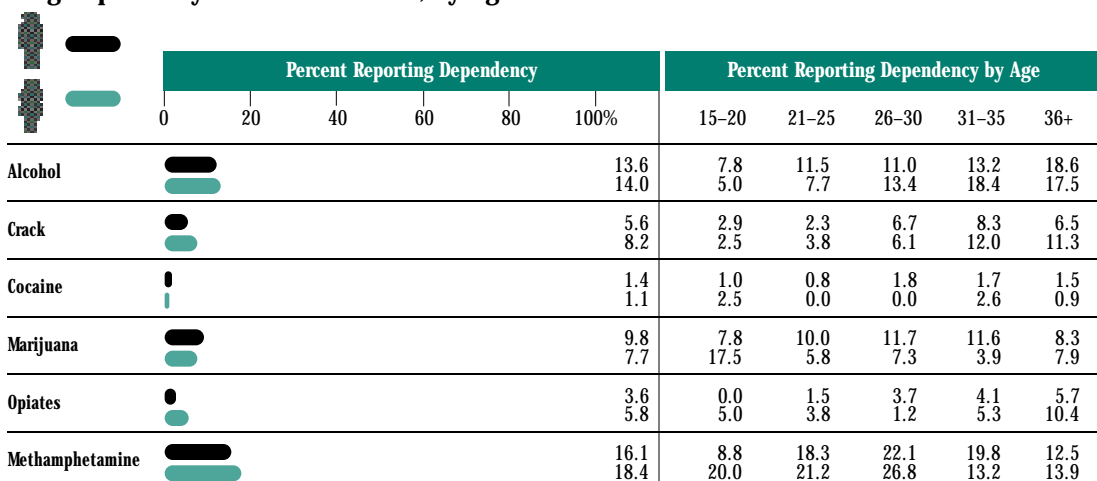


Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Crack	89	63
Cocaine	55	21
Marijuana	337	130
Opiates	45	24
Methamphetamine	258	108

	Mean # Days	
	Males	Females
Crack	15.9	13.9
Cocaine	8.1	8.0
Marijuana	13.0	11.2
Opiates	15.8	21.4
Methamphetamine	13.2	13.9

Drug Dependency in Past 12 Months, by Age and Sex



Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months (excludes current offense; for those testing positive)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	59	39
Marijuana	119	24
Opiates	19	11

	Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	1.4	2.4
Marijuana	1.5	1.5
Opiates	1.9	2.6

1997 Adult Program Findings

San Jose

California



Catchment Area: Entire county		Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	Sample Size	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	885	18.7	20.4	16.7	15.5	28.7	12.0	32.3	42.6	13.1
Females	401	10.2	14.0	19.2	17.5	39.2	19.1	42.7	29.8	8.4

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

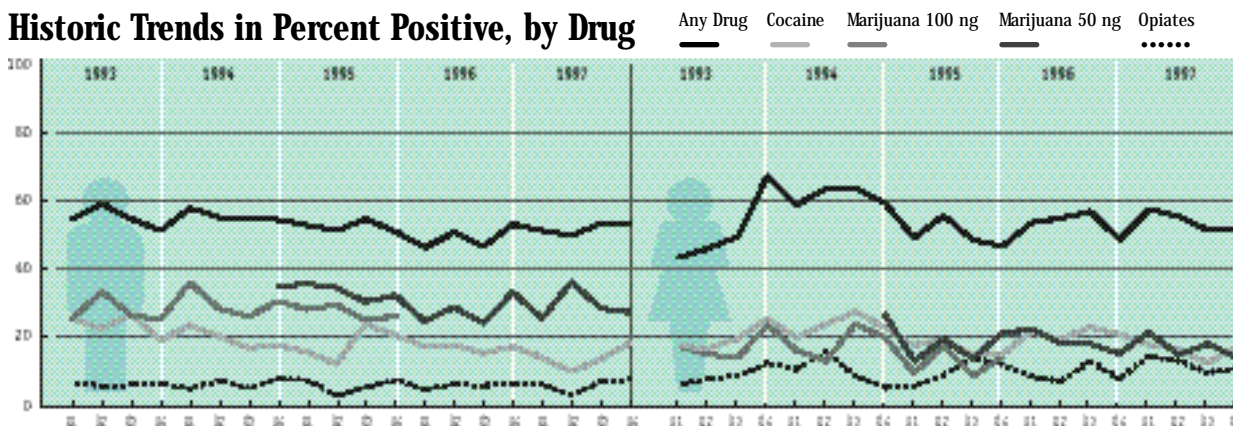
	Percent Positive					Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race				
	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug	<div><div></div><div></div></div>					51.4 53.4	61.2 48.8	56.7 41.1	44.6 63.6	52.6 60.0	44.9 51.0	66.0 56.0	53.5 62.5	52.5 49.6	28.7 21.2
Cocaine	<div><div></div><div></div></div>					13.6 15.5	10.9 4.9	14.4 14.3	10.1 15.6	15.3 10.0	15.7 21.0	33.0 30.7	7.0 13.7	14.7 12.8	7.0 3.0
Marijuana	<div><div></div><div></div></div>					28.9 16.5	50.3 26.8	33.3 17.9	28.4 24.7	24.8 17.1	14.6 8.9	45.3 21.3	29.6 20.8	29.9 10.3	8.7 3.0
Opiates	<div><div></div><div></div></div>					5.5 11.5	3.0 4.9	4.4 8.9	3.4 13.0	4.4 10.0	9.8 14.0	7.5 4.0	6.0 17.3	5.9 10.3	0.9 6.1
Methamphetamine	<div><div></div><div></div></div>					18.4 24.9	18.2 17.1	21.1 19.6	21.6 36.4	23.4 32.9	12.2 19.7	3.8 6.7	25.4 33.9	18.9 29.1	12.2 12.1
Multiple Drugs	<div><div></div><div></div></div>					25.6 31.9	24.2 17.1	27.2 25.0	27.0 41.6	33.6 35.7	20.5 31.8	22.6 10.7	31.3 46.4	25.3 31.6	14.8 15.2
Total Males (N)							165	180	148	137	254	106	284	375	115
Total Females (N)							41	56	77	70	157	75	168	117	33

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	384	70	6.5	8.6	22.7	10.0	11.7	17.1	36.2	35.7
Robbery	13	2	15.4	0.0	46.2	50.0	7.7	0.0	53.8	50.0
Assault	310	61	6.1	9.8	20.3	8.2	10.6	19.7	34.2	37.7
Weapons	24	3	12.5	0.0	29.2	33.3	29.2	0.0	45.8	33.3
Other Violent	37	4	2.7	0.0	29.7	0.0	10.8	0.0	40.5	0.0
Property Offense	213	122	16.0	14.8	37.1	13.1	17.8	19.7	60.1	47.5
Larceny/Theft	61	61	19.7	13.1	21.3	6.6	14.8	13.1	52.5	36.1
Burglary	60	17	8.3	17.6	43.3	35.3	16.7	23.5	58.3	58.8
Stolen Vehicle	7	0	28.6	-	57.1	-	14.3	-	71.4	-
Other Property	85	44	17.6	15.9	42.4	13.6	21.2	27.3	65.9	59.1
Drug Offense	103	100	25.2	18.0	41.7	30.0	46.6	50.0	86.4	77.0
Drug Sales	28	25	7.1	8.0	53.6	24.0	32.1	44.0	78.6	56.0
Drug Possession	75	75	32.0	21.3	37.3	32.0	52.0	52.0	89.3	84.0
Prostitution	0	2	-	50.0	-	50.0	-	0.0	-	100.0
Other Offense	181	104	19.3	18.3	26.0	11.5	17.7	13.5	54.7	49.0
Total	885	401	13.6	15.5	28.9	16.5	18.4	24.9	51.4	53.4

SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Marijuana tested at the 100 nanogram (ng) level prior to 1996. In 1996 testing at the 50 ng level became the standard. The 1995 marijuana data are reported at both 50 ng and 100 ng for comparison. Any drug includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

Description of the Sample

San Jose



Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest grade completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	10.7	4.2	Public Housing	4.4	1.2	Welfare, Social Security	3.9	19.0
7th to 9th Grade	3.5	4.2	Private House or Apartment	85.9	91.0	Full or Part-Time Employment	72.9	48.5
10th to 12th Grade	63.3	61.5	Shelter	0.7	0.7	Other Legal	10.4	15.5
Above 12th Grade	22.4	30.1	Incarceration Facility	1.5	1.0	Illegal or None	12.8	17.0
			Treatment Facility	0.6	1.0			
			No Fixed Residence	5.5	3.0			
			Other	1.5	2.0			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

	N	Males Mean Age	Females Mean Age
Alcohol	810	15.0	16.3
Crack	197	23.8	25.2
Cocaine	332	20.3	21.0
Marijuana	596	15.5	15.9
Opiates	96	22.1	21.8
Methamphetamine	261	21.0	21.4

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	9.7	10.8
Crack	2.4	5.0
Cocaine	3.4	4.0
Marijuana	3.2	3.8
Opiates	2.7	6.8
Methamphetamine	3.2	6.7

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	5.8	9.5
Heroin	7.5	14.5
Methamphetamine	5.8	9.5

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	Percent Reporting Use					Percent Reporting Use by Age				
	0	20	40	60	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
Crack	6.3					3.6	5.0	3.4	10.9	8.3
	10.5					4.9	7.1	11.7	8.6	13.4
Cocaine	7.9					9.1	7.8	4.1	8.0	9.4
	7.5					7.3	5.4	5.2	7.1	9.6
Crack & Cocaine	1.6					0.6	0.6	0.7	2.9	2.8
	2.5					0.0	1.8	3.9	0.0	3.8
Marijuana & Cocaine	4.5					9.1	2.2	2.7	3.6	4.7
	3.7					7.3	1.8	0.0	4.3	5.1
Opiates & Cocaine	1.9					1.2	0.6	1.4	2.9	3.1
	3.0					2.4	5.4	3.9	1.4	2.5
Any 2 or more Drugs	19.3					22.4	18.9	22.3	20.4	15.4
	23.7					22.0	17.9	29.9	27.1	21.7

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Crack	56	42
Cocaine	70	30
Marijuana	297	118
Opiates	39	30
Methamphetamine	108	62
	Mean # Days	
	Males	Females
Crack	7.6	14.2
Cocaine	6.8	8.9
Marijuana	10.5	8.2
Opiates	19.8	19.9
Methamphetamine	9.7	11.5

Drug Dependency in Past 12 Months, by Age and Sex



	Percent Reporting Dependency					Percent Reporting Dependency by Age				
	0	20	40	60	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
Alcohol	10.1					4.2	6.7	7.4	14.6	15.4
	10.8					4.9	0.0	7.9	14.3	16.0
Crack	1.7					1.2	0.6	1.4	2.2	2.8
	5.5					2.4	5.4	7.8	1.4	7.0
Cocaine	1.6					0.6	0.6	0.7	2.9	2.8
	2.0					0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	3.8
Marijuana	6.2					8.5	9.4	5.4	4.4	3.9
	3.7					4.9	5.4	9.1	4.3	0.0
Opiates	2.5					0.6	1.7	1.4	2.2	5.1
	6.2					2.4	7.1	3.9	4.3	8.9
Methamphetamine	4.6					3.6	5.0	8.1	5.8	2.4
	8.5					2.4	5.4	9.1	15.7	7.6

Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months (excludes current offense; for those testing positive)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	49	25
Marijuana	92	22
Opiates	21	17
	Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	1.5	1.4
Marijuana	1.6	1.3
Opiates	1.6	1.4





1997 Adult Program Findings

Washington, D.C.

Catchment Area: Entire city			Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	Sample Size		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
 Males	938		16.0	18.9	17.3	16.8	31.1	92.9	5.4	1.5	0.2
 Females	394		13.7	15.5	13.7	20.8	36.3	94.1	4.9	0.8	0.3



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

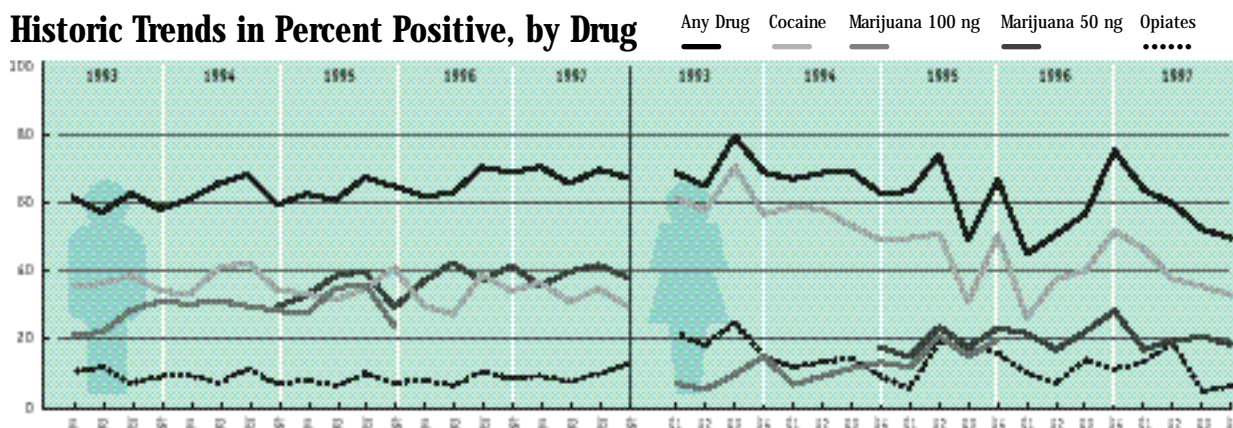
	Percent Positive					Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race				
	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug						68.6 57.1	67.8 40.7	69.9 45.9	62.1 51.9	70.7 67.1	70.3 64.3	70.3 57.6	48.0 52.6	14.3 33.3	100.0 100.0
Cocaine						33.4 38.8	5.4 3.7	9.7 18.0	33.5 37.0	50.3 54.9	53.1 52.4	34.3 39.9	24.0 31.6	7.1 0.0	50.0 0.0
Marijuana						39.2 19.3	64.4 35.2	67.0 34.4	39.8 16.7	26.1 13.4	15.9 11.2	40.6 19.0	22.0 15.8	14.3 33.3	0.0 100.0
Opiates						10.2 11.4	0.7 1.9	0.6 3.3	3.1 13.0	9.6 13.4	25.2 16.8	10.1 10.9	10.0 21.1	0.0 0.0	50.0 0.0
Methamphetamine †						0.3 0.0	0.7 0.0	0.6 0.0	0.6 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.1 0.0	4.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
Multiple Drugs						19.5 15.7	16.1 1.9	15.3 16.4	15.5 14.8	19.1 17.1	25.9 20.3	19.9 16.0	16.0 10.5	7.1 0.0	50.0 0.0
Total Males (N)							149	176	161	157	290	859	50	14	2
Total Females (N)							54	61	54	82	143	368	19	3	1

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	341	184	20.8	24.5	35.8	19.6	0.0	0.0	53.4	41.8
Robbery	19	7	31.6	28.6	42.1	14.3	0.0	0.0	63.2	57.1
Assault	246	164	21.1	23.8	33.3	20.1	0.0	0.0	52.4	40.2
Weapons	39	5	10.3	40.0	51.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.4	60.0
Other Violent	37	8	24.3	25.0	32.4	25.0	0.0	0.0	51.4	50.0
Property Offense	231	68	46.8	42.6	28.1	13.2	0.4	0.0	72.7	58.8
Larceny/Theft	65	20	61.5	40.0	15.4	15.0	1.5	0.0	75.4	60.0
Burglary	33	1	48.5	0.0	27.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.7	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	58	0	41.4	-	36.2	-	0.0	-	75.9	-
Other Property	75	47	37.3	44.7	33.3	12.8	0.0	0.0	68.0	57.4
Drug Offense	216	52	35.2	48.1	56.9	30.8	0.9	0.0	84.7	80.8
Drug Sales	110	31	32.7	45.2	51.8	22.6	1.8	0.0	78.2	71.0
Drug Possession	106	21	37.7	52.4	62.3	42.9	0.0	0.0	91.5	95.2
Prostitution	0	38	-	60.5	-	23.7	-	0.0	-	78.9
Other Offense	149	52	38.9	59.6	38.3	11.5	0.0	0.0	73.2	69.2
Total	938	394	33.4	38.8	39.2	19.3	0.3	0.0	68.6	57.1

SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Marijuana tested at the 100 nanogram (ng) level prior to 1996. In 1996 testing at the 50 ng level became the standard. The 1995 marijuana data are reported at both 50 ng and 100 ng for comparison. Any drug includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

This site participated in a sampling experiment in one quarter of the data collection.



Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest grade completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	1.9	1.1	Public Housing	5.0	12.2	Welfare, Social Security	4.0	34.9
7th to 9th Grade	4.5	3.7	Private House or Apartment	88.3	81.7	Full or Part-Time Employment	65.1	28.8
10th to 12th Grade	75.3	79.0	Shelter	3.1	2.8	Other Legal	19.9	23.0
Above 12th Grade	18.3	16.2	Incarceration Facility	0.7	0.3	Illegal or None	11.0	13.3
			Treatment Facility	0.3	0.5			
			No Fixed Residence	1.7	2.0			
			Other	0.9	0.5			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

	N	Males Mean Age	Females Mean Age
Alcohol	834	16.2	17.9
Crack	288	26.8	26.0
Cocaine	217	21.7	23.9
Marijuana	683	16.2	16.8
Opiates	153	21.9	24.6
Methamphetamine	18	20.2	20.0

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	11.9	8.7
Crack	10.3	17.7
Cocaine	4.0	2.8
Marijuana	7.8	1.5
Opiates	7.5	6.4
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	5.4	2.5
Heroin	10.2	7.4
Methamphetamine	0.4	0.0

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	Percent Reporting Use					Percent Reporting Use by Age				
	0	20	40	60	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
Crack						2.7	1.7	11.2	39.5	35.2
						1.9	6.6	22.2	45.1	39.9
Cocaine						0.0	1.1	5.0	4.5	11.7
						0.0	3.3	0.0	4.9	4.2
Crack & Cocaine						0.0	0.6	1.2	2.5	6.2
						0.0	1.6	0.0	3.7	2.1
Marijuana & Cocaine						0.0	1.1	3.1	3.2	5.5
						0.0	1.6	0.0	2.4	2.1
Opiates & Cocaine						0.0	0.0	0.6	3.2	7.9
						0.0	1.6	0.0	3.7	1.4
Any 2 or more Drugs						8.1	6.3	10.6	19.7	31.0
						5.6	9.8	13.0	20.7	19.6

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Crack	189	111
Cocaine	51	12
Marijuana	395	108
Opiates	90	35
Methamphetamine	2	0

	Mean # Days	
	Males	Females
Crack	10.9	13.7
Cocaine	9.9	9.3
Marijuana	10.5	10.7
Opiates	19.8	21.5
Methamphetamine	7.5	-

Drug Dependency in Past 12 Months, by Age and Sex

	Percent Reporting Dependency					Percent Reporting Dependency by Age				
	0	20	40	60	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
Alcohol						4.7	5.1	10.6	9.7	10.4
						7.4	3.3	3.7	13.4	9.9
Crack						2.7	1.1	4.4	17.2	11.0
						1.9	3.3	7.4	13.4	11.9
Cocaine						0.0	0.0	1.2	1.3	3.1
						0.0	1.6	0.0	2.4	1.4
Marijuana						7.4	8.0	6.2	4.5	2.1
						13.0	3.3	0.0	3.7	1.4
Opiates						0.0	0.0	0.6	8.9	18.3
						0.0	0.0	5.6	6.1	12.7
Methamphetamine						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months (excludes current offense; for those testing positive)

	N by Sex	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	117	36
Marijuana	164	16
Opiates	36	12

	Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females
Cocaine	1.6	1.7
Marijuana	1.4	2.6
Opiates	1.4	1.4